

**SOCY-6111: Data II**  
**Fall Semester 2018**

Classroom: Ketchum Hall 1B40

Class Meeting: F, 9:00-11:30am

Instructor: Ryan K. Masters

Office: Ketchum Hall 264

Office Hours: MW, 11:15-1:00pm. Also by appointment.

Stata Office Hours (i.e., "Lab"): Fridays, 2:00-3:30pm, Ketchum Hall 1B24

Email: [ryan.masters@colorado.edu](mailto:ryan.masters@colorado.edu)

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### **Course Overview**

This course is intended to develop your understanding and use of statistical techniques for answering sociological questions. The course has two general aims:

- (1) Expand your understanding of statistical techniques for sociological inquiry.
- (2) Develop efficient and sound use of Stata for quantitative analyses of sociological questions.

Overall, my hope is for you to develop understandings of quantitative thinking, learn skills necessary to effectively describe and analyze quantitative data, and adopt a critical approach when reading and assessing others' empirical claims.

### *Statistics*

The core of this course will be devoted to expanding your understanding and use of statistical techniques. I will review ordinary least squares (OLS) and maximum likelihood estimation (MLE), as well as introduce you to a few extensions of generalized linear models (GLM). We will also cover issues related to measurement, model building, interpretation of results, collinearity, omitted variable bias, other violations of B.L.U.E., two-way effects, and other important considerations in quantitative research.

### *Computer Programming*

Statistical analyses in the social sciences are now entirely performed by computer programs. Gone are the days of hand computations, bean counting, and clunky card-reading machines. Thus, this course will feature a heavy dose of statistical analyses using Stata programming as well as interpreting Stata-generated output. All Stata scripts will be provided so that you can load, edit, and analyze raw data on your own time/terms. I strongly encourage to work with one another when practicing Stata, and I also strongly urge you to attend Stata Labs.

Optional Stata lab/office hours will be a central component of Data II.

### **Course Meetings**

Class:	Fridays, 9:00-11:30am	Ketchum Hall 1B40
Optional Stata Lab:	Fridays, 2:00- 3:30 pm	Ketchum Hall 1B24 (Bring your laptop!)

### **Course Material**

Applied Regression: An Introduction. Sage Series: Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. By Colin Lewis-Black and Michael Lewis-Black. Purchase online:

<https://us.sagepub.com/en-us/nam/applied-regression/book244616>

Referred to as “LB” on D2L.

Understanding Regression Assumptions. Sage Series: Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. By William D. Berry. Purchase online:

<http://www.sagepub.com/books/Book3056?seriesId=Series486&sortBy=defaultPubDate+desc&rows=50&pager.offset=50&fs=1>

Referred to as “Berry” on D2L.

Logistic Regression: A Primer. Sage Series: Quantitative Applications in the Social Sciences. By Fred Pampel. Purchase online:

<http://www.sagepub.com/books/Book10146?seriesId=Series486&rows=50&sortBy=defaultPubDate%20desc&fs=1#tabview=toc>

Referred to as “Pampel” on D2L

Online Readings: I will post weekly readings and Stata material to D2L.

Recommended Texts:

Counterfactuals and Causal Inference: Methods and Principles for Social Research. By Stephen L. Morgan and Christopher Winship. Referred to as “M&W” in the schedule. Either 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition is fine.

<http://www.cambridge.org/us/academic/subjects/sociology/sociology-general-interest/counterfactuals-and-causal-inference-methods-and-principles-social-research>

Regression: A Second Course in Statistics. By Thomas H. Wonnacott and Ronald J. Wonnacott.

<http://www.amazon.com/Regression-A-Second-Course-Statistics/dp/0898749700>

A Tale of Two Cultures: Qualitative and Quantitative Research in the Social Sciences. By Gary Goertz and James Mahoney.  
<http://press.princeton.edu/titles/9898.html>

### **Course Requirements and Assessment**

There will be 300 possible points in this course, broken down as follows:

Assessment	Points
Homework Assignments (5)	100 (20 points each)
Midterm (in-class)	100
Final (take-home)	100

## **POLICIES & ACCOMMODATIONS**

### **Accommodations**

1. Appropriate academic accommodations will be provided to students with disabilities. Please contact the Disability Services office located in Center for Community as soon as possible to obtain documentation: N200 (303-492-8671)  
<http://disabilityservices.colorado.edu/> . Guidelines for addressing temporary medical conditions and/or injuries can be found at <http://disabilityservices.colorado.edu/general-information/temporary-injuries>
2. The University of Colorado at Boulder has both legal and moral obligations to accommodate students who choose to abstain from classes and/or miss scheduled examinations in order to observe holidays. If you plan to be absent from class to observe a holiday, please notify me of any scheduling conflicts by September 15.

### **Course Expectations and Honor Code**

1. I expect academic integrity (and the university requires it!). While I encourage you to collaborate with one another on exercises, support each other in studying, and edit each other's work, you are expected to turn in original work and complete all exams on your own. Students caught cheating will be reported to the Honor Code Council, and will also have their course grade justly penalized. Information about the Honor Code can be found at <http://www.colorado.edu/policies/student-honor-code-policy>
2. Every homework assignment shall be turned in during the first five minutes of class on the scheduled due date. All assignments turned in after this time on the same day or emailed on the due date will be punished two points. Please type your homework assignments, exams, and papers.

3. Please know that the syllabus and course schedule are not set in stone. I reserve the right to change the basic course requirements, due dates, and overall content and schedule with adequate notice to students via D2L, class announcements, and/or email.

### **Classroom Etiquette**

Please refrain from conversing with your neighbors during class. This can be quite disruptive to fellow students around you.

Laptops are not needed in class, but please bring one to the Stata Lab if attending.

Turn off all cell phones before class begins.

You and I both have the responsibility for maintaining a professional learning environment. Those who fail to adhere to basic modicum of adult behavior may be subject to discipline. Please be courteous and sensitive to alternative perspectives, especially when dealing with topics pertaining to race, culture, religion, sexuality, political ideology, nationality, gender identity & expression, age, and disability.

Please know that the University provides me a class roster containing your picture and legal name as it's listed in the Registrar's Office. I will happily honor a request to remove your picture and/or address you by an alternative name if you like. Please notify me early in the semester and be patient with me as I am terrible with names.

### **Email Policy**

Please include "6111" in the subject line of all course-related emails to flag your email. I will be more likely to respond to these emails more quickly.

### **Respect, Discrimination, and/or Harassment**

Please respect your classmates. Topics discussed in class may be interpreted as contentious by some, and I would like everyone to feel comfortable enough to freely and openly participate. I will do my best to present the material and discuss the topics in an open and inclusive manner.

## Fall 2018 Data II Schedule

### August 31

Syllabus, Course Overview, and Expectations: What you Know and What We'll Cover

### 31 Lab

Stata Basics 1: Loading and Cleaning Data, Labeling and Editing Measures

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### September 7

Regression Models and Measurement: Means, Covariance, and "Error"

Readings: L-B & L-B 1-22

### 7 Lab

OLS and Observational Data: Berkeley Admissions Example

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### September 14

Review of OLS and B.L.U.E.

Readings: L-B & L-B 23-52; Berry 1-18

### 14 Lab

OLS and Coefficients: Interpreting Xs and Ys and Model Output

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### September 21

Violations of B.L.U.E. and Estimators: Unbiasedness, Efficiency, and Consistency.

Readings: L-B & L-B 55-95; Berry 18-57

### 21 Lab

Relaxing OLS Assumptions I

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### September 28

Violations of B.L.U.E. and Model Diagnostics

*Homework #1*

Readings: Berry 67-83

### 28 Lab

Relaxing OLS Assumptions II

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**October 5 CLASS CANCELED (IAPHS Annual Meeting)**

**5 LAB CANCELED (IAPHS Annual Meeting)**

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**October 12**

Regression Estimators of Causal Effects: Multivariate OLS and Identification

*Homework #2 Due*

**12 Lab**

Controls: Omitted Variable Bias

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**October 19**

Model Building Using Regression

*Homework #3*

**19 Lab**

Mechanisms: Mediators and Moderators I

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**October 26**

Advanced Model Fitting: Selection and Multiple Interactions

**26 Lab**

Advanced Model Fitting: Selection and Multiple Interactions

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**November 2**

\*\*\*\*\* MIDTERM \*\*\*\*\*

**NO LAB**

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**November 9**

Categorical Data Analysis I: Contingency Tables, Odds, and Probabilities

Readings: Pampel 1-18

**9 Lab**

Contingency Tables: Odds and Probabilities

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**November 16**

Categorical Data Analysis II: Maximum Likelihood Estimation and Logistic Regression

Pampel: 18-45

**16 Lab**

Logit Models: Fitting, Interpreting, and Presenting

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**November 23: CLASS CANCELED (Thanksgiving Holiday Break)**

**23 LAB CANCELED (Thanksgiving Holiday Break)**

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**November 30**

Categorical Data Analysis III: Model Fitting

Readings: Pampel 45-54

*Final Assigned & Homework #4 Due*

**30 Lab**

Logit Models II: OVB, Mediating and Moderating Associations

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**December 7**

Categorical Data Analysis IV: Count Models

*Homework #5 Due*

**7 Lab**

Count Models

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**Final Due on December 15<sup>th</sup>**