**University of Colorado Boulder**

**SOCY 4024 - Juvenile Justice and Delinquency**

**Fall 2021**

EKLC E1B20

MW10:20AM to 11:10AM

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**Course Overview:**

This course will cover several topics concerning juvenile justice and delinquency. First, we will examine the history of childhood and the social construction of juvenile delinquency. We will also discuss the origin of the idea of having a separate system for juveniles. Second, we will explore the scope and nature of juvenile crime in the United States. Third, we will discuss the major theories of juvenile delinquency, and critically assess these theories. In the final section of the class, we will explore the juvenile justice system’s response to delinquency. Specifically, we will emphasize the police, court, and correctional agencies involved in the processing of juveniles who engage in criminal conduct. We will also cover legal developments, current trends, delinquency prevention and proposals for reforming the juvenile justice system.

**Prerequisites:**

Students should have completed SOCY 1001 in order to take this class.

**Required Texts:**

1) Thomas J. Bernard and Megan C. Kurlychek. *The Cycle of Juvenile Justice.* Oxford University Press.

2) Donald Shoemaker. *Theories of Delinquency: An Examination of Explanations of Delinquent Behavior.* Oxford University Press.

There is another text book that will be used throughout the semester that I will post all of the readings for online. That book is:

Lamar Empey, Mark Stafford and Carter Hay. *American Delinquency: Its Meaning and Construction.*

Students should read all required course readings *prior to class.* Failure to do so will result in a lowered participation grade and a lower overall course grade. If it becomes apparent to me that a substantial number of students are failing to read before class, the participation grade will be replaced with in-class quizzes at the beginning of each class.

**Class Attendance:**

All students are expected to attend class (both lecture and recitations) regularly and come prepared to participate. Absences will affect your participation, performance on exams, the quality of the final paper and, hence, your overall course grade.

**Disability Accommodations:**

If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, please submit your accommodation letter from Disability Services to your faculty member in a timely manner so that your needs can be addressed (preferably within two weeks after classes start). Disability Services determines accommodations based on documented disabilities in the academic environment. Information on requesting accommodations is located on the [Disability Services website](http://www.colorado.edu/disabilityservices/students). Contact Disability Services at 303-492-8671 or dsinfo@colorado.edu for further assistance. If you have a temporary medical condition or injury, see [Temporary Medical Conditions](http://www.colorado.edu/disabilityservices/students/temporary-medical-conditions) under the Students tab on the Disability Services website.

**Religious Observations:**

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to deal reasonably and fairly with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments or required attendance. In this class, any student who anticipates being absent due to the observation of a religious holiday should provide notice to me *at least one week before that class.*

See the [campus policy regarding religious observances](http://www.colorado.edu/policies/observance-religious-holidays-and-absences-classes-andor-exams) for full details.

**Late Work, Missed Exams and Incomplete Assignments:**

Extensions for assignments or exams will not be given except in cases of medical or family emergencies. The proper written documentation is required in these circumstances. Any problems that students encounter must be brought to my attention as soon as possible. If an exam is missed for reasons not specified above the student will receive a 0 on the exam. All late work will receive a 10% deduction for each day it is late.

**Technology in the Classroom:**

**The use of laptops or cellular phones is prohibited in this course.** Unless you have a documented disability that warrants its use, the use of laptops is prohibited in this course. Cell phones are not to be used during the class at any time. If you are caught using your cellphone during the lecture, you will be asked to leave for the remainder of class.

**Academic Dishonesty:**

All students enrolled in a University of Colorado Boulder course are responsible for knowing and adhering to the Honor Code. Violations of the policy may include: plagiarism, cheating, fabrication, lying, bribery, threat, unauthorized access to academic materials, clicker fraud, submitting the same or similar work in more than one course without permission from all course instructors involved, and aiding academic dishonesty. All incidents of academic misconduct will be reported to the Honor Code (honor@colorado.edu); 303-492-5550). Students who are found responsible for violating the academic integrity policy will be subject to nonacademic sanctions from the Honor Code as well as academic sanctions from the faculty member. Additional information regarding the Honor Code academic integrity policy can be found at the [Honor Code Office website](https://www.colorado.edu/osccr/honor-code).

**Grading Criteria:**

Your final grade for the course will be determined using the following formula:

Exam 1 (100 points)

Exam 2 (100 points)

Exam 3 (100 points)

Paper Assignments (150 points) (75 points each)

Lecture Attendance/Participation (50 points)

Recitation Attendance/Participation (50 points)

**Exams:**

The three exams are **NOT** cumulative and will consist of a combination of multiple choice and short answer questions. Exam questions will come from all sources: lectures, class discussions, and assigned readings. The dates of the exams are:

Exam 1: September 22nd

 Exam 2: October 25th

 Exam 3: December 12th at 730PM

**Papers:**

There will be three paper assignments throughout the semester, of which **students must complete two**. Each paper will be worth 75 points and will be due the week before each exam. All papers should meet certain guidelines. Specifically, the papers will be 8-10 pages in length, using Time News Roman font, double-spaced and with one-inch margins. Further information on the papers will be discussed in your respective recitations.

**Classroom Conduct:**

Students and faculty each have responsibility for maintaining an appropriate learning environment. Those who fail to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, veteran status, political affiliation or political philosophy. Class rosters are provided to the instructor with the student's legal name. I will gladly honor your request to address you by an alternate name or gender pronoun. Please advise me of this preference early in the semester so that I may make appropriate changes to my records. For more information, see the policies on [classroom behavior](http://www.colorado.edu/policies/student-classroom-and-course-related-behavior) and the [Student Code of Conduct](http://www.colorado.edu/osccr/).

The success of this course is dependent both on my abilities as an instructor and in our abilities as a class to create an environment conducive to learning. CU expects faculty and students to be prepared for class and to be actively and respectfully engaged in classroom activities. Disruptive and disrespectful students cheat other students out of opportunities to learn. Examples of disruptive behavior include coming late to class, excessive talking, repeatedly leaving and entering the classroom, disrespectful comments to faculty and students, and persistently speaking without being recognized.

**Sexual Misconduct, Discrimination, Harassment and/or Related Retaliation:**

The University of Colorado Boulder (CU Boulder) is committed to fostering a positive and welcoming learning, working, and living environment. CU Boulder will not tolerate acts of sexual misconduct, intimate partner abuse (including dating or domestic violence), stalking, protected-class discrimination or harassment by members of our community. Individuals who believe they have been subject to misconduct or retaliatory actions for reporting a concern should contact the Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance (OIEC) at 303-492-2127 or cureport@colorado.edu. Information about the OIEC, university policies, [anonymous reporting](https://cuboulder.qualtrics.com/jfe/form/SV_0PnqVK4kkIJIZnf), and the campus resources can be found on the [OIEC website](http://www.colorado.edu/institutionalequity/).

Please know that faculty and instructors have a responsibility to inform OIEC when made aware of incidents of sexual misconduct, discrimination, harassment and/or related retaliation, to ensure that individuals impacted receive information about options for reporting and support resources.

**Requirements for COVID**

As a matter of public health and safety due to the pandemic, all members of the CU Boulder community and all visitors to campus must follow university, department and building requirements and all public health orders in place to reduce the risk of spreading infectious disease. Students who fail to adhere to these requirements will be asked to leave class, and students who do not leave class when asked or who refuse to comply with these requirements will be referred to [Student Conduct and Conflict Resolution](https://www.colorado.edu/sccr/). For more information, see the policy on [classroom behavior](http://www.colorado.edu/policies/student-classroom-and-course-related-behavior) and the [Student Code of Conduct](http://www.colorado.edu/osccr/). If you require accommodation because a disability prevents you from fulfilling these safety measures, please follow the steps in the “Accommodation for Disabilities” statement on this syllabus.

As of Aug. 13, 2021, CU Boulder has returned to requiring masks in classrooms and laboratories regardless of vaccination status. This requirement is a temporary precaution during the delta surge to supplement CU Boulder’s COVID-19 vaccine requirement. Exemptions include individuals who cannot medically tolerate a face covering, as well as those who are hearing-impaired or otherwise disabled or who are communicating with someone who is hearing-impaired or otherwise disabled and where the ability to see the mouth is essential to communication. If you qualify for a mask-related accommodation, please follow the steps in the “Accommodation for Disabilities” statement on this syllabus. In addition, vaccinated instructional faculty who are engaged in an indoor instructional activity and are separated by at least 6 feet from the nearest person are exempt from wearing masks if they so choose.

Students who have tested positive for COVID-19, have symptoms of COVID-19, or have had close contact with someone who has tested positive for or had symptoms of COVID-19 must stay home. In this class, if you are sick or quarantined and miss class please schedule an appointment with the professor or the TA and we will go through the lecture slides with you to make sure you are up to date on the course material.

**Preferred Names and Pronouns**

CU Boulder recognizes that students' legal information doesn't always align with how they identify. Students may update their preferred names and pronouns via the student portal; those preferred names and pronouns are listed on instructors' class rosters. In the absence of such updates, the name that appears on the class roster is the student's legal name.

**TENTATIVE SCHEDULE OF TOPICS AND READINGS**

| **Session Number** | **Day of Week** | **Date** | **Topic** | **Reading Assignment** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | Mon. | 8/23 | Introduction and Overview of Course | Empey et al. Ch. 1 |
| 2 | Weds. | 8/25 | History of Childhood  | Empey Ch. 2; Thane |
| 3 | Mon. | 8/30 | The Construction of Delinquency | Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 1, 2, & 3 |
| 4 | Weds. | 9/1 | Origins of Juvenile Justice | Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 4 |
| 5 | Mon. | 9/6 | **NO CLASS FOR LABOR DAY** |  |
| 6 | Weds. | 9/8 | Origins of Juvenile Justice continued. | Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 5 |
| 7 | Mon. | 9/13 | Measuring Delinquency | Empey et al. Ch. 4 |
| 8 | Weds. | 9/15 | Measuring Delinquency Part Deux**\*FIRST PAPER ASSIGNMENT DUE\*** | Empey et al. Ch. 5 |
| 9 | Mon. | 9/20 | Measuring Delinquency Part 3 | Empey et al. Ch. 6 |
| 10 | Weds. | 9/22 | **\*\*EXAM 1\*\*** |  |
| 11 | Mon. | 9/27 | Classical Theories of Delinquency: Deterrence | Empey Ch. 12 |
| 12 | Weds. | 9/29 | Choice-Based Theories | Shoemaker Ch. 2 |
| 13 | Mon. | 10/4 | Social Disorganization and Community Theories | Shoemaker Ch. 5 |
| 14 | Weds. | 10/6 | Differential Association and Social Learning | Shoemaker Ch. 7  |
| 15 | Mon. | 10/11 | Cultural Deviance Theories | Shoemaker Ch. 6; Miller |
| 16 | Weds. | 10/13 | Strain Theories | Empey Ch. 10; Agnew 1992 |
| 17 | Mon. | 10/18 | Social Control and Self-Control Theories**\*SECOND PAPER ASSIGNMENT DUE\*** | Empey Ch. 11; Shoemaker Ch. 8 |
| 18 | Weds. | 10/20 | Symbolic Interaction and Labeling Theories | Shoemaker Ch. 9; Saints and Roughnecks |
| 19 | Mon. | 10/25 | **\*\*EXAM 2\*\*** |  |
| 20 | Weds. | 10/27 | The Peer Group and Gangs | TBD |
| 21 | Mon. | 11/1 | Schools and Delinquency | TBD |
| 22 | Weds. | 11/3 | The Development of the Juvenile Justice System: Important Supreme Court Cases | Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 6; Empey pp. 319-321 |
| 24 | Mon. | 11/8 | Important Supreme Court Cases continued. | Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 8; Empey pp. 319-321 |
| 25 | Weds. | 11/10 | Policing Juveniles | Empey Ch. 16 |
| 26 | Mon. | 11/15 | Juvenile Court Processing | Empey Ch. 17 |
| 27 | Weds. | 11/17 | **NO CLASS FOR ASC CONFERENCE** |  |
| 28 | Mon. | 11/22 | **NO CLASSES FOR THANKSGIVING BREAK** |  |
| 29 | Weds. | 11/24 | **NO CLASSES FOR THANKSGIVING BREAK** |  |
| 30 | Mon. | 11/29 | Juvenile Corrections | Empey Ch. 18 |
| 31 | Weds. | 12/1 | Juvenile Corrections continued. | Empey Ch. 18Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 9 |
| 32 | Mon. | 12/6 | Preventing Juvenile Delinquency | TBD |
| 33 | Weds. | 12/8 | Current and Future Trends in Juvenile Justice**\*THIRD PAPER ASSIGNMENT DUE\*** | Empey Ch. 19; Bernard and Kurlychek Ch. 8 and 10 |
| 33 | Sun. | 12/12730PM | **\*\*EXAM 3\*\***  |  |