

LOCKHEED MARTIN

Background and Motivation

- Perseverance Rover is currently caching sample tubes of Martian rock and regolith on the Jezero Crater of Mars
- Designed an Earth-based prototype of a Mars Sample Recovery System for a drone to help collect samples deposited by Perseverance

Mission Objective





Perseverance Rover

Deposits sample tube on the surface of Mars

Ingenuity Helicopter

Flies to the tube and lands overtop the sample

Sample Recovery

Locates and retrieves sample tube



Mars Ascent Vehicle

Ingenuity Helicopter delivers sample to Ascent Vehicle for return to Earth

Design Specifications

Mount to the bottom of a DJI Phantom 3 Drone



Actuate in multiple planes and directions for sample retrieval



Locate and secure sample tube in any orientation within the pickup radius



Perform accurately and repeatably

Safely secure sample tube for flight





Electronics Plate Mounting for custom PCB and other electronics

Gantry System Carries pincher assembly along lead screw to orient pincher radially

Festing



Rotational Plate Two beveled plates support axial load on motor shaft and rotate system

Worm Gear Driven Pincher Worm gear drives pincher arms that passively orient sample tube

Functionality Testing

- 105.67 mm (4.16 in) pickup radius 2-minutes or less pickup time
- 94% Successful pickup rate

Pincher collision zone where passive orientation fails and is corrected with small positional adjustment

7.21°

C DESIGN CENTER COLORADO

Electronics



Automation

- Camera captures pictures of pickup area to locate sample tube
- Raspberry Pi determines coordinates of tube with vision system
- Raspberry Pi sends coordinates to Arduino, which moves the motors to grab the tube

Scalability to Mars

- Replace low-cost materials for Titanium and Ultem 1000
- Introduce Z-axis actuation for variations in terrain
- Add dust mitigation to protect systems
- Conformal coating for PCB and electronics
 - Introduce Heli-Coil thread inserts to lock in fasteners