

# BARE BONES GUIDE TO DEPT

## on the Varian NMR Instruments with VNMRJ 3.2

This guide is written assuming proficiency in basic operation of the Varian NMR instrument. You should be experienced in performing basic 1-dimensional NMR experiments before attempting to perform more advanced experiments on your own. Please ask for help the first time you perform this, to minimize your frustration  
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Considerations: The new DEPT sequence in VNMRJ 3.2 incorporates adiabatic pulses, and the ability to either exclude, or include quaternary/unprotonated carbon signals (with Q-carbons in-phase/up, or anti-phase/down). The experiment can be done as a single 1D spectrum, with multiplicity selection, or as a full, edited DEPT experiment; however, this requires that four (4) complete spectra be acquired and processed for subsequent editing (which requires significantly more NMR time).

- 1) Setup for normal  $^{13}\text{C}$  Observation, and then type DEPT <Enter>
  - a) or, select DEPT from the Experiments/[Setup NEW Parameters to Do...]/ $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$  Multiplicity Determination/DEPT pull-down menu.
    - i) DO NOT setup DEPT from a normal  $^1\text{H}$  spectrum or  $^1\text{H}$  parameters... bad things can happen.
- 2) Go to the [Acquire]/[Defaults] panel to setup the experiment as you wish:
  - a) Enter your desired spectral window in the boxes provided, or choose available pre-sets.
  - b) Select the number of scans and the relaxation delay desired
  - c) Select the Editing desired {i.e. a FULLY Edited, or CH/CH<sub>3</sub> “up”, CH<sub>2</sub> “down” spectrum (aka DEPT-135)}
    - i) Fully edited will take 4x to 8x the amount of time, depending upon the options chosen for Q-carbons in the editing process.
  - d) Decided how to handle Quaternary carbons (traditional experiment would suppress them, but you can choose how to handle the unprotonated carbons)... select the appropriate menu item.
- 3) Type **time** (or *click* on [Show Time]) to see how long the experiment will take (*optional*).
- 4) If you did a single DEPT-135 (or other single-trace DEPT), you should save the data and process/analyze in MestReNova.

Fully, Edited DEPT: Depending on which options you selected, processing/analysis (which includes scaled addition & subtraction of spectra) might best be done in the VNMRJ software directly.

1. Go to the [Process] Panel and select the [Default] sub-panel, where you will find a number of processing options under the “DEPT process” heading, which should be self-Explanatory.
  - a. “Full Editing” will show Quaternary, CH, CH<sub>2</sub>, and CH<sub>3</sub> carbons in separate spectral traces.
  - b. “CH Only Edit” will show All Protonated, CH, CH<sub>2</sub>, and CH<sub>3</sub> carbons in separate traces.
2. After choosing the processing that you desire, you can go to the [Process]/[Plot] sub-panel, and select [Automatic Plot Page] to plot to the currently defined printer (you can first change this by selecting a different printer under the “Send Plot To...” widget.
  - a. You can choose [Automatic Plot Preview] and preview as a .PDF and save the .PDF file in your directory if you so choose.