Aridlands Ecology Lab Protocol Modified: 2009.08.21, C.D. Morrison

Utilization Cage Installation

Materials:

Sledge hammer (3-5 lbs.)

4 ft. U-posts

3 ft. tall Welded Wire

3 ft. tall Chicken Wire (half the length of welded wire: i.e. 3x50ft WW and 3x25ft CW)

16-gauge wire

Wire cutters

Shovel

Pliers

Tape measure

Numbered aluminum tag

Preparation:

- 1. Cut welded wire into lengths of 3.5 meters (11.5 feet).
- 2. Cut chicken wire to the same length, and then cut it in half lengthwise to create two pieces with height 18 inches.
- 3. Lay out the welded wire and place the chicken wire on top with the bottom edges lined up. Using the 16-gauge wire and pliers create wire twist-ties to fasten the two wire sheets together. Use as many twist-ties as necessary.
- 4. Once the two wire sheets are attached, they can be rolled up together and easily transported.

Site Selection:

- 1. Select the four even numbered transects (2,4,6,10) where only one silt fence is installed. The other transects have two silt fences installed at either end.
- 2. Go to the end of the transect where there is no silt fence.
- 3. Once at the transect end go downslope approximately 5 m.
- 4. Locate the utilization cage in a light littered or mulched area. The approximate definition of "lightly" littered would be in the range of 50-70% cover. It shouldn't be located in a mulch pile or in an area of a thick surface of litter or mulch. But it also should not be located on bare ground.

Installation:

- 1. Locate center of site to be enclosed.
- 2. From center measure out 56 centimeters in multiple directions and mark the ground with shovel.
- 3. Dig a circular trench to the outside of the marks (56 cm should be the inner radius of the trench).
- 4. Hammer in first U-post just to the inside the trench. Be sure to have the hooks of the U-post facing outward.
- 5. Place welded wire/chicken wire combo in the trench with both ends at the U-post to complete the circle.

- 6. Attach the welded wire/chicken wire combo to the U-post by slipping the horizontal wires into corresponding hooks on the U-post. Squeeze the hooks shut with the pliers to secure. Make sure both ends get attached to this first post.
- 7. Hammer in two more U-posts evenly spaced around the inner circumference of the cage.
- 8. Attach the wire combo in the same way to these posts.
- 9. Refill trench with removed soil.
- 10. Wire twist-tie the aluminum identification tag to one of the U-posts.