

INSTITUTE OF
BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE

UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO
at BOULDER

U.S./China Cross-National Study
Adolescent Health and Development Questionnaire
Fall 2002

Questionnaire Guide

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This document lists the basic single-item and multiple-item measures contained in the Wave-3 (Fall 2002) *Adolescent Health and Development Questionnaire* used in the U.S./China Cross-National Study. Measures are presented in the order in which they occur in the Questionnaire. A detailed presentation of measures of psychosocial protection, psychosocial risk, and criterion behaviors (as described in publications that use data from this study) is available by clicking on the link to [Guide to Measures of Protection and Risk](#).

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Value on Health	5	1	1-5
Physical Health Status	1	1	6
Height in Inches	1	1	7
Weight in Pounds	1	1	8
Attitude Toward Present Weight	1	1	9
Usual Hours Sleep School Nights	3	1 2	10 11, 12 combined
Perceived Health Effects of Insufficient Sleep	1	2	13
Perceived Health Effects of Overweight	1	2	14
Frequency of Brushing Teeth	1	2	15
Frequency of Flossing Teeth	1	2	16
Gender	1	2	1
Age in Years	1	2	2
Month of Birth	1	2	3
Grade in School	1	2	4
School Performance	1	3	5
Grade-point Average	1	3	6
Family Composition	1	3	7
Marital Status of Parents	1	3	8
Mother Living	1	3	8
Father Living	1	3	8
Racial/Ethnic Status	1	3	9
Socioeconomic Status Index	3	4	11a, 11b, 13
Employment Status-Father	1	4	12

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Father's Occupation	1	4	13
Employment Status-Mother	1	4	14
Mother's Occupation	1	4	15
Self-Esteem	7	5	1-7
Hours Spent on Homework per Week	1	6	1
Exercise	4	6	2, 4, 8, 10
Hours Spent in Family Activities per Week	1	6	5
Sedentary Behavior	4	6	3, 6, 7, 9
Perceived Health Effects of Insufficient Exercise	1	6	11
Work Status	1	6	12
Number Hours Work/Week	1	6	12
Job	1	6	13
Work Raises Self-Esteem	1	7	14
Less Time on Schoolwork due to Work	1	7	15
Value on Achievement	5	7	1-3
Smoking Experience (Ever)	1	7	1
Smoking Experience (Past 12 Months)	1	7	2
Regular Smoking, Past Year	1	7	3
Average Number of Cigarettes per Day, Past Month	1	7	4
Smoking Involvement	3	7	1, 2, 4
Quit Smoking	1	7	5
Age First Tried Cigarettes	1	8	6
Age Starting Smoking on Regular Basis	1	8	7
Peer Pressure for Smoking	1	8	8

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Parental Sanctions Against Smoking	1	8	9
Family Models for Smoking	1	8	10
Neighborhood Models for Smoking	1	8	11
Peer Disapproval of Smoking	1	8	12
Friends Models for Smoking	1	8	13
Availability of Cigarettes	1	8	14
Availability of Cigarettes in the Home	1	8	15
Perceived Health Effects of Smoking	1	8	16
Parental Expectations for Academic Achievement	3	9	1, 3, 4
Friends' Support for School Achievement	1	9	2
Plans to Attend College	1	9	5
Attitude Toward School	4	9	6-9
Positive Orientation Toward School	7	7 9	1-3 6-9
Perceived School Safety	1	9	10
Teacher Support	4	9 10	13, 14 15, 16
Perceived Availability of Activities at School	3	9 10	12 17, 18
Teacher Expectations for Performance and Achievement	3	10	19a-19c
School Regulatory Controls	3	10	20-22
Perceived Teacher Stress	1	11	1
Perceived Student Stress	1	11	2
Harassed by Other Students	1	11	3
Frequency Absent from School Because of Illness	1	11	4a

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Frequency Absent from School Because Needed at Home	1	11	4b
Frequency Absent from School Because Didn't Want to Go	1	11	4c
Frequency Absent from School This Semester	3	11	4a-4c
Frequency Absent from School Last Semester	1	11	5
Friends Models for Dropping Out of School	1	11	6
Seriously Considered Dropping Out	1	11	7
Discussed Dropping Out with Parents	1	11	8
Stopped Attending Classes for Awhile	1	11	9
Currently Considering Dropping Out	1	11	10
Drop Out Experience	1	12	11
Dropout Potential	5	11 12	7-10 11
Suspended/Expelled	1	12	12
Normative Disapproval of School Misbehavior	4	12	1-4
Religiosity	4	12	1a-1d
Church Attendance	1	12	2
Friends Models for Conventional Behavior	4	13	4a, 4b, 4d, 4f
Friends Models for Health Behavior	4	13	4c, 4e, 4h, 4i
Friends Models for Sedentary Behavior	1	13	4l
Friends' Support	2	13	2, 3
Perceived Peer Control	4	13 14	4, 5 6, 7
Parent-Friends Compatibility	3	14	8-10
Parent-Friends Influence	4	14	11-14
Peer Models for Harassment	1	15	15

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Number of Close Friends	1	15	16
Stress at School	1	15	1a
Stress at Home	1	15	1b
Stress in Personal/Social Life	1	15	1c
Stress	3	15	1a-1c
Depression	4	15	2a-2d
Suicidal Thoughts	1	15	2d
Suicide Attempts	1	15	3
Risk-Taking Behavior	4	16	1-4
Frequency of Seatbelt Use when Riding in a Car	2	16	5, 6
Attitudinal Intolerance of Deviance	10	16	1-10
Family Activities	5	17	1a-1e
Family Closeness	3	17	2a-2c
Parental Presence in the Home	1	17	3
Parental Support	4	17 18	4, 5 6, 7
Parental Encouragement of Prosocial Behavior	1	18	6
Social Support from Other Adults	1	18	8
Family Rules	6	18	9a-9f
Parental Monitoring	2	18	10, 11
Family Regulatory Controls	8	18	9a-11
Parental Sanctions	5	18 8 22 26	12, 13 9 12 7
Family Stress	1	18	14

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Family Conflict	1	19	15
Intrafamilial Tension	2	18 19	14 15
Family Models for Conventional Behaviors	3	19	16a-16c
Maternal Model for Health Behavior	4	19	17-20(a)
Paternal Model for Health Behavior	4	19	17-20(b)
Alienation	3	20	1-3
Ever-Drinker Status	2	20	1, 2
First Drink in Family Context	1	20	3a
Age First Drink if it was With Family	1	20	3b
Age First Drink Not with Family	1	20	4a
Drink Only with Family	1	20	4b
Frequency of Drinking, Past 6 Months	1	20	5
Number of Drinks Usually Consumed	1	21	6
Frequency of High Volume Drinking	1	21	7
Negative Consequences of Drinking	5	21	8a-8e
Times Drunk, Past 6 Months	1	21	9
Problem Drinking Involvement	3	21	7, 8a-8e, 9
Expected Negative Outcomes from Drinking	4	22	10a, 10c, 10e, 10g
Expected Positive Outcomes from Drinking	4	22	10b, 10d, 10f, 10h
Peer Pressure for Drinking	1	22	11
Parental Sanctions Against Drinking	1	22	12
Perceived Friends Disapproval of Drinking	1	22	13
Friends Models for Drinking	1	22	14

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Neighborhood Models for Alcohol Use	1	22	15
Availability of Alcohol in the Neighborhood	1	22	16
Availability of Alcohol in the Home	1	23	17
Perceived Health Effects of Alcohol Use	1	23	18
Driver Status	1	23	1
Number of Miles Driven in Average Week	1	23	2
Proportion of Driving Done After Dark	1	23	3
Risky Driving	5	23	4a-4e
Driving After Drinking	1	23	4c
Frequency of Skipping Breakfast	1	23	1
Frequency of Snacking Instead of Meals	1	23	2
Attention to Healthy Diet	5	24	3a-3e
Family Models for Eating Junk Food	1	24	4
Friends Models for Eating Junk Food	1	24	5
Perceived Health Effects of Skipping Breakfast	1	24	6
Perceived Health Effects of Eating Junk Food	1	24	7
Perceived Life Chances	5	24	1-5
Delinquent-Type Behavior	10	25	1-10
School Models for Risk Behaviors	6	25	1-6
Sexual Harassment	1	25	7
Friends' Disapproval of Marijuana Use	1	26	1
Friends Models for Marijuana Use	1	26	2
Marijuana Experience	1	26	3
Age First Tried Marijuana	1	26	4

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Frequency of Marijuana, Past 6 Months	1	26	5
Frequency of Marijuana Use at School, Past 6 Months	1	26	6
Parental Sanctions Against Marijuana Use	1	26	7
Neighborhood Models for Marijuana Use	1	26	8
Availability of Marijuana in Neighborhood	1	27	9
Perceived Health Effects of Marijuana Use	1	27	10
Other Drug Experience (one per drug)	1	27	11
Other Drug Experience, Past 6 Months (one per drug)	1	27	11
Number of Other Drugs Ever Used	8	27	11 (all)
Total Other Drug Use, Past 6 Months	8	27	11 (all)
Expectation for Academic Achievement	4	27	1-4
Frequency of Dates, Past 6 Months	1	28	1
Going Steady	1	28	2
Peer Pressure for Sex	1	28	3
Friends Models for Sexual Intercourse	1	28	4
Peer Models for Contraception	1	28	5
Sexual Identity	1	28	6
Sexual Identity Harassment	1	28	7
Sexual Intercourse Experience	1	28	8
Age at First Intercourse	1	28	9
First Sex Forced	1	28	10
Contraception Use at First Intercourse	1	28	11
Contraceptive Method Used at First Intercourse	1	28	11
Number of Lifetime Sexual Partners	1	29	12

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Frequency of Sexual Intercourse, Past Year	1	29	13
Number of Sexual Partners, Past Year	1	29	14
Frequency of Contraception Use, Past Year	1	29	15
Contraceptive Method Usually Used, Past Year	1	29	16
Frequency of Condom Use, Past Year	1	29	17
Contraceptive Method Used at Last Intercourse	1	29	18
Pregnancy Experience	1	29	19a
Pregnancy Resolution	1	29	19b
HIV/AIDS as Matter of Concern for Teens	1	30	1
Know Person with HIV/AIDS	1	30	2
Get HIV from Kissing	1	30	3
Willing to be in Class with HIV/AIDS Student	1	30	4
Cure for HIV/AIDS	1	30	5
School Club Involvement	1	30	1a, 1b
Community Club Involvement	1	30	2a, 2b
Volunteer Work	1	30	3a, 3b
Neighborhood Support	3	31	1a-1c
Neighborhood Safety	1	31	2
Neighborhood Social Controls	3	31	3-5
Neighborhood Poverty	3	31	6-8
Organized Youth Gangs	2	31 32	9 10
Neighborhood Disapproval of Teenage Transgression	3	32	11a-11c
Interest of Questions	1	32	1

<u>Name</u>	<u>No. Of Items</u>	<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Items</u>
Importance of Questions	1	32	2