PRINCIPLES OF MICROECONOMICS (ECON 2010-030) Department of Economics, University of Colorado Fall, 2016

| Classtime: Professor: Office hours: Office: e-mail: | M,W,F: noon-12:50pm Charles de Bartolome M 1:50 - 2:50 pm; Tu 10:15-11:15am F 1:50 - 2:50 pm. Econ 203. Charles.Debartolome@colorado.edu | Recitation place: Recitation office hours: | | |
|---|---|---|--|--|
| Textbook: | Mankiw, N. Gregory, <i>Principles of Microeconomics</i> (7th Edition) WITH APLIA ACCESS. Cengage Learning. | | | |
| | I do not recommend that you buy the textbook and Aplia access separately. It is almost-always much cheaper to buy a bundle of the textbook plus Aplia access. The book plus Aplia is available at the bookstore or from a Cengage micro-site. If you buy the book from the bookstore, please be sure that your book plus Aplia access has ISBN number: ISBN-13: 978-1-305-24246-3 <i>or</i> ISBN-10: 1-3-5-24246-7. Other editions with different ISBN numbers are being used by different sections | | | |
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| | and have access to different electronic learning programs. I have negotiated a price of \$102.67 for the bundle when the book plus Aplia is | | | |
| | purchased at the CengageBrain microsite: <u>http://www.cengagebrain.com/course/1718281</u> On opening this micro-site, buy the bundle "ePack: Principle of Microeconomics. | | | |
| | 7 th + LMS Integrated for Aplia, 1 term Instant Access" by pushing the buttons as: ADD TO CART | | | |
| | Make your selection and then push button: START SECURE CHECKOUT | | | |
| | The bundle contains a loose-leaf print-text (which will be mailed to you) plus a Mindlink for Aplia access code. To access Aplia, <i>do not enter</i> the code on the CengageBrain site, but instead enter the code <i>while inside</i> the course's Desire2Learn (D2L) webpage (see below). | | | |
| Aplia: | - | addition to providing additional learning Aplia which will be graded. Each quiz is | | |
| | | ly and is due at 10am on Monday 29 Aug. s due at 10am on Monday 5 Sept (actually, | | |

due to Labor Day, at 10am on Tuesday 6 Sept).

"Clickers" Each student must buy a *i*>clicker. If you do not already own one, an *i*>clicker may be purchased at the University of Colorado bookstore. Clickers will be used to promote faculty-student interaction. They will also be used to give class problems which will be scored.

Clickers must be registered at: <u>https://myCUinfo.colorado.edu</u> . Register using your Identity Login (*not* your student ID).

Course description:

Microeconomics is about what goods get produced and at what prices they are sold. The individual must decide what goods to buy, how much to save and how hard to work. The firm must decide how much to produce and with what technology. The course explores how "the magic of the market" coordinates these decisions. In addition, the course considers such questions as: What is competition? Why is competition socially desirable? Is competition likely? How do firms behave in the absence of competition?

Course Level: The course is an introductory course. No previous knowledge of economics is assumed. The student is, however, assumed to be able to solve simultaneous equations both graphically and algebraically.

Course assignments and Desire2Learn webpage:

All course assignments and most lecture notes are posted on the Desire2learn course webpage located at: <u>https://learn.colorado.edu</u>

Please note that six pages of each Adobe Acrobat file can be printed on a single sheet by clicking as: download > = > download > show in folder > print > multiple $> 3 \ge 2$, landscape

Attendance at class:

Woody Allen once remarked: "90% of success is just turning up". The best way to learn the material is to attend class. Reading the lecture notes posted on the web is not a good substitute for attendance. Attendance at class is therefore required.

Recitations: Recitations start w/c 29 Aug. Attendance at recitation is required. Recitations will go over the weekly problem set.

The weekly problem set is posted on the Desire2Learn webpage. Before the recitation, you must attempt to work through the weekly problem set. The recitation reviews the problem set.

The weekly problem set is designed to present problems at a deeper level than the Aplia quizzes. The format of the exams will be closer to the format of the weekly problem set than to the Aplia quizzes.

- *Grading*: There are two midterm exams, a final exam, in-class clicker questions, a weekly graded quiz on Aplia, and recitations. The grade of the student will be determined as:
 - 25% First Midterm,
 - 25% Second Midterm,
 - 25% Final
 - 8% In-class clicker questions
 - 8% Aplia quizzes
 - 9% Recitations

Concerning in-class clicker questions. I use clicker questions to reinforce the main point of a lecture. A correct answer receives 1 point and an absence or an incorrect answer receives zero points. In calculating your total score for all inclass clicker questions, I will sum your scores for all days, omitting your three lowest daily scores.

Concerning recitations: At the recitation, you are required to hand in an answer to the Problem Set which show evidence of effort (your answer need not be correct). If you are present and if your answer shows evidence of effort, you will receive a score of 1 for that week. If you are not present at the recitation and do not hand in an answer, you will receive a score of zero for that week. Your recitation leader will determine how you will be treated if (1) you are present but the answer which you hand in shows no evidence of effort or if (2) you are not present but submit in advance to your recitation leader an answer showing evidence of effort. You may not ask somebody else to hand in an answer on your behalf. In calculating your total score for recitations, I will omit your two lowest weekly scores.

Classroom courtesy:

Please turn your cell 'phone off prior to the start of class.

I believe that learning is enhanced if there is full concentration by both the

instructor and the student. Therefore, usage of laptop computers in class is restricted to following the course notes. To facilitate this, laptops may only be used in the front three rows of the classroom.

Difference with other sections:

I expect this section to go slower, cover fewer topics and put more emphasis on analysis than other sections.

Exams: The two midterms will be given in the evening as: FIRST MIDTERM: Monday 26 Sept, 7-9pm. Location: TBA

SECOND MIDTERM: Monday 24 October, 7-9pm. Location: TBA

The final exam will be held as: FINAL: Tuesday 13 Dec, 1:30 - 4:00pm in RAMY C250

You must bring three blue-books to each exam.

Failure to be present at an exam:

If you fail to be present at an exam (unless you are ill and have a medical note from your doctor, or unless before the exam I have granted you permission to take a make-up exam), you will earn a score of 0 in the exam.

Drop-in Tutorial Lab:

The Department of Economics provides a free drop-in tutorial lab for undergraduates enrolled in Economics 2010 and other courses. Information about the lab is available at: <u>www.colorado.edu/economics</u> > undergraduate > drop-in tutorial lab

Tutors:

The Department of Economics keeps a list of tutors. Please contact the department's Main Office if you would like to review the list. The Main Office is in Room 212 in the Economics Building.

Using Clickers:

I consider it cheating if a student uses another student's clicker.

You get a green light when your answer is registered. If you get a red light, your clicker is not registering and your score is automatically zero.

Accommodations for students with special needs:

If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, please submit to me a letter from Disability Services in a timely manner so that your needs may be addressed. Disability Services determines accommodations based on documented disabilities. Contact:303-492-8671; Center for Community Building, Room N200; or http://disabilityservices.colorado.edu

If you have a temporary medical condition or injury, please see the guidelines at: http://disabilityservices.colorado.edu

Disability Services' letters for students with disabilities indicate legally mandated reasonable accommodations.

Religious Observances:

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to reasonably and fairly deal with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments or required attendance. In this class, please let me know in a timely manner if one of the exam dates falls on a religious holiday you intend to observe and I will arrange for you to take a make-up. See policy details at:

http://www.colorado.edu/policies/fac relig.html

Classroom Behavior:

Students and faculty each have responsibility for maintaining an appropriate learning environment. Students who fail to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with differences of race, color, culture, religion, creed, politics, veteran's status, sexual orientation, gender, gender identity and gender expression, age, disability, and nationalities. Class rosters are provided to the instructor with the student's legal name. I will gladly honor your request to address you by an alternate name or gender pronoun. Please advise me of this preference early in the semester so that I may make appropriate changes to my records. See policies at

http://www.colorado.edu/policies/student-classroom-and-course-related-behavior And at:

http://www.colorado.edu/studentaffairs/studentconduct/index.html

Academic Integrity:

All students of the University of Colorado at Boulder are responsible for knowing and adhering to the academic integrity policy of this institution. Violations of this policy may include: cheating, plagiarism, aid of academic dishonesty, fabrication, lying, bribery, and threatening behavior. All incidents of academic misconduct shall be reported to the Honor Code Council (honor@colorado.edu; 303-7352273). Students who are found to be in violation of the academic integrity policy will be subject to both academic sanctions from the faculty member and non-academic sanctions (including but not limited to university probation, suspension, or expulsion). Other information on the Honor Code can be found at: http://www.colorado.edu/policies/honor.html and at http://www.colorado.edu/policies/honor.html and at http://www.colorado.edu/policies/honor.html and at

Discrimination and Harassment Policy:

The University of Colorado at Boulder is committed to maintaining a positive learning, working, and living environment. The University of Colorado does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, sex, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, or veteran status in admission and access to, and treatment and employment in, its educational programs and activities. (Regent Law, Article 10, amended 11/08/2001). CU-Boulder will not tolerate acts of discrimination or harassment based upon Protected Classes or related retaliation against or by any employee or student. For purposes of this CU-Boulder policy, "Protected Classes" refers to race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, or veteran status. Individuals who believe they have been discriminated against should contact the Office of Discrimination and Harassment (ODH) at (303) 492-2127 or the Office of Student Conduct (OSC) at (303) 492-5550. Information about the ODH, the above referenced policies, and the campus resources available to assist individuals regarding discrimination or harassment can be obtained at http://hr.colorado.edu/dh/Pages/default.aspx

Course outline:

A list of topics to be covered and likely dates is shown on the next pages:

COURSE OUTLINE

| Date | Торіс | Chapter |
|-----------------|--|---|
| 22, 24, 26 Aug | INTRODUCTION Eleven Big Ideas Scarcity. Trade-off. Opportunity cost. Economics as a social science. Positive and normative. Circular flow model. Production possibility model. | 1, 2 |
| 29, 31 Aug | GAINS FROM TRADE Comparative advantage. Specialization. Mutual gains from trade. | 3 |
| 2, 7, 9 Sept | DETERMINATION OF THE MARKET PRICE Competitive markets. Individual and market demand curves. Individual and market supply curves. Equilibrium: Law of Supply and Demand. | 4 (pp. 65-78) |
| 12 Sept | CHANGES IN MARKET CONDITIONS Shifts in the demand curve: substitutes and complements. Shifts in the supply curve. | 4 (pp. 79-85) |
| 14, 16 Sept | INTERFERING WITH THE MARKET MECHANISM Coordinating role of prices. <u>Inelastic = steep, Elastic = flat.</u> Price-ceiling and price-floors. | 6 (pp. 111-121) |
| 19, 21, 23 Sept | HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING: BENEFIT MAXIM Benefit = willingness to pay. Consumer surplus Scarcity: budget line. Decision-making: marginal changes. Marginal benefit. Purchase decision rule: "marginal benefit = price" rule Consumer demand curve = marginal benefit curve. Individual net benefit (individual consumer surplus) | IZATION 7 (pp. 135-140) and pp. 435-437 |
| 26 Sept | In-class review 7:00-9:00 pm FIRST MIDTERM | |

| 28 Sept | HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AND SOCIETAL GAINS Society's Marginal Benefit Society's Net Benefit (society's consumer surplus) | |
|------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 30 Sept; 3,5 Oct | FIRM DECISION-MAKING AND SOCIETAL GAINS Marginal changes Marginal cost Production decision rule: "marginal cost = price" rule Operating profit (producer surplus), marginal operating | (pp. 141-144) |
| 7, 10 Oct | EVALUATING THE MARKET OUTCOME Market efficiency: First Fundamental Welfare Theory. Limitations: equity. | 7 (pp. 144-151) and pp. 413-418 |
| 12 Oct | APPLICATION OF MARKET EFFICIENCY International trade. | 9 (pp.171-177, 180-189) |
| 14,17,19,21 Oct | FIRMS: PRODUCTION AND COSTS Distinguishing accounting and economic costs. Production function, diminishing marginal product. Marginal Cost, increasing marginal cost. Fixed and Variable Costs. Average and Marginal Costs. Relationship between Average and Marginal Costs | 13 (pp. 259-271) |
| 24 Oct | In-class review 7:00-9:00 pm SECOND MIDTERM | |

| 26 Oct | FIRM DECISION-MAKING: PROFIT MAXIMIZATIO Profit maximization Marginal revenue. Entry Competitive <i>firm</i> 's demand curve is horizontal Short-run and long-run | ON 14 (pp. 279-282) |
|-------------------|--|------------------------------|
| 28,31 Oct; 2,4 No | v FIRM DECISION-MAKING: COMPETITIVE FIRM Presence rule of existing firm: "produce if price >= min average variable cost" rule Presence rule of new firm: "enter if price >= min average total cost" rule Level rule: "produce till marginal cost = price" Firm supply curve in short-run and long-run. | 14 (pp. 282-289) |
| 7, 9 Nov | MARKET ADJUSTMENT Short-run market supply curve is upward sloping. Long-run market supply curve is horizontal. In long-run: price = min average cost. Market dynamics in the short-run and in the long-run. | 14 (pp. 289-293) |
| 11,14,16,18 Nov | MARKET FAILURE: MONOPOLY Monopoly demand curve is downward sloping. Monopoly: marginal revenue < price. Monopoly output choice: "marginal revenue = marginal cost" rule. Natural process of innovation, profits and entry. Inefficiency: deadweight loss. Public policy discussion. | 15 (pp. 299-313, 319-323) |
| 28,30 Nov;2,5 De | c MARKET FAILURE: EXTERNALITIES Divergence of group and individual incentives. Public policy discussion | 10 |
| 7 Dec | INPUT MARKET: LABOR Labor Demand: "wage=value of marginal product of labor" rule Labor Supply Market equilibrium | 18 (pp. 373-386, 389-390) |
| 9 Dec | In-class review | |
| 13 Dec | 1:30-4:00pm FINAL EXAM | |