



University of Colorado Boulder
MATH TOOLS FOR ECONOMISTS 1
ECON 1078 SYLLABUS, Spring 2025

INSTRUCTOR: DR. KAREN GEBHARDT

Email karen.gebhardt@colorado.edu

Mobile (970 231-1287)

- This is my cell phone number. Call or text anytime between 9am – 8pm MTN. I sometimes have my phone turned off during the middle of the day, but leave a message when it is a good time to get a hold of you and I will call you back.

Office Hours

- Office Hours: Wednesdays 10am-12pm using Zoom and by appointment (<https://cuboulder.zoom.us/my/karenggebhardt>)

On-Campus Office Location: 203 Economics ([link to map](#))

INSTRUCTOR BIO

Dr. Karen Gebhardt is the Director of the Online Economics Program with the Department of Economics and Division of Continuing Education at CU Boulder. Her research focuses on using learning analytics to improve student learning outcomes in economics education with an emphasis on improving grades and completion rates in online courses. She is an early adopter of technology in the classroom and advocates strongly for it because she sees the difference it makes in student engagement and learning. In her free time, Dr. Gebhardt enjoys rock climbing and traveling in the Colorado Rockies and beyond.

GRADUATE TEACHING ASSISTANT: XIAOMENG ZHAO

Email: Xiaomeng.Zhao@Colorado.EDU

Tutoring Hours: Mondays 5-7 pm using Zoom

TERM START: January 21, 2025

TERM END: March 9, 2025

COURSE WEBSITE

Canvas is our class website:

- Login using your University of Colorado Boulder identikey and password <https://canvas.colorado.edu/>
- Under Course List, click “ECON 1078-581: Math Tools for Economists 1”
- Note: all email correspondence will be through your CU Boulder email address.
 - *Do not use the Canvas email or messages, it is not checked.*

COURSE DESCRIPTION

From General Catalog: Teaches mathematical skills and logical thinking for use in economics. Topics include algebra, graphs, functions, and probability. Includes many "Real world" examples and some illustrative computer assignments.

This course is the first of a two-course sequence (ECON 1078 and ECON 1088), designed to introduce a variety of mathematical concepts which will be used extensively in future economics coursework. Math will help you understand and describe the way firms and consumers optimize decisions subject to constraints. It will also provide the building blocks you will use in your statistics and econometrics courses, which will enable you to apply economics concepts to real-world data. This course is fundamentally a combined algebra review and a pre-calculus course. Topics include logic, algebra, number theory, set theory, graphs, functions, and more.

COURSE PREREQUISITES

None

COURSE OBJECTIVES

By the end of the course you should be able to:

- Complete exercises corresponding to basic college algebra including exercises related to real numbers, integer powers, basic algebraic identities and expressions, factoring, fractions, rational exponents, inequalities, intervals and absolute values.
- Solve equations including how to solve simple linear equations (with parameters), systems of two linear equations, quadratic equations, and other non-linear equations.
- Recall the rules of set theory and an introduction to logic including necessary and sufficient conditions.
- Summation notation and working with summations.
- Complete exercises related to functions, including exercises on the following topics:
 - definition of a function, notation, domain and range, and graphs of functions
 - linear functions: includes slopes, the general equation for a straight line, slope-intercept form, graphing, linear inequalities, and linear models
 - quadratic functions and how they can apply to economic models
 - polynomials: includes factoring polynomials, division, and rational
 - exponential and logarithmic functions
 - important function properties and techniques: includes products and quotients, shifting functions, and composite functions

REQUIRED COURSE MATERIALS

Course Website: <https://canvas.colorado.edu/> (Canvas) Grades and any further additional readings will be posted on Canvas. Please check Canvas frequently for any relevant notifications/changes that may occur throughout the course.

Calculator: You need a scientific calculator that has log and ln (among other) functions. Although Dr. Gebhardt uses a TI-84 in the instructional videos, most any scientific calculator will be ok.

Textbook (required): College Mathematics for Business, Economics, Life Sciences, and Social Sciences, 14th edition WITH MYLAB MATH. Published by Pearson, Copyright 2019. By Barnett, Ziegler, Byleen, and Stocker.

You need MyLab Math access for a minimum of 8 weeks. If you are also taking ECON 1088 online through Continuing Education, you will use the same text. Therefore, to save money, purchase access to MyLab Math for the entirety of both courses. Prices (January 2025) for single-term access to MyLab Math is \$89.99 ([purchased through Pearson MyLab](#)). You can also purchase access through the CU Bookstore. 14-day free temporary access is available.

CU Book Access: <https://www.cubookstore.com/bookaccess>

CU Book Access, CU Boulder's equitable access course materials program, provides degree-seeking undergraduate students access to all of their required course materials before the first day of class for a flat-rate price. **The cost of the program for the 2024-25 academic year will be \$269 (plus tax) per semester, fall and spring.**

Materials in this program are provided in a digital first format on or before the first day of class via Canvas, CU Boulder's online learning platform. Should a particular class require print materials, students will receive an email letting them know they have a pick up at the CU Book Store or this information can be found on their My Course Materials tab in Canvas.

If you are not a degree-seeking student, you are not eligible for this program.

Use rational decision-making:

- If you are a degree-seeking student taking at least one course through Boulder Main Campus or Continuing Education, then you need to decide what is best for you. You might want to opt-out and pay the regular price for your textbooks OR you might want to stay in the program and pay \$269 + tax for the books and digital resources included in the program. It will depend on how many courses you are taking and if your textbooks are expensive or not. You need to be a good economist and compare the marginal benefits and the marginal costs of participating in the Book Access program.
- If you are taking a single on-campus class, it is likely that the cost of this program (= \$269 + tax) is greater than the course text cost for that single course. If you do not opt out by the deadline (see CU Book Access), you will be charged for this program.

Supplemental Readings: Supplemental readings and other materials will be provided in Canvas system, via the CU Library electronic reserve, or by links to websites.

ONLINE COURSE STRUCTURE

This course is delivered via distance education format using the CU Canvas system. The asynchronous format will use a combination of readings, online discussion, and other web-based resources. Asynchronous learning does not require real-time (or synchronous) interaction; instead, content is available online for you to access when it best suits your schedule, and assignments are completed prior to the deadlines listed in the schedule. You will interact with the instructor and other students using the communication functions provided by Canvas. You will submit assignments using Canvas, email, or through another online system.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Review the separate weekly class schedule found on Canvas under “Syllabus” link.

CLASS PARTICIPATION

This course is designed to engage you mostly through exercises, however, there will also be required professor check-ins to ensure you are as successful as possible.

EVALUATION AND GRADING

Course grades will be determined by the completion of assignments, exams, and discussions, as shown below:

Assignment*	Points per Assignment	Frequency	Number of assignments dropped	GRADE POINTS	GRADE PERCENTAGE
Syllabus Quiz	10	1	0	10	1%
MyLab Quiz	5	1	0	5	0.5%
Proctoring Verification Quiz	5	1	0	5	0.5%
Topic Homework	20	26	5	420	42%
Proctored Weekly Topics Quiz	50	6	1	250	25%
Professor Check-in	20	3	0	60	6%
Proctored Cumulative Final Exam	250	1	0	250	25%
Total				1000	100%

*Keep a copy of all work created for the course, including work submitted through Canvas.

COURSE GRADING CRITERIA, *THERE IS +/- GRADING IN THIS CLASS.*

Grade	Percentage Grade	Equivalent Points	Indicates
A	93-100	930 – 1000	Excellent
A-	90-92.99	900 – 929	
B+	87-89.99	870 – 899	
B	83-86.99	830 – 869	Above Average
B-	80-82.99	800 – 829	
C+	77-79.99	770 – 799	
C	73-77.99	730 – 769	Average
C-	70-72.99	700 – 729	
D+	67-69.99	670 – 699	
D	63-67.99	630 – 669	Below Average
D-	60-62.99	600 – 629	
F	0-59	600 or lower	Failure

ASSIGNMENTS

Syllabus, MyLab, and Proctoring Verification Quizzes (20 POINTS) – These quizzes are to ensure that you are proficient in MyLab, understand the rules and procedures of the course, and are able to use the proctoring tool correctly.

Topic Homeworks or Preparation for Cumulative Final Exam (420 POINTS) – There will be twenty-six (26) 20-point homeworks corresponding to each of the 26 topics in the course. The format of these homeworks will be multiple choice, calculations, and short answers and will be open book and open notes. Your lowest five (5) of these homeworks are dropped from your final grade calculation. These homeworks are designed to check your level of understanding for each topics and help you prepare for the weekly topics quiz. You have one attempt at the homework. These homeworks will be submitted through Canvas or MyLab.

Proctored Weekly Topics Quiz (250 POINTS) – There will be six (6) 50-point quizzes corresponding to the first 6 weeks of the course. The format of quizzes will be multiple choice, calculations, and short answers and will be closed-book and closed-note. Your lowest one (1) quiz is dropped from your final grade calculation. These quizzes are designed to check your level of understanding for the week's topics and help you prepare for the cumulative final exam. You have one attempt at the quiz. Quizzes will be submitted through Canvas or MyLab. The quizzes are completed on Canvas or MyLab in a proctored setting.

Professor Check-in (60 POINTS) – You will meet with your professor a minimum of 3 times during the term to have a brief discussion about the course, coursework, and progress. The goal of these check-ins is to make sure that you are as successful as possible. The accelerated nature of this course means that it is essential that any issues or challenges are identified early to ensure success. We will meet either on Zoom or in-person at a time that works with both of our schedules Monday – Sunday 9am -9pm.

- Check-in schedule: during week 1, during weeks 3-4, and during weeks 6-7 prior to the final exam.

Proctored Cumulative Final Exam (250 POINTS) – There will be one final exam. The proctored cumulative final exam is worth 250 points. The format of the exam will be multiple choice and calculations and will be closed book and closed note. The exam is completed on Canvas or MyLab in a proctored setting.

This course requires proctored quizzes and examinations. Proctoring requires planning on your part. Proctors are individuals who administer the exam process following the guidelines provided by University of Colorado Boulder to ensure academic integrity.

Who can be my proctor?

If you are in Boulder or nearby, you can take your exam:

1. **With me** at the Department of Economics. There is no cost for using this proctor. This option is only on selected days during the quiz or exam period.
2. **With Proctorio or a comparable online proctoring service as determined by your instructor.** Online proctoring is a service that uses a webcam and microphone to ensure academic integrity. To use this service, you must have access to a computer with a webcam and a microphone. There is no cost for using this proctor.

If you outside of Boulder, you can take your exam:

1. **At an accredited college or university testing center** in your town or nearby. There may be a cost for using this testing center.

2. With **Proctorio or a comparable online proctoring service as determined by your instructor**. Online proctoring is a service that uses a webcam and microphone to ensure academic integrity. To use this service, you must have access to a computer with a webcam and a microphone. There is no cost for using this proctor.

Please see Canvas for detailed information about proctoring, Proctorio, and a nationwide list of accredited college or university testing centers. If you are in a rural area or on a military base, you may need to be approved to use a person as a proctor and information is provided on Canvas for this approval process.

EXTRA CREDIT

Up to 30 points of extra may be available (= maximum 3% of the course grade).

- Up to 30 points extra may be available during the semester for completing certain activities, such as listening and commenting on a podcast, completing special activities, etc. These extra credit opportunities will be determined by the instructor and announced in on Canvas.

POLICY ON DUE DATES

Each module you will complete a series of critical thinking questions that reflect material from the various delivery formats and required readings. It is your responsibility to turn in each assignment on the required date. ***Late assignments are not accepted for exams or professor check-ins. Topic homeworks and topic quizzes can be turned in up to two days late. The grade penalty is 10%.*** The exceptions that may be considered is due to sickness, university excused function, or circumstances beyond the students' control. The instructor reserves the sole right to determine what grounds constitutes a reasonable excuse for missing or submitting a late work assignment and the right to require the student to submit proper verification of such excuse.

EXPECTATIONS OF INSTRUCTOR

I take my role as your instructors very seriously, and, in fact, I care about how well you do in this course and that you have a satisfying, rewarding experience. To that end, it is our commitment to you to respond individually to the work you submit in this class and to return your work in a timely manner. If, however, due to unforeseeable circumstances, the grading of your work takes longer than the times I have listed here, I will keep you informed of my progress and make every effort to return your work with feedback as soon as I can.

Communication – I am nice and I want you to succeed. Do not hesitate to contact me about anything. Yes, anything.

E-mail

Instructor Karen Gebhardt karen.gebhardt@colorado.edu

- All e-mail sent to me should contain the following: Course Name and Number (i.e., "ECON 1078" or "Math"), Your Name, Short Description of your question. I will respond to email within 12-24 hours, but usually within 4-6 hours. I always respond to email if the email necessitates a response. If you have not had a response within 36 hours I did not receive the email. Be sure to use your CU email address because sometimes gmail and yahoo email accounts are filtered into my spam folder.

Mobile (970) 231-1287

- This is my cell phone number. Call or text anytime between 9am – 8pm MTN. I sometimes have my phone turned off during the middle of the day, but leave a message when it is a good time to get a hold of you and I will call you back.

Office Hours

- Office Hours: Wednesdays 10am-12pm using Zoom
(<https://cuboulder.zoom.us/my/karenggebhardt>)

General Course Announcements

- Announcements: Please check the “announcements” section on Canvas often.

COURSE POLICIES

NETIQUETTE

All students should be aware that their behavior impacts other people, even online. I hope that we will all strive to develop a positive and supportive environment and will be courteous to fellow students and your instructor. Due to the nature of the online environment, there are some things to remember.

1. Always think before you write. In other words, without the use of nonverbals with your message, your message can be misinterpreted. So please think twice before you hit submit.
2. Keep it relevant. There are places to chat and post for fun everyday stuff. Do not stray from the discussion in the assigned questions.
3. Never use all caps. This is the equivalent of yelling in the online world. It is not fun to read. Only use capital letters when appropriate.
4. Make sure that you are using appropriate grammar and structure. In other words, I don't want to see anyone writing “R U” instead of “are you”. There are people in the class that may not understand this type of abbreviation, not to mention it does nothing to help expand your writing and vocabulary skills. Emoticons are fine as long as they are appropriate. A smile 😊 is welcome, anything offensive is not.
5. Treat people the same as you would face-to-face. In other words, it is easy to hide behind the computer. In some cases, it empowers people to treat others in ways they would not in person. Remember there is a person behind the name on your screen. Treat all with dignity and respect and you can expect that in return.
6. Respect the time of others. Some classes will require you to work in groups. Learn to respect the time of others in your group and your experience will be much better. Always remember that you are not the only person with a busy schedule, be flexible. Do not procrastinate! You may be one that works best with the pressures of the deadline looming on you, but others may not be that way. The same is true for the reverse. The key to a successful group is organization, communication and a willingness to do what it takes to get it done.

Website: <http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html>

Compiled by Melissa Landin, Instructor, Dept. of Communication, Inver Hills Community College,
mlandin@inverhills.edu

TECHNOLOGY REQUIREMENTS AND SUPPORT

What are the basic computer specifications for Canvas?

- Visit the official [Canvas Computer Specifications Page](#) for the latest list of recommended system requirements.

Which browsers does Canvas support?

- Visit the [Supported Browsers Page](#) for the detailed list of internet browsers in Windows, MacOS, iOS and Android.

Skill Requirements

- Students also need to possess basic computer skills, such as:
 - How to use a web browser and word processor
 - How to send and receive email
 - How to locate a file and attach it to an email or upload a file into a course
 - How to copy and paste
 - Must know basic typing skills and keyboard commands
 - Must know basic computer terminology

TECHNICAL SUPPORT

- Canvas technical support. If you are experiencing issues with Canvas please contact:
 - CU Boulder's Help desk at 303-735-4357 (5-HELP) or help@colorado.edu. 5-Help will answer your call: Monday through Friday from 7:30 a.m. to 7:00 p.m., Saturday and Sunday from noon to 6:00 p.m., Closed during [University Holidays](#)
 - On your computer, click the “help” (?) icon on the left side of Canvas, once logged in
 - Within the Canvas App, you can search the Canvas support guides, Report a Problem or chat with Canvas Support 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.
- MyLab tech support:
 - https://help.pearsoncmg.com/ccng/ccng_instr/ccng_xmel_instr_help_support_bridge.html or <https://support.pearson.com/getsupport/s/>

ACCOMMODATION FOR DISABILITIES, TEMPORARY MEDICAL CONDITIONS, AND MEDICAL ISOLATION

[Disability Services](#) determines accommodations based on documented disabilities in the academic environment. If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, submit your accommodation letter from Disability Services to your faculty member in a timely manner so your needs can be addressed. Contact Disability Services at 303-492-8671 or dsinfo@colorado.edu for further assistance.

If you have a temporary medical condition or required medical isolation for which you require accommodation, please contact me through email, text, or phone call as soon as possible. Also see [Temporary Medical Conditions](#) on the Disability Services website. If you have a temporary illness, injury or required medical isolation for which you require adjustment, contact the professor immediately to request accommodation.

CLASSROOM BEHAVIOR

Students and faculty are responsible for maintaining an appropriate learning environment in all instructional settings, whether in person, remote, or online. Failure to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, veteran status, political affiliation, or political philosophy.

For more information, see the [classroom behavior policy](#), the [Student Code of Conduct](#), and the [Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance](#).

HONOR CODE

"ON MY HONOR, AS A UNIVERSITY OF COLORADO BOULDER STUDENT
I HAVE NEITHER GIVEN NOR RECEIVED UNAUTHORIZED ASSISTANCE."

All students enrolled in a University of Colorado Boulder course are responsible for knowing and adhering to the [Honor Code](#). Violations of the Honor Code may include, but are not limited to: plagiarism, cheating, fabrication, lying, bribery, threat, unauthorized access to academic materials, clicker fraud, submitting the same or similar work in more than one course without permission from all course instructors involved, and aiding academic dishonesty. All incidents of academic misconduct will be reported to Student Conduct & Conflict Resolution (honor@colorado.edu; 303-492-5550). Students found responsible for violating the [Honor Code](#) will be assigned resolution outcomes from the Student Conduct & Conflict Resolution as well as be subject to academic sanctions from the faculty member. Additional information regarding the Honor Code academic integrity policy can be found on the [Honor Code website](#).

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT, DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT AND/OR RELATED RETALIATION

CU Boulder is committed to fostering an inclusive and welcoming learning, working, and living environment. University policy prohibits [protected-class](#) discrimination and harassment, sexual misconduct (harassment, exploitation, and assault), intimate partner violence (dating or domestic violence), stalking, and related retaliation by or against members of our community on- and off-campus. These behaviors harm individuals and our community. The Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance (OIEC) addresses these concerns, and individuals who believe they have been subjected to misconduct can contact OIEC at 303-492-2127 or email cureport@colorado.edu. Information about university policies, [reporting options](#), and support resources can be found on the [OIEC website](#).

Please know that faculty and graduate instructors have a responsibility to inform OIEC when they are made aware of incidents related to these policies regardless of when or where something occurred. This is to ensure that individuals impacted receive an outreach from OIEC about their options for addressing a concern and the support resources available. To learn more about reporting and support resources for a variety of issues, visit [Don't Ignore It](#).

RELIGIOUS HOLIDAYS

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to deal reasonably and fairly with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments or required attendance. Because of the flexibility of timing of completion of assignments in this class, you must contact the instructor in at least one week in advance if you anticipate a religious holiday may impact your completion of coursework.

For more information on the religious holidays most commonly observed by CU Boulder students consult the [online interfaith calendar](#).

PREFERRED STUDENT NAMES AND PRONOUNS

CU Boulder recognizes that students' legal information doesn't always align with how they identify. Students may update their preferred names and pronouns via the student portal; those preferred names and pronouns are listed on instructors' class rosters. In the absence of such updates, the name that appears on the class roster is the student's legal name.

MENTAL HEALTH AND WELLNESS

The University of Colorado Boulder is committed to the well-being of all students. If you are struggling with personal stressors, mental health or substance use concerns that are impacting academic or daily life, please contact [Counseling and Psychiatric Services \(CAPS\)](#) located in C4C or call (303) 492-2277, 24/7.

Free and unlimited telehealth is also available through [Academic Live Care](#). The Academic Live Care site also provides information about additional wellness services on campus that are available to students.

COURSE WITHDRAWAL POLICY

Any student who wishes to withdraw from the course must do so by February 19. For complete information, please visit <https://ce.colorado.edu/resources/topics/dates-and-deadlines-online-credit/>

ADDITIONAL SUPPORT SERVICES

A variety of instructional support services, such as writing center, guidance on personal or educational issues, tutoring questions and library resources are available to the students. For more information about their services, visit their websites linked under modules on Canvas.

ECON 1078 Section 581 MATH TOOLS FOR ECONOMISTS 1, Fall 2024 with Gebhardt

Day	Date	Topic #	Topic	Textbook Section	Graded Assignments
Week 1					
Monday	1/20		No Class, MLK Jr. Holiday		
Tuesday	1/21	1	Class Introduction Real Numbers	A.1	Class Structure Quiz MyLab Quiz Proctoring Quiz Schedule your Professor Check-In Topic Homework
Wednesday	1/22	2	Operations on Polynomials	A.2	Topic Homework
Thursday	1/23	3	Factoring Polynomials	A.3	Topic Homework
Friday	1/24	4	Operations in Rational Expressions	A.4	Topic Homework
Week 2					
Monday	1/27				Proctored Weekly Topics 1-4 Quiz
Tuesday	1/28	5	Integer Exponents and Scientific Notation	A.5	Topic Homework
Wednesday	1/29	6	Rational Exponents and Radicals	A.6	Topic Homework
Thursday	1/30	7	Quadratic Equations	A.7	Topic Homework
Friday	1/31	8	It's all Greek to me!		Topic Homework
Week 3					
Monday	2/3				Proctored Weekly Topics 5-8 Quiz Schedule your Professor Check-In
Tuesday	2/4	9	Linear Equations and Inequalities	1.1	Topic Homework
Wednesday	2/5	10	Graphs and Lines	1.2	Topic Homework
Thursday	2/6	11	Functions	2.1	Topic Homework
Friday	2/7	12	Elementary Functions: Graphs and Transformations	2.2	Topic Homework
Week 4					
Monday	2/10				Proctored Weekly Topics 9-12 Quiz
Tuesday	2/11	13	Quadratic Functions	2.3	Topic Homework
Wednesday	2/12	14	Polynomial and Rational Functions	2.4	Topic Homework
Thursday	2/13	15	Exponential Functions	2.5	Topic Homework
Friday	2/14	16	Logarithmic Functions	2.6	Topic Homework
Week 5					
Monday	2/17				Proctored Weekly Topics 13-16 Quiz
Tuesday	2/18	17	Review: Systems of Linear Equations in Two Variables	4.1	Topic Homework
Wednesday	2/19	18	System of Linear Equations, Supply and Demand Applications		Topic Homework
Thursday	2/20	19	Logic	7.1	Topic Homework
Friday	2/21	20	Sets	7.2	Topic Homework
Week 6					
Monday	2/24				Proctored Weekly Topics 17-20 Quiz Schedule your Professor Check-In
Tuesday	2/25	21	Basic Counting Principles	7.3	Topic Homework
Wednesday	2/26	22	Permutations and Combinations	7.4	Topic Homework
Thursday	2/27	23	Sequences, Series, and Summation Notation	B.1	Topic Homework
Friday	2/28	24	Sample Spaces, Events, and Probability	8.1	Topic Homework

Week 7					
Monday	3/3				Proctored Weekly Topics 21-24 Quiz
Tuesday	3/4	25	Union, Intersection, and Complement of Events; Odds	8.2	Topic Homework
Wednesday	3/5	26	Conditional Probability, Intersection, and Independence	8.3	Topic Homework
Thursday	3/6		Review		Practice Final Exam 1 (Extra Credit)
Friday	3/7		Review		Practice Final Exam 2 (Extra Credit)
Sunday	3/9		Cumulative Final Exam		Proctored Cumulative Final Exam