# Greening Labs: The importance, the impacts, and some suggestions



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### Why labs? Labs have a large footprint

Univ. Research Labs	SqFt Portion	Energy Portion
CU-Boulder ('10-'11)	20%	43%
Stanford	20%	50%
UC-Davis	33%	~75%

<u>Resources:</u> Shannon Horn, CU-Boulder Facility Management Engineering; Susan Vargas, Stanford Energy Manager, Allen Doyle, UC-Davis Office of Sustainability

# Abundance of opportunities just waiting to be addressed

# **Conservation has not part of the culture**

### **RESOURCE USE NOT INCLUDED IN:**

- Research decisions
- Dissemination of information
  - Purchasing decisions



Green Lab Programs aim to incorporate conservation into the culture.

# Scientists make decisions that... > impact existing building operation & consumption > drive future research facility needs







### **Great** opportunities for conservation

### House = 25 kWh/day in electricity

### **Ultra Low Temperature Freezer** Efforts

Retiring Sharing Unplugging **Energy Efficient** Raise from -80°C to -70°C



Scanning Electron Microscope & **Chiller Off** 























### Being a REAL Resource to Labs ...& Lab Departments!

Help with freezer failures

Help with energy efficient selections

Equipment sharing/disposals Source of incentives/funding Giving scientists a voice Research & act on ideas



# CU GREEN LABS PROGRAM Created in 2009

(by Facilities Management and the Environmental Center)

**ENERGY CONSERVATION** WATER CONSERVATION **SOLID & HAZARDOUS WASTE REDUCTION Participation is voluntary** A benefit to labs and conservation **Providing labs with a voice on conservation** Not compromising safety or research integrity Utilize expertise of our scientists, EH&S, Fac. Man.

### **Cumulative Impact Since 2009**

# Electricity

2000 kWh/day 730,000 kWh/year 80 X electricity (25 kWh/day/house)



Water 5.0 million gal/yr





Olympic Pool (660,000 gal/pool)

### Natural Gas unknown but very significant

### **Cumulative Impact Since 2009**

# Recycling

28,000 lbs of foam, pipette boxes, & plastic film



# Chemical Reuse

### 550 gallons of ethanol & acetone



### Metering: Data in Google Doc



Lab name <u>Winey Lab</u> Equip type <u>Ultra Low Temp(ULT) Freezer</u> Your device consumes <u>12.1</u> kWh/day.
Settings/Usage (temp/frequency) ー 70°C
Energy use of this unit compared to others of the same type:
9 kwh/day 25 kwh day 21CD TVs 21CD TVs
<pre>Electricity</pre> $≅ 15-30  kWh/day$

### Suggestions for Implementing a Green Labs Initiative

1. Raise awareness & give positive, public recognition

### **Raising Awareness**

Meetings Presentations > Newsletters Email

### Posters & stickers have had great impact

# Shopping for your lab? Be Green & ENERGYWISE!



#### Let Us Work With You to:

- Find energy efficient equipment and green lab supplies
- Set up equipment sharing between labs (saves you \$\$\$)
- Push for manufacturer responsibility at end of product life
- Ensure involvement of CU Procurement with energy considerations Remember...your decisions and dollars have impact!

#### CU Green Labs is Here to Help!

CU Green Labs Contact: Kathy Ramirez greenlabs@colorado.edu ecenter.colorado.edu/greenlabs 303-492-8308





INIVERSITY OF COLOBADO BOULDER

Environmental Health and Safet



### **Give Your** Compressor a **Break!** Increase the temperature of your ULT(Ultra Low Temperature)

Freezer to -70° C





2-4 kWh/day saved

#### Save Energy While Extending Freezer Lifetime

 Increasing the temperature means the compressor does not have to work as hard. Since the compressor works less, there is reduced risk for compressor failure. 34 ULT freezers at CU-Boulder and 40 at UC-Davis are already at -70° C or warmer.

#### Join These CU-Boulder Labs That Are Already at -70° C

<ul> <li>Anseth</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Copley</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Blumenthal</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Ehringe</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Chen/Junge</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Garcea</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Collins/Stitzel</li> </ul>	•Han

 Martin r/Marks Moore Poyton Seals

 Schmidt Shen Smolen Stein

#### Taatjes Winey Xue

For info on samples that labs are storing at -70° C or warmer go to ecenter.colorado.edu/greenlabs

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### You wouldn't leave your oven on at home Why do it in lab?









8 kWh/dav

#### Put your oven on a timer

Timers automatically shut off your oven according to the schedule you set Check out the labs that already have timers!

Hoenger Caruthers Brvant

Gin Bierbaum Zhang

Campeau/Day George Bowers

Noble

LCD TVs

#### Turn off your oven manually between uses

Even better than timers in some cases for larger energy savings Join these labs in manually shutting off your oven!

Collinge	Campeau/Day	Townsend
Bowers	Pardi	
Bryant	Gin/Noble	

#### Lower the temperature of your oven

Join these labs who have already turned down their temperatures! Hoenger (10°C decrease) Sammakia (4 ovens, 40°C decrease each)

Beirbaum (50°C decrease)

Gin/Noble (2 ovens, 30°C and 40°C decrease).

#### Consolidate and unplug extra drying ovens







### **Our most effective place to hang posters**

# Also in bathroom stalls.



# Suggestions for Implementing a Green Labs Initiative

- 1. Raise awareness & give positive, public recognition
- 2. Build the culture- engage lab occupants & leaders

### One reason we are having impact

### LAB ECO-LEADER a volunteer interested in encouraging the efficient use of resources in his/her lab and department

### **BENEFITS:**

- Insider
- Knowledgeable about their particular lab
- Always present in lab



# How we've been building this network?

**PERSONAL TOUCH!** 

Eco-Leaders lining up other Eco-Leaders

Taking advantage of the moment

Word of Mouth



Truth is... there are many lab members that care about their consumption.

### **Hiring Grad Students to Lead**

### **GREEN LABS TEAM LEAD**

paid <u>grad student</u> leading Eco-Leaders & working on efforts within his/her own department or building

 Passionate insiders
 Important department members
 Have chair support
 ~5 hours per month
 Influential voices



### Contests make participation fun! and grab people's attention

### **Raffle Contest for Gift Cards of \$125**

- VAV fume hoods
- Large Plug Load Off
- Fridge/Freezer Maintenance
- Autoclave
- Drying Oven
- Biological Freezer Temperature

### **Contests with Incentives to Win**

- Bright Idea Contest for Energy Savings
- National Freezer Challenge



Modified graphic from Univ. of Toronto Sustainability Office

# Suggestions for Implementing a Green Labs Initiative

- 1. Raise awareness & give positive, public recognition
- 2. Build the culture- engage lab occupants & leaders
- 3. Create a collaborative, team approach involving stakeholders across campus

### **Initial CU-B team structure**



CU Green Labs Program networks:

- receive ideas
- > make suggestions
- > connect partners
- > connect resources
- > use team expertise



Facilities Management  $\iff$  Env. Health & Safety

### **Additional stakeholders to include**



# Suggestions for Implementing a Green Labs Initiative

- 1. Raise awareness & give positive, public recognition
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- 3. Create a collaborative, team approach involving stakeholders across campus
- 4. Connect occupants financially with their energy, water, trash, and space use.

# **Connecting Univ. depts w/ consumption**

Berkeley UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Electricity

Occupants receive \$ savings Electricity

Began FY '12-13

- > 27 operating units
- '10-'11 electrical static baseline
- Saved \$870,000 FY
   '12-13 (8.35 GWh)
   Saved \$1,000,000

FY'13-'14

Occupants pay \$ difference (starting 2014-2015)

# **Financial Incentives for CU-Boulder Labs - stretching research funding**

- Replacing inefficient equipment up to 5 years of resource (energy) savings
- Selection of new equipment that is efficient up to 5 years resource savings
- Vacuum pump funding to replace faucet aspirator use
- > And more!

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- 2. Build the culture- engage lab occupants & leaders
- 3. Create a collaborative, team approach involving stakeholders across campus
- Connect occupants financially with their energy, water, trash, and space use.
   Participate in efforts and utilize resources available nationally and internationally

# Some National and International Green Lab Groups

- Green Labs Planning Google Group
   I2SL (and also Colorado I2SL Chapter)
   S-Labs
- Energy Star for Lab Grade Refrigerators and Freezers
- DOE Better Buildings Labs Project Team
- Green Chemistry Commitment

# **QUESTIONS?**

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