

WHO IS WHO

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JORGE DE SÁ ALMEIDA

Minister Counselor of the Embassy of Brazil in Washington, D. C., has been a career diplomat since 1946. Educated at Aldridge College, Cambridge University, the University of Brazil Law School, the Rio Branco Institute of Foreign Service, the Superior War School (National War College of Brazil), the University of Buenos Aires, and Georgetown University (M.A. 1965), Mr. Almeida also serves as Visiting Lecturer at the Brazilian National War College. He has received the following decorations: Medalha de Rio Branco (1945), Ordem do Condor dos Andes (Bolivia), Ordem do Danebrog (Denmark).

JOSEPH W. ANGELL, JR.

Special Assistant for Policy, Office of the Commander USAF Systems Command (AFSC), and Director, Air Force West Coast Study Facilities, Los Angeles, was awarded the Exceptional Civilian Service Medal and Award, the highest performance recognition the Air Force accords. In addition to other academic positions, Mr. Angell has been a member of the faculties of Claremont Graduate School and Yale University. His publications include THE THOMAS MANN READER (1950), chapters in THE ARMY AIR FORCE IN WORLD WAR II (1951), articles in THE ATLANTIC on "Guided Missiles Could Have Won," and numerous articles and reviews in professional magazines and general publications. He has lectured on military subjects at the Air War College, the Air Command and Staff School, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, the University of Colorado, and elsewhere. In 1958 he became a member of the Board of Advisors of the American Humanities Center of Amherst, Mass. He has also served as co-moderator of the weekly NBC-TV panel INSIGHT.

ROBERT AUTY

Professor of Comparative Slavonic Philology, University of Oxford, and Fellow of Brasenose College, Oxford, was President of the British Universities Association of Slavists from 1964 to 1967 (he is now Vice President), and has been President of the International Association of Slavonic Languages and Literature since 1966. He was elected Chairman of the Modern Humanities Research Association to serve from 1 September 1968. Professor Auty has the M.A. degree from both Cambridge and Oxford and the Dr.Phil. from Münster, Germany. His publications, mostly articles, are in the general field of Slavic languages and literature with special emphasis on Czech, Slovak, Serbo-Croatian and Old Church Slavonic.

ANDRÉ BAEYENS

Counselor at the French Embassy in Washington, is a native of France who spent his childhood years in the United States (Washington, San Francisco, and New York). His schooling was at the Institute of Political Studies and Faculty of Law (Paris), and he further prepared for a diplomatic career at the Ecole Nationale d'Administration (Paris). During 1953 and 1954 he saw military service in France; he was recalled to military service in Algeria in 1957. Later in 1957 he entered the Diplomatic service as Secretary to the French Delegation at the Twelfth General Assembly of the United Nations; the following year he became Third Secretary in the French Embassy in London, serving both as Private Secretary to the Ambassador and as Press Attaché. By 1961 he became first Secretary in the French Embassy at Bonn, where he also served as a member of the Berlin contingency planning group. In 1964 he was recalled to the Foreign Office in Paris, where he was involved with Atlantic Alliance affairs and military and strategic problems until 1966, when he was called to his present post.

DONALD E. BARNES

Vice President and Treasurer of the Institute for Educational Development, a non-profit research and development agency in New York City and Los Angeles, was for a number of years Chairman of the Center for Programmed

Instruction, now affiliated with Teachers College, Columbia University. Following graduation from the University of Oklahoma in 1940, Mr. Barnes attended the University of Oklahoma Law School and Princeton University. During his Army service, Mr. Barnes directed a training school and later served in the office of the Chief of Staff. He wrote and edited numerous publications for the Information and Education Division, including an orientation series on the American cultural heritage, which was adopted by all branches of the service. Following World War II he was associated with the University of Chicago Press and served as Advisor to ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA. From 1952 to 1958 Mr. Barnes was President of Mountain Savings and Loan Association in Boulder, and for six years thereafter was an investment banker and consultant to several large financial institutions in New York City. Mr. Barnes also serves as Poetry Editor for MANHATTAN EAST.

SUSANNA E. BEDELL

A lawyer who was born in Budapest, came to the United States in 1938, receiving her A.B. from Vassar in 1940, her LL.B. from Columbia in 1944. In that year she became associated with Sherman & Sterling & Wright (New York City), a firm with which she remained until 1951. In 1951, and from 1954 on, Mrs. Bedell has practiced law in Poughkeepsie, New York, as well as having been associated with Wilmer & Broun, Washington (1953-54). President of the W. W. Smith Center (1956-58), and Treasurer of the Poughkeepsie Day School (1958 to the present). Mrs. Bedell has been a member of the Board of Directors of the Dutchess County Council Social Agencies (1957), and has served in various capacities in the Dutchess County Mental Health Society. In 1952 she was Chairman of the Women's Division of the Eisenhower campaign and from 1958 to 1960 she was 2nd Vice President of the Women's Republican Club of Dutchess County.

WILLIAM BRADEN

General-assignment reporter for the Chicago Sun-Times since 1956, has covered a wide range of assignments—from science to politics, from the White House to theology, from the death of a President to the Death of God. The Outstanding Male Graduate of the Medill School of Journalism in 1953, Mr. Braden has received a total of seven Illinois Associated Press Newswriting Awards and three Chicago Newspaper Guild Page One Awards for stories on subjects ranging from narcotics addiction to sex education and the Federal Communications Commission. He has also received the Jacob Scher-Theta Sigma Phi Award for a series of articles on illegal wiretapping, and the Marshall Field Award for general excellence as a reporter and writer, with special commendation for dispatches from Washington on the funeral of President Kennedy. In addition to numerous articles and short stories for national magazines including ESQUIRE, CORONET, and WOMAN'S DAY, Mr. Braden is the author of chapters appearing in the CHICAGO CRIME BOOK, an anthology of famous Chicago crime stories to be published by World Publishing Company and of chapters in a book of psychedelic drugs edited by Sir Humphry Osmond, to be published by Doubleday and by Anchor paperbacks. His book, THE PRIVATE SEA: LSD AND THE SEARCH FOR GOD, (1967) received highly favorable reviews in publications ranging from the NEW YORK TIMES (Malcolm Boyd) and the SATURDAY REVIEW (Nancy Wilson Ross) to PLAYBOY and the CHRISTIAN CENTURY.

ALVIN J. BRONSTEIN

Fellow of the Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, is a lawyer admitted to the Supreme Court of the United States. Much of his activity has been in connection with civil rights and civil liberties work; he served as General Counsel to Brooklyn CORE and as Special Counsel to the War Resisters League in 1962-63. From 1964 to the present he has served, first as volunteer senior attorney and trial counsel, and later as Chief Staff Counsel to the Lawyers Constitutional Defense Committee. Some of the

major litigation which Mr. Bronstein handled in the South was of a pioneering nature, including the first contempt proceeding for violation of injunction under Title II of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, the first case in which a sheriff paid a settlement (\$1500) on the eve of trial of a damage suit by a local Negro civil-rights worker, and the first successful attempt to combine injunction action under Title II of the Civil Rights Act with damage action under 42 U.S.C. 1983 on theory of pendent jurisdiction, as well as the first major challenge to a state's right to restrict the activity of an "unlicensed" civil rights lawyer in the South.

MICHAEL E. BROWN

Sociologist at Queen's College CUNY, received his LL.B. from the University of Michigan and his Ph.D. in Social Psychology from the same institution. He has served on the faculties of Sarah Lawrence College, and the New School for Social Research. In addition to teaching, he has consulted for the OEO, and was on the staff of the School Environments Project of the University of Michigan.

EDGAR S. CAHN

Staff Director of the Planning Committee for a National Complaint Center since 1967, and presently Director of the Citizens' Advocate Center, is a graduate of Swarthmore (Magna Cum Laude, 1956) who also holds both Master's and Doctorate (English Literature, 1960) of Yale and an LL.B. degree from the Yale Law School (Cum Laude, 1963). From 1963-64 Mr. Cahn was Special Attorney in the Office of Legal Counsel of the Justice Department; in the following two years he was Special Assistant to the Director of OEO. In September 1966 he became consultant on manpower programs in community organization in Venezuela for AID, and from October 1966 to March 1967 he was a Research Associate with the Field Foundation. Dr. Cahn is author of "Beyond the Ken of Courts: A Critique of Judicial Refusal to Review the Complaints of Convicts," and "Zoning Against the Public Interest: Judicial Limitations on Municipal Parochialism," both of which were published in the YALE LAW JOURNAL, and co-author of several other articles. He has also served as consultant for the Ford Foundation, the Department of Health, Education & Welfare, and the President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency.

JEAN CAMPER CAHN

A graduate of Swarthmore (B.A. 1956), has also attended Yale Law School, from which she received her LL.B. degree in 1951. A consultant on law and poverty to both the Office of Economic Opportunity and the Ford Foundation, Mrs. Cahn has also served in the State Department (1963-64) as an international attorney. Before that she was associated with the Neighborhood Community Program, Inc., of New Haven, Connecticut, and served as tutor-in-law on the Yale Law School Faculty.

MARCUS COHN

Lawyer, partner in Cohn and Marks, Washington, D.C., received his A.B. from the University of Chicago in 1935, and the degree Doctor of Jurisprudence from the University of Chicago Law School in 1938. He later attended Harvard Law School under a fellowship, receiving the degree LL.M. in 1940. He was a member of the Federal Communication Commission from 1940-44, and from 1944 to the present has been a partner in the law firm of Cohn and Marks.

SAMUEL T. COHEN

Nuclear weapons analyst with the RAND Corporation, Santa Monica, California, was born in New York City in 1921. He was educated at Los Angeles, receiving his bachelor's degree in physics from UCLA in 1943. He then joined the Manhattan Project in Los Alamos, New Mexico, where he worked from 1944-46. From 1947 to the present he has been with the RAND Corporation.

RONALD T. H. COLLIS

Manager, Aerophysics Laboratory of Stanford Research Institute since 1958, is carrying out original work on the use of the lidar as an atmospheric probe. He has worked on weather radar applications such as the measurement of precipitation and the transmission of data, and is also concerned with the meteorological aspects of laser and radio propagation through the atmosphere. From 1955 to 1958 he was on the staff of Decca Radar, Ltd. in London, where he specialized in radar meteorology. Mr. Collis, who received his M.A. from Oxford in 1951, is the author of many technical and operational articles dealing with radar and lidar meteorology and meteorological instrumentation, including contributions to RADIO AIDS TO CIVIL AIRCRAFT (1960) and the ENCYCLOPEDIA BRITANNICA. He is a Fellow of the Royal Meteorological Society, a Professional Member of the American Meteorological Society, and of the Scientific Research Society of America.

DENNIS CORBOY

Director of the Irish Council of the European Movement, has also served since 1964 as Director of the European Community Information Service in Dublin. Mr. Corboy received his B.A. Degree in History (1956) and the Degree Barrister-at-Law (1957) from University College in Dublin. Since 1963 he has been a practicing Barrister, and since 1966 Visiting Lecturer in European Community Studies at the University College, Dublin.

BORIS N. DAVYDOV

Secretary of the Embassy of the USSR in Washington, D. C., was graduated with honors from the Institute of International Relations in Moscow. A native of a small village in the Kalinin region of the USSR, Mr. Davydov served with the Soviet mission to the United Nations (1958-59); in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Moscow (1959-60); at the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D. C. (1960-63); again in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Moscow from 1963-67; and as Second Secretary of the Embassy of the USSR in Washington from 1967 to the present.

HELEN JONES DAWSON

Political scientist, University of Western Ontario, holds degrees from McGill, Queen's University, and Oxford. She has published a number of articles in CANADIAN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, and is interested in Canadian government, pressure groups, and Commonwealth governments. At present she is working on a study of the Royal Canadian Legion as an interest group.

WILLIAM F. DAWSON

Political Scientist, University of Western Ontario, has also served on the faculties of the University of Alberta and of Oxford. He holds degrees from the University of Toronto, Queen's University, and Oxford. Professor Dawson's books include PROCEDURE IN THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS (1962) and DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT IN CANADA (1963). He has also published a number of articles in THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE, PUBLIC LAW, and NEW SOCIETY (London). He is now Vice President of the Canadian Political Association and Executive Member of the Edmonton-Strathcona Federal Liberal Association.

WILLIAM A. DELANO

Secretary General of the International Secretariat for Volunteer Service (ISVS) was formerly the General Counsel of the Peace Corps and Special Assistant to Sargent Shriver. A graduate of Yale College and Yale Law School, Mr. Delano formerly practiced law with the firm of Winthrop, Stimson, Putnam and Roberts in New York City. He took a leave of absence from his law practice in July 1961 to act as legal advisor to Sargent Shriver during the formative months of the Peace Corps.

From October 1961 until the fall 1963 he served as General Counsel, and then Mr. Shriver appointed him as his Special Assistant. Mr. Delano formerly chaired the Committee on the Bill of Rights of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York, and is currently a member of its Special Committee to Study Commitment Procedures. In 1958 he was a member of its Special Committee on Passport Procedures, which published "Freedom to Travel" after completing its study.

EDWIN DIAMOND

Senior Editor of NEWSWEEK, in charge of news coverage in the fields of medicine, religion, science and space, press, TV-radio, and sports, was previously a General Editor, heading the magazine's science and space and atom departments, in which capacity he covered the beginning of the space age, nuclear testing, and related scientific breakthroughs. He has twice been cited for his cover stories. Before joining NEWSWEEK, Mr. Diamond was a science writer for INS in Washington and Chicago. He has also been a member of the faculty at the University of Chicago and an Intelligence Officer with the National Security Agency. Mr. Diamond has won awards from the Chicago Newspaper Guild and the Washington Newspaper Guild; he is the author of THE SCIENCE OF DREAMS (1962) and THE RISE AND FALL OF THE SPACE AGE (1964).

JOHN DUNN

Artist, is a native of Liverpool who studied at the Liverpool College of Art and Edinburgh College of Art, and who taught in the Fine Arts Department of King's College, University of Durham, Newcastle on Tyne, where he specialized in ceramics. In 1961, Mr. Dunn arrived in the U.S.A., to become artist in residence at St. Mary's College for Women, Notre Dame, Indiana. From 1962 to 1963, he spent some time travelling in America, mainly in the West, and then moved to a studio in New York, where he worked on computer drawings. In the following year he became Chief Designer for Design Technics, the leading manufacturer of architectural ceramics and sculpture in the United States. In the latter part of 1964 he was asked to re-organize and revitalize the Ceramic Department of the Kansas City Art Institute and School of Design, a task which involved replacing inefficient firing equipment, and designing and building a down-draft, gas-burning kiln for high temperature firing, interior measurements 5'x4'x4'. This was in addition to an intensive teaching schedule. In the next three years, Mr. Dunn left Design Technics to continue his own work and set up his own workshop producing ceramics for, and acting as a consultant to, architects and interior designers. Professor Dunn is currently teaching in the Sculpture Department of the Minneapolis School of Arts.

HENRY FAIRLIE

Is a distinguished British political commentator, educated at Oxford University, who has contributed many articles to all the major British newspaper and periodicals. He has recently completed a major study of British politics in 1950. Mr. Fairlie has been residing in Washington, D.C., for some time, during which he has contributed to several American publications, such as THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE WASHINGTON POST, and COMMENTARY. He has also continued to write for various British journals.

GEORGE FISCHER

Who is currently a member of the Sociology Department at Columbia University, was formerly a Professor of Government at Cornell University. A native of Berlin, Germany (though of American parentage), Mr. Fischer first attended public schools in Germany and the Soviet Union; he then graduated from the Fieldston School in New York. From 1942-1946 he served in the United States Army; in 1947 he received his B.A. in economics at the University of Wisconsin, and five years later his Ph.D. (in history) from Harvard. Mr. Fischer is the author of: SOVIET OPPOSITION TO STALIN, A CASE STUDY IN WORLD WAR II (Harvard University Press, 1952); GUIDE TO THE TROTSKY COLLECTION (Houghton Library, 1958); RUSSIAN LIBERALISM, FROM GENTRY TO INTELLIGENTSIA (Harvard University Press, 1958); SCIENCE AND POLITICS, THE NEW SOCIOLOGY IN THE SOVIET UNION (Cornell University Center for International Studies, 1964); and SOVIET POLITICIANS AND MODERN SOCIETY (1967). He has also edited a number of books and lectured widely.

SIR JOHN FLETCHER-COOKE, C.M.G.

Director of the Carnegie Endowment's Programs in Diplomacy, is a Master of Arts of

Oxford University, graduated B.A. with First Class Honors in Philosophy, Politics and Economics from St. Edmund Hall, Oxford. After research work in economics and a spell as a London University Extension Lecturer, he entered the Civil Service in 1934, serving in the West-African, Pacific, and Mediterranean Departments of the Colonial Office, and as Private Secretary to the Permanent Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies until 1937, when he transferred to the Malayan Civil Service. In 1942 he joined the Royal Air Force, and was a prisoner of war in Japan for three and a half years. After the war, Sir John held important posts in the Overseas Civil Service in Malta and Palestine. Later (1956) he went to East Africa as Minister for Constitutional Affairs in Tanganyika and subsequently became Chief Secretary and Deputy Governor. During this period he was also the Special Representative of Tanganyika at annual meetings of the United Nations Trusteeship Council in New York. He was knighted for his services in East Africa. When Tanganyika became independent in 1961, Sir John accepted an invitation to teach at the University of Colorado as Visiting Professor (African Affairs) for the academic year 1961-62. Later in 1962 he went to Kenya as a member of the Constituencies Delimitation Commission. From 1964 to 1965 he was M.P. for Southampton. Sir John is currently Vice-Chairman of the International Review Team which is studying the organization and structure of the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization.

R. BUCKMINSTER FULLER

Engineer, designer, inventor, is perhaps best known for originating the geodesic structure. Born in Milton, Mass., in 1895, Mr. Fuller has, among his research and administrative positions, been president of the Stockade Building System (1922-27), founder and president of the 4-D Company (1927-32), founder, director, and chief engineer of the Dymaxion Corporation (1932-35), assistant to the director of research and development, Phelps-Dodge Corporation (1936-38), technical consultant to FORTUNE magazine (1948-50), special assistant to the director of the Foreign Economics Administration (1942-46), chairman of the board and administrative engineer for Dymaxion Dwelling Machines (1944-46), and president of Synergetics, Inc. He has been awarded more than a dozen honorary doctorates from distinguished U. S. colleges and universities, and has been featured in cover stories in TIME and the SATURDAY REVIEW, as well as having been the subject of a NEW YORKER profile in 1966. Professor of Design Science at Southern Illinois University, who holds many other distinguished positions, Mr. Fuller is the author of several books, some of the more recent being IDEAS AND INTEGRITIES and THE UNFINISHED EPIC OF INDUSTRIALIZATION. Most recently, as the Architect for the U.S. Exhibit at Montreal's EXPO '67, Mr. Fuller designed the 200-foot dome that housed the U.S. exhibit. He has also been commissioned to build an entirely new city in Japan.

NAOMI GANN

Counsel for Cultural Affairs to Western America of the Consulate of Israel in Los Angeles, was born and educated in Tel Aviv, graduating from the Teachers Training College there. Later she studied at the Hebrew University in Jerusalem and was graduated from the University of London. Naomi Gann served with the rank of Commander in the Haganah, and during the War of Independence was in charge of cultural activities at an Army club. More recently she has been engaged in educational and social research, particularly research concerning the underprivileged. She has worked with the Szold Institute and has undertaken research projects from various government departments such as the ministries of Education, Welfare, Labor, and Housing. In 1957-58 Mrs. Gann was a representative of the World Hebrew Union in London. She has appeared frequently on the radio and has produced her own radio series as well as having published numerous articles and surveys and having lectured extensively. Mrs. Gann was appointed to her present position in October 1965.

JOHN H. GAYER

Manager, Special Projects Market Development, General Electric Company, Philadelphia, has had professional experience as a consulting radio engineer, working in many capacities—as Electronics Instructor (Harvard, 1942-43), Director of the Harrisburg Radio and Electronics School (1943-45), Senior Electrical Engineer, Solem Engineering Company (1945-46), Electronic Design Engineer, Douglas Aircraft (1946-47), Chief, Communications Branch, U. S. Military Government (Berlin, 1948-51), Professional Consulting Engineering (Washington, 1951-53), Member, International Frequency Registration Board, and International Telecommunication Union. He was educated at the University of Nebraska, Harvard University, and Massachusetts Institute

of Technology, with subsequent specialized instruction in rocket theory, economics and finance, and specialized electronics studies (Southern Signal Corps School). He was Chairman and Honorary Chairman of the International Television Symposium (Montreaux Switzerland, 1961-65), and has been President and Honorary President of the International Amateur Radio Club (1962-65).

IOSIF GHEORGHIU

Counselor, Embassy of the Socialist Republic of Romania in Washington, is a native of Romania who graduated from the Institute for Economic Studies, where he specialized in the International Relations Section. In 1950 Mr. Gheorghiu entered the Ministry for Foreign Affairs, and from 1951-58 he was at the Romanian Embassy in Austria, where he served as Chargé d'Affaires in Vienna. In 1958 Mr. Gheorghiu returned to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Romania as First Secretary of the Department of Western European Countries. He went to Copenhagen in 1960, and served there as Counselor until 1963, when he returned to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs as Deputy Director with the rank of Counselor. On May 4, 1967, he came to Washington however he took up his duties as Counselor in the Embassy of the Socialist Republic of Romania.

ROBERT GOULARD

Professor in the School of Aeronautics, Astronautics, and Engineering Sciences at Purdue, is a native of France. He received training in Aeronautical Engineering in Paris and later received his Ph.D. in Aeronautical Engineering from Purdue University. From 1950 to 1951 he was associated with Bendix S.A. in Paris, the next year with Canadair, Ltd. in Montreal, from 1952 to 1954 with the Fisher Body Division of General Motors in Detroit. Dr. Goulard was a Visiting Fellow at JILA in 1964-65. He serves as a consultant to General Motors Defense Research Laboratories, AGARD-NATO, the Institute of Defense Analysis, and NASA-MARSHALL SFC. He is also Associate Editor of the JOURNAL OF QUANTITATIVE SPECTROSCOPY AND RADIATIVE TRANSFER, and of the INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER.

LESLIE CLAUDE GREEN

A native of London, graduated from the University of London (LL.B., First Class Honors) in 1941. During the war, he served in the Intelligence Corps as translator and later as a Deputy Military Prosecutor with G.H.Q. (India). From 1946 to 1960 he was associated with the University of London, the London Institute of World Affairs and the International Law Association; in 1956 he was awarded the Grotius Medal for Services to International Law. From 1960-65 he was Professor of International Law, Dean of the Faculty of Law, and Director of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies of the University of Singapore. In 1965 he was appointed Professor of Political Science at the University of Alberta, a position he now holds. His publications include INTERNATIONAL LAW THROUGH THE CASES (2nd ed. 1959) and Chen's INTERNATIONAL LAW OF RECOGNITION, which he edited. Professor Green has lectured at universities in Sweden, France, Yugoslavia, Holland, Germany, Ethiopia, Israel, India, Australia, New Zealand and the United States.

MAURICE HARARI

Vice President, Education and World Affairs, New York, has served on the faculties of Columbia University and Dartmouth. From 1961 to 1963 he was associated with the International Training and Research Division of the Ford Foundation; in 1963 he came to Education and World Affairs as Director of Studies, becoming a Vice President in 1964. Dr. Harari is the author of GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF THE MIDDLE EAST (Prentice Hall, 1962) as well as numerous articles and reviews.

DORICE WEBSTER HAVICE

Is currently Chairman of the Division of Humanities and Professor of Philosophy at Miles College, a position she has held since 1966. She holds degrees from Union Theological Seminary (B.D.) and Columbia University (Ph.D.). From 1964 to 1966 Mrs. Havice served as Academic Dean of Pierce College in Athens, Greece; before that she and Mr. Havice lived for a number of years in Boulder, Colorado, and Mrs. Havice taught at the University. Mrs. Havice is a Kent Fellow of the Society for Religion in Higher Education.

ANTHONY HOWARD

Washington Correspondent for THE OBSERVER, London, was educated at Westminster School and Christ Church, Oxford, where he was President of the Oxford Union in 1955. He was called to the Bar by Inner Temple (Entrance Scholar 1956), then from 1956-58 saw service as a 2nd Lieutenant in the Royal Fusiliers. From 1958 on he has held such positions as Political Correspondent, Reynolds News, membership on the Editorial Staff of the MANCHESTER GUARDIAN, Political Columnist of the NEW STATESMAN, and Whitehall Correspondent to THE SUNDAY TIMES. He has served as Washington Correspondent of THE OBSERVER since 1966. Mr. Howard is co-author with Richard West of THE MAKING OF THE PRIME MINISTER (1965) and a contributor to THE BALDWIN AGE (1960) and THE AGE OF AUSTERITY (1963).

MELVIN HOWARDS

Director, Center for Educational Development at Northeastern University, has initiated many programs in connection with the Reading Department, which he heads; The Reading Information Center of Massachusetts (1964), a Negro Scholarship Program and Intern Training Program (1964), a VISTA reading program (1965), a Summer Institute for reading instruction offered to disadvantaged Boston high school students (1965), a Youth Education Program for high school drop-outs (1966), and a Training Program for non-professionals. He has published articles in numerous professional journals, and has held consultancies in many parts of the United States. He was educated at Drake University (B.A.), Teacher's College, Columbia University (M.A.), and at New York University (Ph.D.). Before coming to Northeastern University, he worked in the public schools of New Jersey, Iowa, and Michigan, at Western Michigan University, at Upper Iowa University, and at the New York University Reading Institute.

PAUL JACOBS

Member of the staff of the Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions at Santa Barbara, California, directed the former study of the Trade Union for the Center, and is the author of numerous reports published in connection with that study. Mr. Jacobs is also a member of the staff of the Institute of Industrial Relations at the University of California at Berkeley. A former union official, he is a prolific author, having contributed to THE REPORTER, THE ECONOMIST, HARBINGER'S, and many other magazines and journals. He is the author of the recently published book, THE STATE OF THE UNION, and co-author of two other books.

JAMES AVERY JOYCE

British author, barrister and economist, is an internationally known lecturer and educator. A graduate of the University of London, Mr. Joyce holds degrees in economics and political science, law, and history. He has served as a visiting lecturer at many universities in the U.S., has been secretary of the International Association for Labor Legislation, and has served as a special correspondent at League of Nations Assemblies in Geneva. Since WW II he has attended most of the UN Assemblies in N.Y.; he has served on the staff of the ILO in Geneva, and as a consultant at the UN Economic and Social Council. As a barrister-at-law, his broadcasts on the BBC and other contributions to the everyday study of law have been recognized by re-publication in paperback form of his book JUSTICE AT WORK, THE HUMAN SIDE OF THE LAW. He has also written a number of other books, the most recent being, DECADE OF DEVELOPMENT, THE CHALLENGE OF THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS (Coward-McCann, N.Y., 1967).

PADRAIC M. KENNEDY

Deputy Director of VISTA, has been with the Program since its inception in 1964. Mr. Kennedy, who holds a M.A. in American History from Wisconsin, was one of the first ten members to join the Peace Corps staff. Appointed by Sargent Shriver as Director of Volunteer Support, Mr. Kennedy was responsible for 10,000 Peace Corps Volunteers serving in Africa, Asia and Latin America. As one of the founders and Deputy Directors of VISTA, Mr. Kennedy helped to develop the basic strategy for the domestic Peace Corps Program. Today, VISTA Volunteers live and work in the urban slums and rural poverty areas of 49 states, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa. Volunteers are also serving on Indian reservations, in the migrant streams, and on mental health projects.

ARDEN ROSS KING

Professor of Anthropology at Tulane University, has published widely on anthropological and

archaeological subjects relating to the pre-history of Latin America. He has also presented a large number of papers at professional meetings on such subjects as The Cultural Locus of Value, Emergent Folk Culture and the World Crisis, and more recently, the Persistence of Cultural Identity, Time, Society, and Culture, and an Anthropological Theory of Evil.

KEITH KYLE

Fellow of the Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, is from London. After taking his M.A. (History) at Oxford, Mr. Kyle came to Washington, where he served as Bureau Chief for THE ECONOMIST (London) from 1953 to 1958. For the next two years he served as Political Correspondent to the same journal and on the editorial staff in London. In 1960 he engaged in free-lance coverage of the U.S. Presidential Election, and from 1961-64 was a Reporter-Director for BBC Television Resident in Africa, with an interval in 1962 as Special Common Market Correspondent of the SUNDAY TIMES. For the next three years he served as Special Correspondent to the BBC Television and as Consultant to BBC Current Affairs Group. He was also a freelance contributor to British and American publications including THE NEW REPUBLIC, THE ATLANTIC MONTHLY, and CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR. In the March 1966 General Election Mr. Kyle was the Labour Party candidate for Parliament from St. Albans.

ALICE LACY

Executive Director, Brevard County Community Action Association, Cocoa, Florida, has served on the faculties of Howard University and the University of Maryland, where she taught courses in Sociology. She has also been associated with the National Institute of Mental Health, the Peace Corps, and the Senate Subcommittee on Juvenile Delinquency, having prepared a study of youth unemployment for the last-named group. Her publications include "Prejudice and Perception," which appeared in the AMERICAN JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY and which has been reprinted in MODERN SOCIOLOGY, published by Harcourt, Brace and World.

H. E. MOSHIE LESHEM

Ambassador, Israeli Delegation to the U.N., is a native of Austria, who in 1939 joined the Jewish Resistance Movement against the Nazis, in which he participated until 1945. He was also a member of the Czechoslovakian National Council Underground and was decorated by the Czechoslovakian Government. (He returned the decoration last year.) In 1948 he went to Israel to participate in the War of Independence, and returned in the following year to settle. Since 1949 Ambassador Leshem has held various posts in the Israeli Foreign Ministry including that of Commissioner General for Israel at the Brussels Fair in 1958, Consul in Atlanta (1959-61), Ambassador to the Congo (1961-65), and Director of The African Department in the Foreign Ministry from 1965-1968. He became Ambassador with the Permanent Mission to the UN in February of this year.

ELLIOT LIEBOW

Acting Chief, Special Projects Division, National Institute of Mental Health is currently resident in Adelphi, Maryland. Dr. Liebow received his B.A. degree in English Literature from George Washington University and his Ph.D. in Anthropology from the Catholic University in Washington.

VELMA LINFORD

Special Assistant to the Associate Director of VISTA, served on the VISTA Task Force, and was the Director of Rural Projects and Acting Associate Director of Project Development. As such she was directly involved in the placement of VISTA's first 1000 volunteers. She was previously Wyoming State Superintendent of Schools (1955-1963), and represented Wyoming on the Board of Directors of the National Education Association. She was on the Executive Committee of this organization, and served also as national president of the Department for Rural Education, and as educational consultant to the Department of Defense and the Extension Service of the Department of Agriculture. Her awards include the Gold Key Award for Distinguished Service to Wyoming Education, the Honorary Presswoman Award, and the Wyoming Distinguished Alumna Award. The American Cancer Society awarded her a bronze medal for cancer control, and she has been recognized as a leading Wyoming woman by Mrs. Lyndon B. Johnson. At the Atlantic Congress for NATO nations she helped draft the Atlantic Charter.

DONALD MacRAE

A native of Scotland, was educated at the University of Scotland in Glasgow and at Oxford. Dr. MacRae, who was the first Professor

to teach Sociology at Oxford, has also taught at the University of Ghana and at the University of California in Berkeley. He is a Professor of Sociology in the London School of Economics, where he serves as Chairman of the Department of Sociology. This year he is Fellow at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University. Dr. MacRae edited the BRITISH JOURNAL OF SOCIOLOGY for fifteen years; he is the author of IDEOLOGY AND SOCIETY (1961). Recently Professor MacRae has been doing Government work in England on the subjects of divorce and advertising.

JOHN MIDGLEY

Washington correspondent for the ECONOMIST, was born in Manchester, England, and is a graduate of Trinity College, Cambridge. He was a member of the editorial staff of THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN for five years before serving with the British Army 1940-46, ending his service on the staff of the Control Commission for Germany. He then rejoined THE GUARDIAN as a correspondent in Germany and as editorial writer on German questions. In 1948 he became an Assistant Editor for industry and trade of THE ECONOMIST, a position he held for three years before joining THE LONDON TIMES in 1951 as editorial writer on foreign affairs. He returned to Germany in 1954 and 1955 as Bonn correspondent for the TIMES. He rejoined THE ECONOMIST in 1956 as Foreign Editor and in that capacity remained based in London for eight years, although he traveled a great deal in Europe, the Middle East, North Africa, and North America. At present he is their Washington Correspondent. He has also contributed weekly columns to the LONDON SUNDAY TIMES and broadcast on international affairs in England, Germany and the United States.

DAVID G. NES

Is a Foreign Service Officer who retired in January, 1968. Before his retirement, Mr. Nes served from 1964 to 1967 in Saigon, first as a Deputy Chief of Mission with the personal rank of Minister and later in Chargé d'affaires. Educated at Princeton and Harvard Graduate School, for a brief time Mr. Nes was with the BALTIMORE SUN as a reporter. He entered the Foreign Service in September 1941, but his career there was interrupted by service in the Army from 1943-46. From 1946 to 1963 he held various diplomatic posts in Scotland, France, Libya, Morocco, and London, as well as serving in various capacities in Washington.

SCOTT NEWHALL

Has been associated with the San Francisco Chronicle since 1935, is now Executive Editor, a post he has held since 1953. Previously he had served first as a photographer and then in editorial and managerial capacities. During World War II he was also a war correspondent. Mr. Newhall is Vice President of White Investment Company, Chairman of the Board of Governors of the Irrawaddy Steam Navigation Company, and Director of the Newhall Land and Farming Company; he is also a Director of the Cypress Lawn Cemetery Association.

FRANZ OPPENHEIMER

International lawyer associated with Fowler, Leva, Hawes and Symington, Washington, is a native of Germany who was educated at the International School of Geneva, University of Chicago, University of Grenoble, and Yale Law School. While at Yale Law School, he was editor of YALE LAW REVIEW. From 1945-46 he served as clerk to Thomas Swan of the U. S. Court of Appeals in New York, and from 1947-57 he was associated with the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Since 1957 he has been in private practice in Washington. Mr. Oppenheimer has been admitted to the bars of New York and Washington and to the Supreme Court of the United States. Mr. Oppenheimer has published numerous articles and book reviews on legal, international and literary topics; his most recent is "Disraeli Reconsidered," which appeared in COMMENTARY for December 1967.

STANLEY FOSTER REED

Is an inventor, writer, lecturer and businessman. He is the founder and president of the Reed Research Institute for creative studies, whose present effort is directed toward the encouragement of entrepreneurial activities in depressed areas. He is also the editor and publisher of MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS, THE JOURNAL OF CORPORATE VENTURE. In 1945 he founded Reed Research, Inc., now known as American Scientific Corporation. In 1955 he founded LogEtronics. Reed was building electronic computers in 1948, hydrofoils, transistors, and learning and teaching machines in 1950, and started the revolution in postal automation with the first contract ever granted by the Post Office Department.

SAM ROSENBERG

Trivialist, is a documentary film producer. A photographer for over 20 years, Mr. Rosenberg has been a foreign correspondent, covering the Arab-Israel War in 1948. He was also the Chief Photographer for the UN Conference in San Francisco, and in 1946-47 served as photographic adviser to General Clay in Berlin. From 1949 to 1952 he was Chief Photographer of the Marshall Plan. Mr. Rosenberg, whose work has been published in LIFE, COLLIER'S, FORTUNE, CORONET, PAGEANT, NEWSWEEK, and other outstanding American and European Journals, says he is a collector of fifty different categories of things, ranging from the near-ridiculous to the near-sublime.

ANDREW M. ROUSE

Director, Resources Planning Staff, was formerly (1959-1967) with Arthur D. Little Company, where he served as Senior Associate for Corporate Strategy and Management. Before that, Mr. Rouse was at Harvard Business School as a Case Research Student. From 1952 to 1956 he was a pilot in the U. S. Air Force; earlier he was a student at Columbia Law School, from which he received his L.L.D. degree in 1952.

ALFREDO M. SACO

Is currently Director of the Liaison Unit with International American Organizations in the FAO Secretariat. A native of Peru, Mr. Saco served from 1945-48 as a member of the Peruvian Congress, where he was President of the Agricultural Committee of the House of Representatives. From 1948 to the present he has been an official of the FAO Secretariat in such various capacities as Chief of the Latin American Section, Regional Analysis Branch; Chief of the ECLA/FAO Joint Agriculture Division; and Chief of the Regional Analysis Branch. In the Regional Office for Latin America of the FAO Secretariat he has been assistant to ADG for Latin American Affairs and Director of the Liaison Unit with Inter-American Organizations, his current position. Mr. Saco is the author of numerous books and articles on political, economic and social matters.

NICOLAS M. SALGO

Chairman of the Board of Bangor Punta Corporation, is one of America's leading financial management figures. He began his business career in 1936 as Export Sales Manager for a canned food producer in Hungary. Earlier he had earned the L.L.D. degree from the Pazmany Peter University of Sciences in Budapest. In 1938 he moved to Geneva as Managing Director of Salvaj et Cie., wholesale food distributors. In 1950 he joined the national real estate firm of Webb and Knapp as Executive President and Director. He served as a director or officer of several other companies before founding Nicolas Salgo and Company, an investment banking and financial consultation firm, in 1959. When Fidel Castro expropriated American-owned properties in Cuba, Mr. Salgo acquired a twenty-seven percent interest in Punta Alegre Sugar Corporation. Shortly thereafter he became its Chairman. In October 1964, the Bangor and Aroostook Corporation (once a railroad in northern Maine) merged with Punta Alegre Sugar Corporation, and Mr. Salgo became Chairman of the Board of the merged company, now known as Bangor Punta Corporation. Mr. Salgo is also a director of several companies, both domestic and European, including H. C. Bohack Company, Inc., Southwest Holding Company, Keystone Warehouse Company, North Central Company, and Watergate Improvements, Inc. He is a past President of the Young President's Association, New York Chapter, and of the United Community Chest of Port Washington, Long Island.

EDDIE W. SCHODT

Of the United States Department of State is serving this year as the first Diplomat-in-Residence assigned to the University of Montana at Missoula. The purpose of the Diplomat-in-Residence Program, which was begun in 1964, is to allow foreign service officers to re-establish ties with the society they represent and to make a contribution to the campus by meeting with faculty and student groups and by participating in seminars. In the past three years twenty foreign service officers have been assigned to twenty-two universities and colleges in seventeen states. Dr. Schodt has been associated with the State Department since 1946, having held assignments in Oslo, Canberra, and Tokyo. He is a graduate of Valley State Teachers College in Valley City, North Dakota, and holds the Master's and Doctor's degrees from the University of Colorado. Mr. Schodt is married to the former Margaret Louise Birk of Boulder.

H. E. ABDUL HAMID SHARAF

Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan to the United States of America, attended elementary and high schools at Amman, Jordan. He

then went on to take the Bachelor of Arts Degree (Philosophy major) and the Master of Arts Degree (Political Science Major) at the American University of Beirut, Lebanon. From 1962-63 he was head, Arab and Palestine Affairs, in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs at Amman, and in the following years served as the Director of the Broadcasting Service and Director of the Political Department in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. In 1964-65 he was Assistant Chief of the Royal Cabinet, and from 1965-67 was Minister of Information. On August 15, 1967, he presented his credentials to President Lyndon B. Johnson, as Ambassador Extraordinary in Plenipotentiary of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan to the United States of America.

H. PRESCOTT SLEEPER, JR.

Is a graduate of Harvard who serves as a technical specialist with the Ryan Aeronautical Company in San Diego. He has been involved in a wide variety of scientific research in the field of physics. In the period 1952-55 he initiated bubble chamber development and design in physics at Brookhaven, where he contributed to the design of the first major reactor in the country devoted to medical research. Later he became a staff member of the Hopkins Lab of General Atomic Division of General Dynamics Corporation at San Diego. He was the Assistant Physicist in charge of the reactor development facility participating in the first pulsed operation of a commercial reactor, and participated in the design of several reactor installations, such as the one at Cornell University. In 1963 he joined the Radiation Engineering Section of the Astronautics Division of General Dynamics, where he developed new methods of using lightweight shielding for the protection of manned satellites from penetration of high energy electrons in the Van Allen Belt. In 1965 he became associated with the Electronic and Space Systems Division of Ryan Aeronautical Company, where he is involved in studies for the development of models for the interaction of the troposphere and ionosphere including solar terrestrial effects. This work is leading to interesting outlooks for improved weather prediction and new methods for weather and climate control.

IAN M. H. SMART

First Secretary to the British Embassy in Washington, D. C., is a native of Surrey, England. After receiving his B.A. in Modern History from Oxford, Mr. Smart pursued graduate studies at Leeds University, and then served in the British Army from 1956 to 1958. He joined the Foreign Service in 1958, and served at the British Embassy at Tel Aviv, Israel as Third Secretary from 1958 to 1961; he was then transferred to the Foreign Office in London. From 1962 to 1964 he served as Private Secretary to the Parliamentary Under-Secretary of State of the Foreign Office, and in the following year as Private Secretary to the Minister of State for Foreign Affairs. In 1965-66 he was on leave to the Institute for Studies, London as a Research Associate, and in June 1966 he was transferred to the British Embassy as First Secretary, the position he now holds.

ZDZISLAW SZEWCZYK

A native of Poland was graduated from the Lublin University Law Faculty. 1947-1955 he served as Assistant Professor of International Law at the Warsaw University and at the Lublin University; during the next year he was Alternate Member of the Polish Mission to the Neutral Nations Supervisory Commission in Korea. From 1956 to 1962 Mr. SzeWCzyk was Counselor of the Polish Embassy in London, and in the following two years he headed the American Section of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Warsaw. Since 1964 Mr. SzeWCzyk has been Counselor of the Polish Embassy in the United States in Washington, D. C.

HAROLD TAYLOR

First came to national prominence in 1945 when, at the age of 30, he left his post as a member of the Philosophy Department of the University of Wisconsin to become President of Sarah Lawrence College, a position he occupied for the next 14 years. During that time he became known as one of the most provocative and challenging educators in America through his defense of academic freedom during the McCarthy period, his work on behalf of racial equality, his addresses, books, articles and television appearances on social and educational issues, and the development of experimental programs in education for which Sarah Lawrence College is famous. He is the author of more than 300 articles in books and journals of philosophy and education, in addition to his books: ON EDUCATION AND FREEDOM, ART AND THE INTELLECT, and ESSAYS IN TEACHING. In extending his educational ideas into practice, Dr. Taylor has been instrumental in founding the National Committee for Support of the Public Schools, of which he is Vice-Chairman, and the National Research Council on Peace Strategy, a group of 50 scholars and scientists actively concerned with finding solutions to the problems of war and peace. He is chairman of the latter group.

Dr. Taylor is also president of the American Ballet Theater Foundation, and a member of the Board of Directors of the American National Theater and Academy, the National Repertory Theater, the Martha Graham School of Contemporary Dance, the National Book Committee, the Putney School, the Institute for International Order, Americans for Democratic Action, and the League for Industrial Democracy. Dr. Taylor's main interest continues to be his work in philosophy and education and, in research and writing now under way, he is investigating the possibility of developing world universities in Africa and Asia.

DON S. WENGER,
Major General (RET) USAF

Chief of the Department of Traumatology at George Washington University holds both the M.D. and LL.B. degrees. After an extensive career in Medical Corps of the U. S. Army and later the U. S. Air Force, Dr. Wenger returned to the Surgeon General's office in Washington as Chief Professional Consultant to the Surgeon General. He is a rated Chief Flight Surgeon. In November 1963 he became Director of Professional Services of the Office of Surgeon General, and in July 1965 he was re-assigned to Headquarters Air Force System Command as DCS/Bioastronautics and Medicine. Since then he has joined the faculty of the School of Medi-

cine at George Washington University, where he holds his present position.

HAYDEN V. WHITE

Professor of History, has produced to date two volumes of an intellectual history of Europe: (I) THE EMERGENCE OF LIBERAL HUMANISM; and (II) THE ORDEAL OF LIBERAL HUMANISM. He is also the author of THE CLASSICAL HUMANIST TRADITION (Harper and Row 1966). Dr. White, who holds degrees from Wayne State University and the University of Michigan, and who was also educated at the University of Rome and the Vatican Institute of Paleography, has been on the faculty of the University of Rochester since 1955. His fields of specialization are medieval and renaissance intellectual history, and the philosophy of history and social theory. In addition to the books listed above, Dr. White is the author of numerous articles that have appeared in scholarly journals.

ANNE WINSLOW

Editor, INTERNATIONAL CONCILIATION, is a native of Brookline, Mass., who studied in private schools in New Haven and Switzerland. She is also a graduate of Vassar College. In addition to extensive professional experience

with the U. S. Army Signal Intelligence, the Commission to Study the Organization of the Peace (New York City 1946-47), and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Miss Winslow also served as Chairman of the NGO Standing and Ad Hoc Committees on the International Human Right Year (1967-68), and as an officer of the Conference of Consultative Nongovernmental Organizations. She is a member of the Board of Directors of the Public Affairs Committee New York City, and has been associated with the Columbia University Seminar on the Problems of Peace. Miss Winslow is author of the technical assistance report ("Report on the Conference on Recruitment, Selection, and Training of Technical Assistance Personnel," Rome, 1962), which was published in the INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT REVIEW in the summer of 1962.

W. WILLARD WIRTZ

Secretary of Labor, did his undergraduate work at the University of California and Beloit College, Wisconsin. In 1937 he took his LL.B. degree at Harvard Law School, after which he served briefly on the faculties of the University of Iowa and Northwestern University School of Law. From 1942-43 Mr. Wirtz was Assistant General Counsel with the Bureau of Economic Warfare; and the two following years he served with the War Labor Board. In 1946 he became Chairman of the National

Wage Stabilization Board, and from 1946-54 he served as a Professor of Law at Northwestern University's School of Law. From 1955 to 1961 he was in private law practice; in 1962 he became Secretary of Labor, the position he now holds.

ADAM YARMOLINSKY

Professor of Law, Harvard Law School, and Member of the Institute of Politics, John F. Kennedy School of Government, was formerly Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, International Security Affairs. Mr. Yarmolinsky was born in New York City and received his B.A. degree from Harvard in 1943. Following service in the Army Air Force (1943-46), he received his LL.B. from Yale in 1948. He served as law clerk for Judge Charles E. Clark, U. S. Court of Appeals for the 2nd circuit (1948-49), and was in law practice 1949-50. From 1950-51, he was law clerk for Justice Stanley F. Reed of the United States Supreme Court; he then went into practice with Cleary, Gottlieb, Friendly, and Ball. From 1955 to 1957 Mr. Yarmolinsky was Director of the Washington office and later Secretary, of the Fund for the Republic; following this, he served as Public Affairs Editor for Doubleday and Company. He joined the Department of Defense in 1961, and served there in various capacities until he took up his appointment at Harvard in 1966.