

Energy Literacy & The Future

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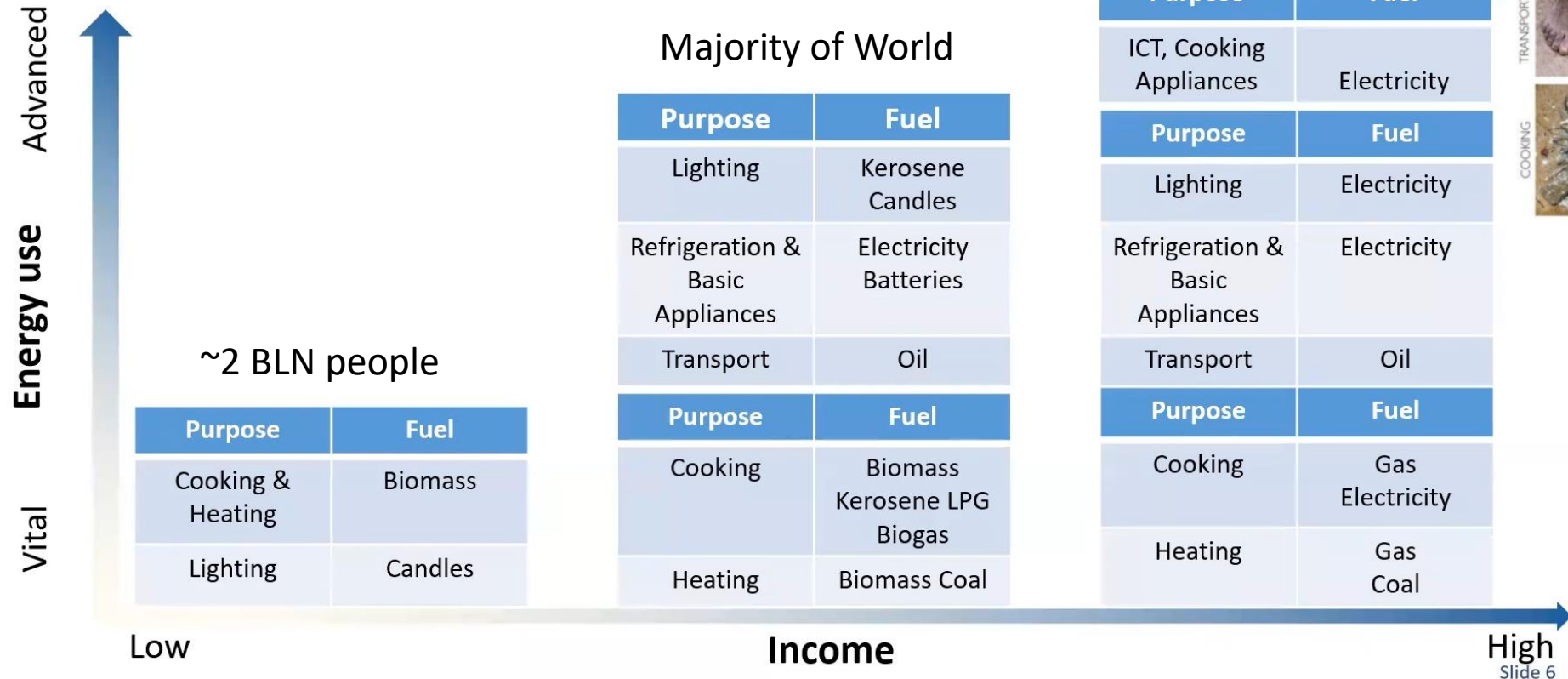
Society of Petroleum Engineers

Humanity and Energy



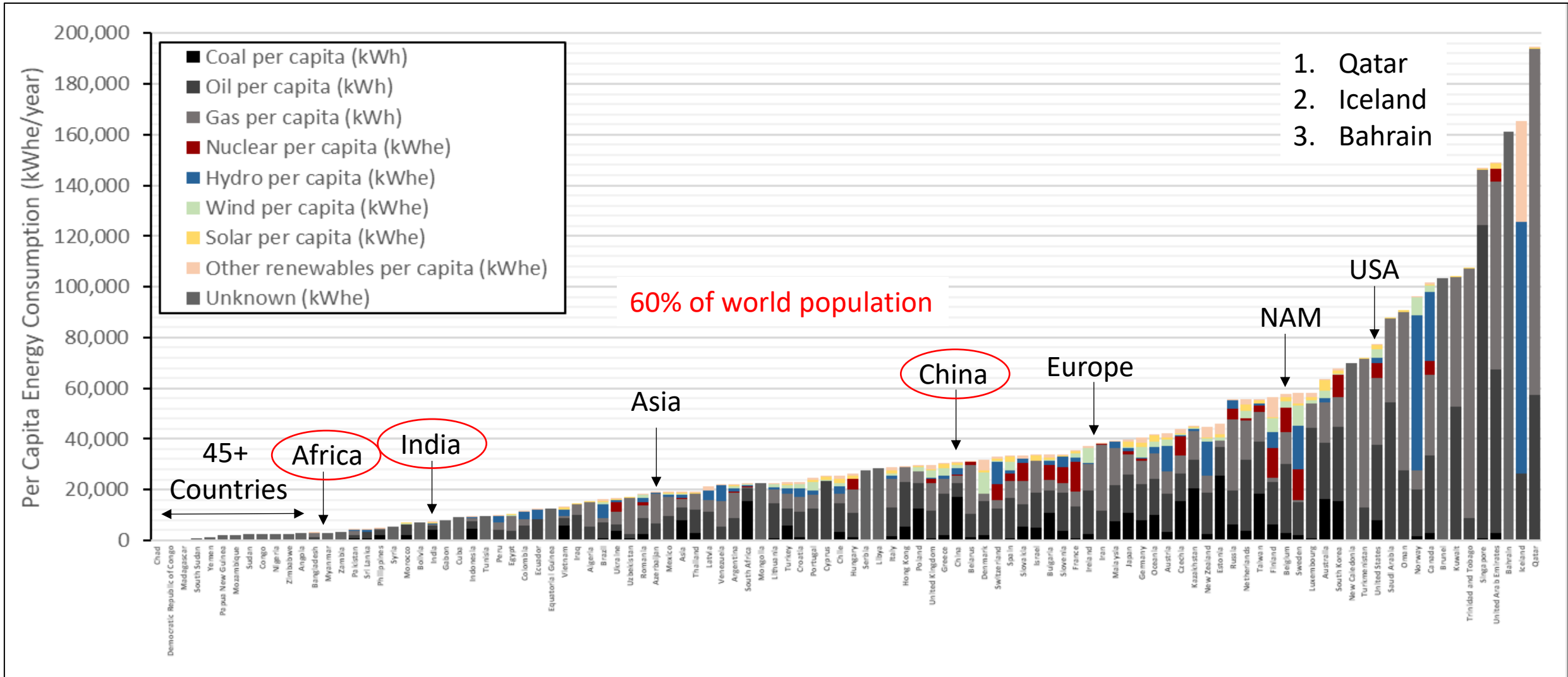
Growing Demand

People want to climb the Energy Ladder



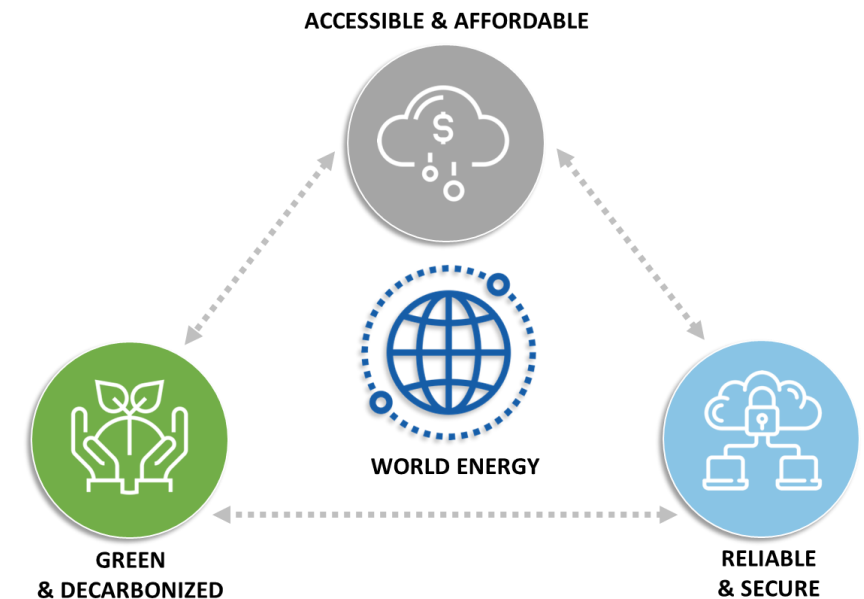
Sources: *Factfulness*, Hans Roeling

Primary Per Capita Energy Use (2022)



- All forms of energy needed to meet challenge
 - Accessible & Affordable
 - Secure & Reliable
 - Green and Decarbonized
- It will take energy to solve challenge
 - Develop technologies
 - Energy efficiencies
 - AI
- The US is uniquely positioned to solve today's problems and lead the world forward

The Energy Opportunity



US Energy Consumption

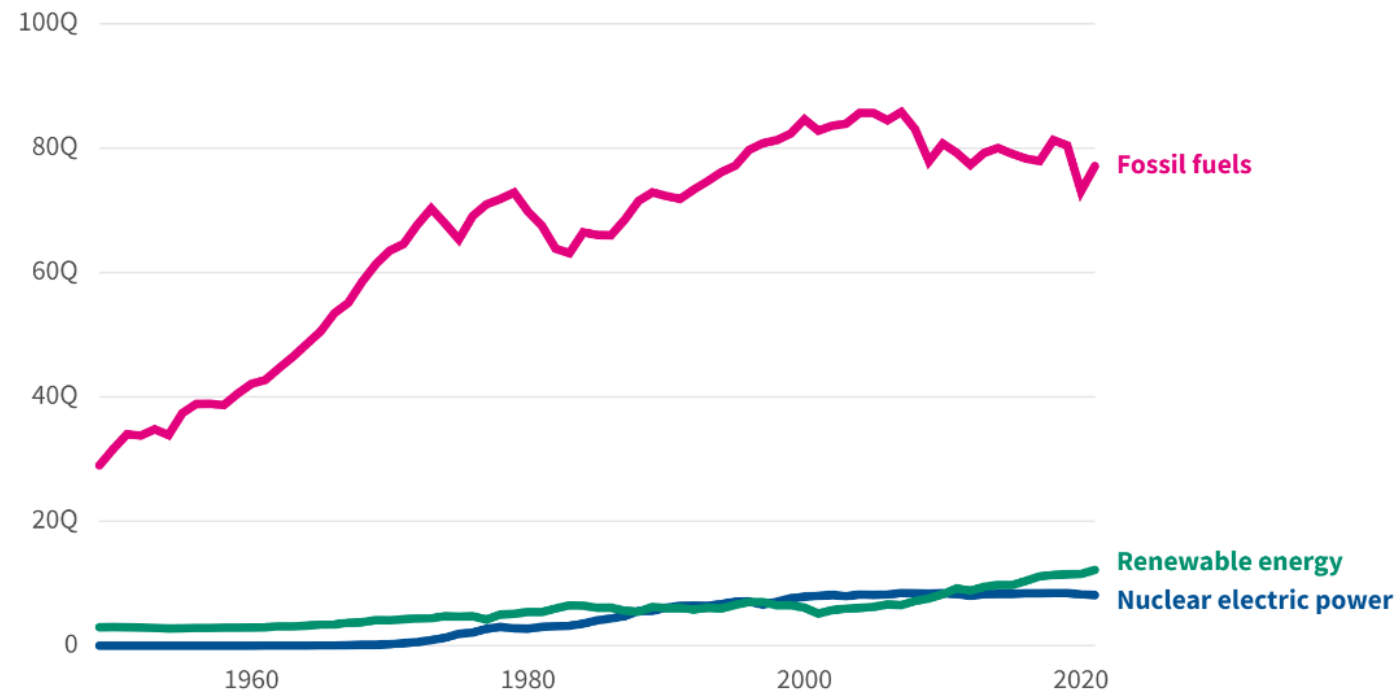


USA FACTS

OUR NATION, IN NUMBERS

Energy consumption in BTU

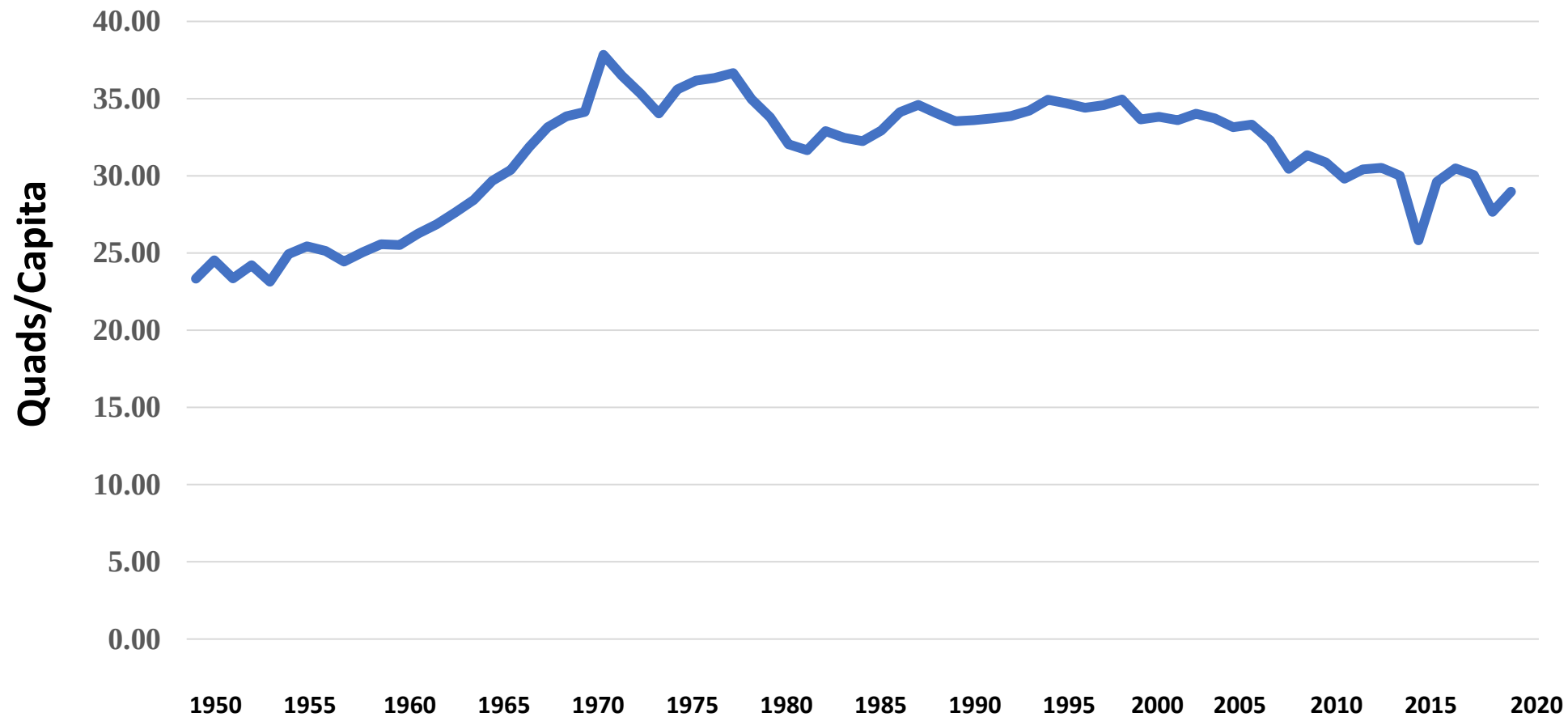
By source



Impact of Abundant Energy



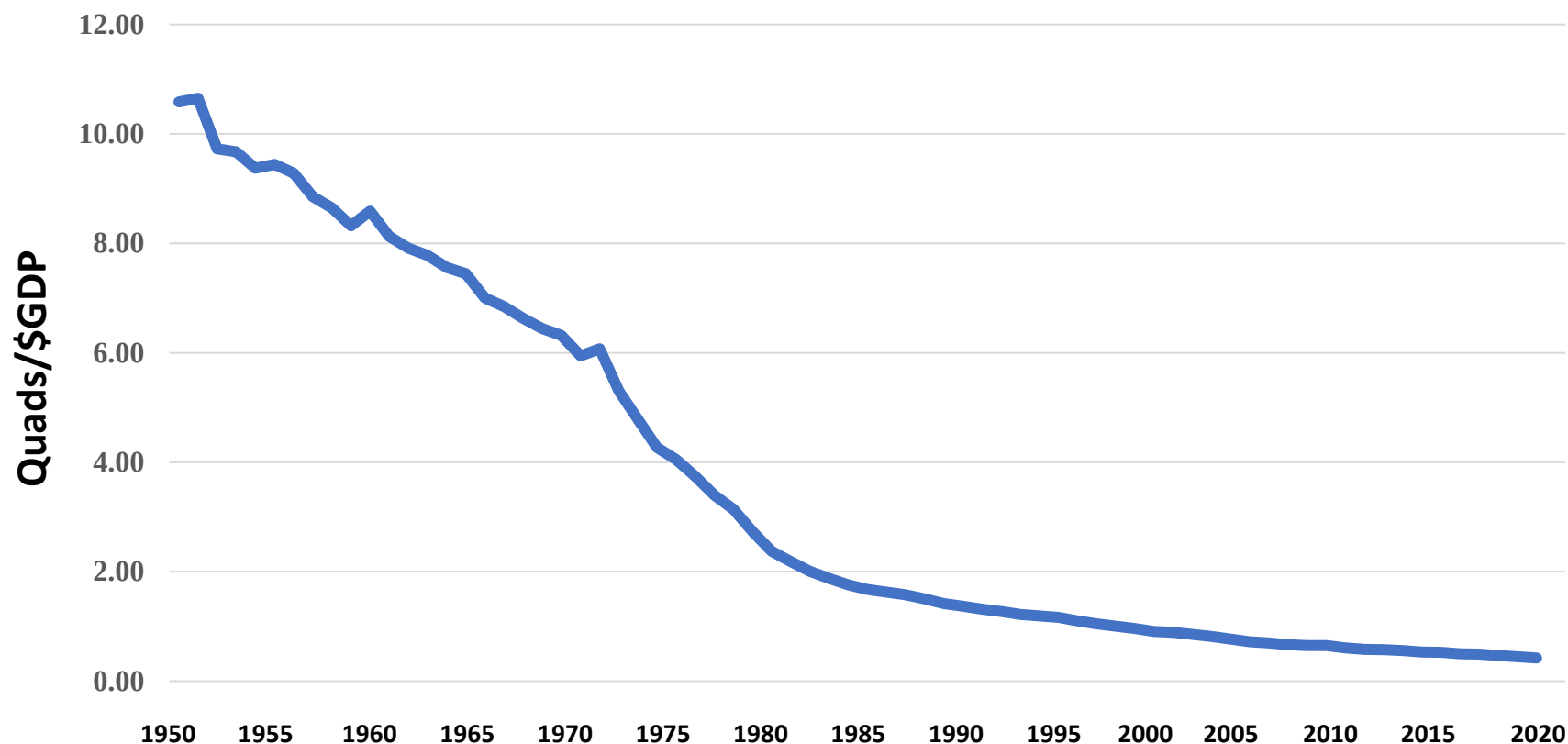
Total Energy Consumption BTU / Capita since 1950



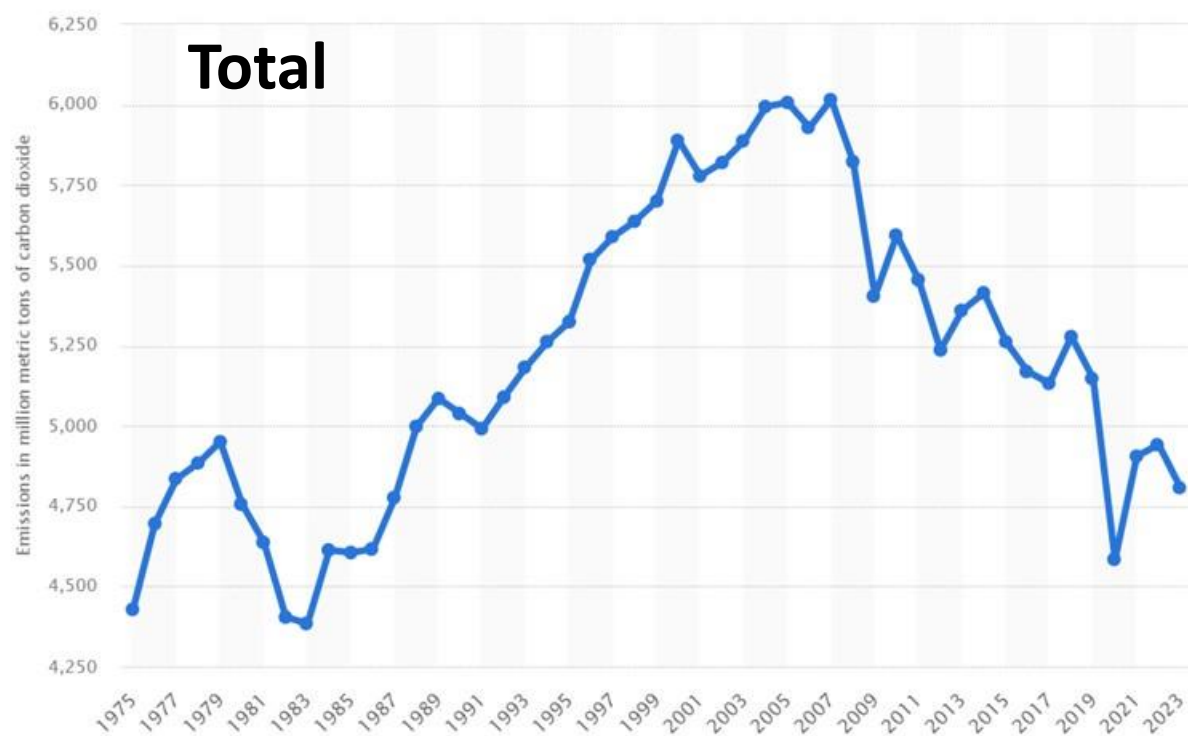
Impact of Affordable [Cheap] Energy



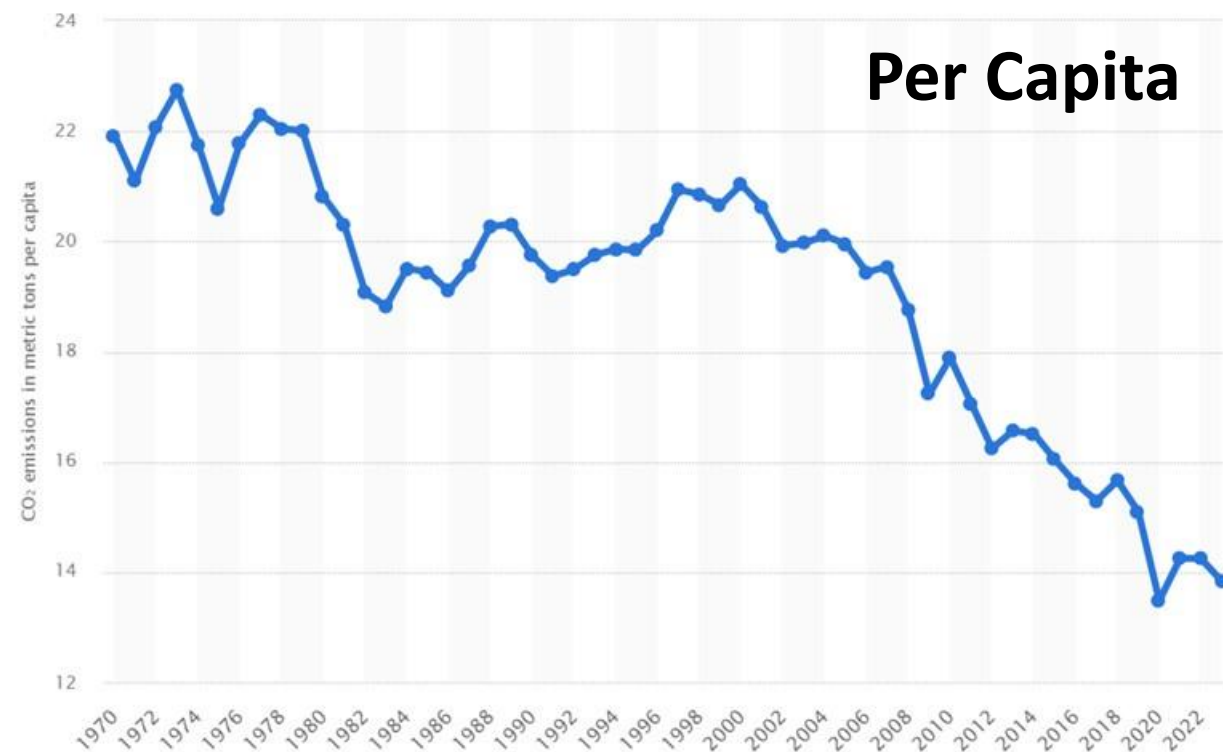
US Total Energy Expenditure BTU / GDP since 1950



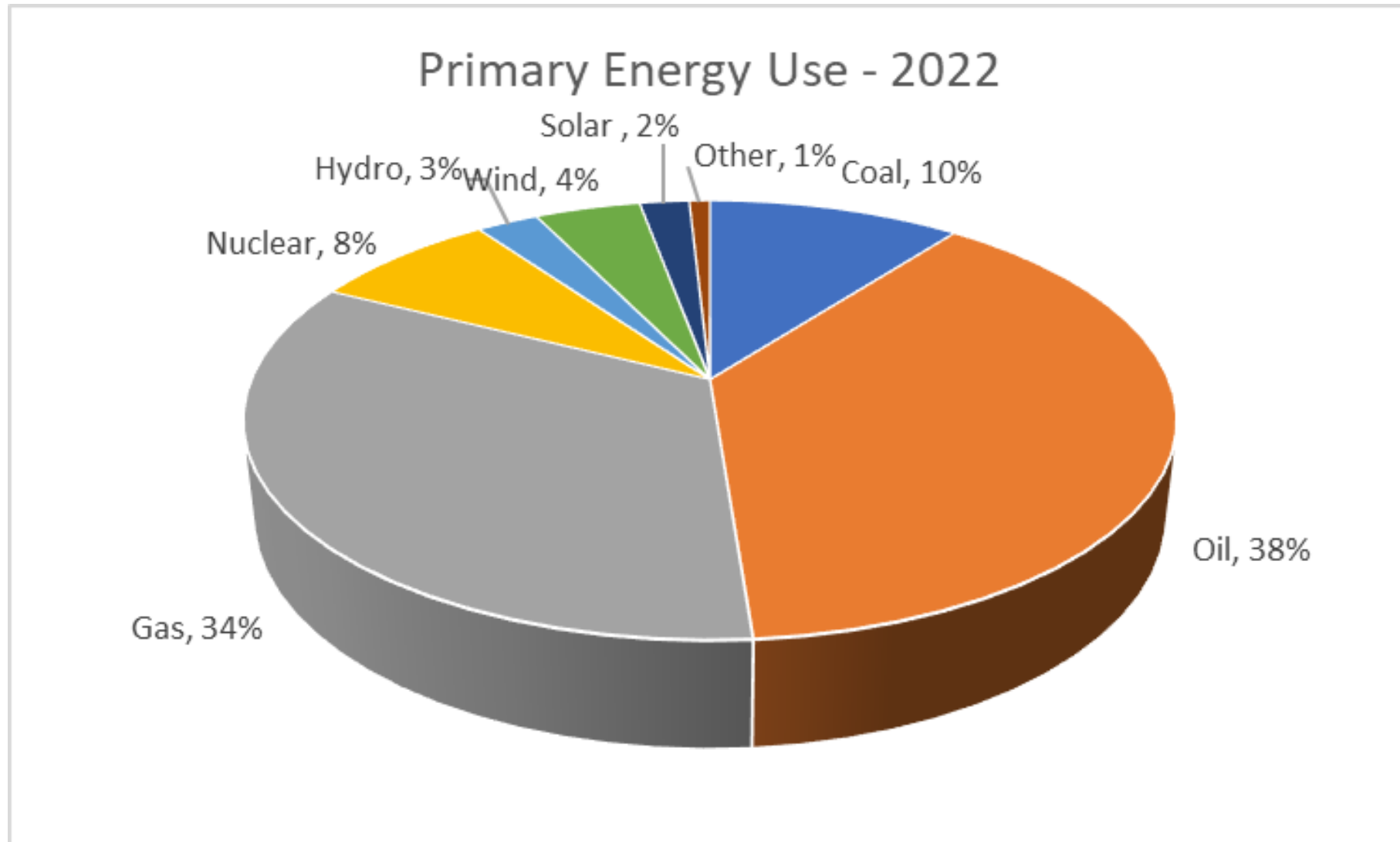
Impact on CO2 Emissions (1970 – present)



© Statista 2024



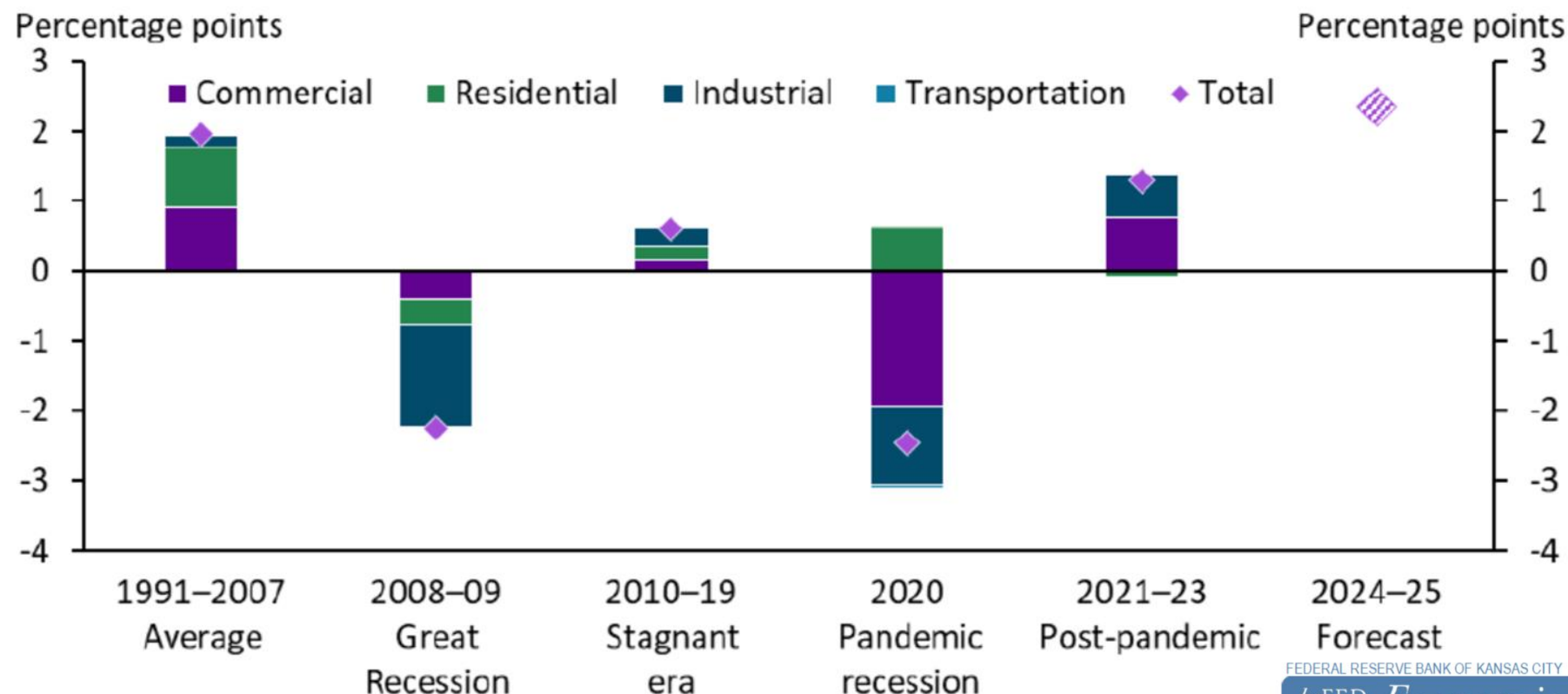
United States Primary Energy Sources (2022)



Electricity demand growing rapidly in US

=> Push to electrify everything

Chart 1: After a decade of stagnant growth, U.S. electricity demand has surged, driven largely by commercial demand



FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF KANSAS CITY | SEPTEMBER 25, 2024

kcFED *Economic* BULLETIN

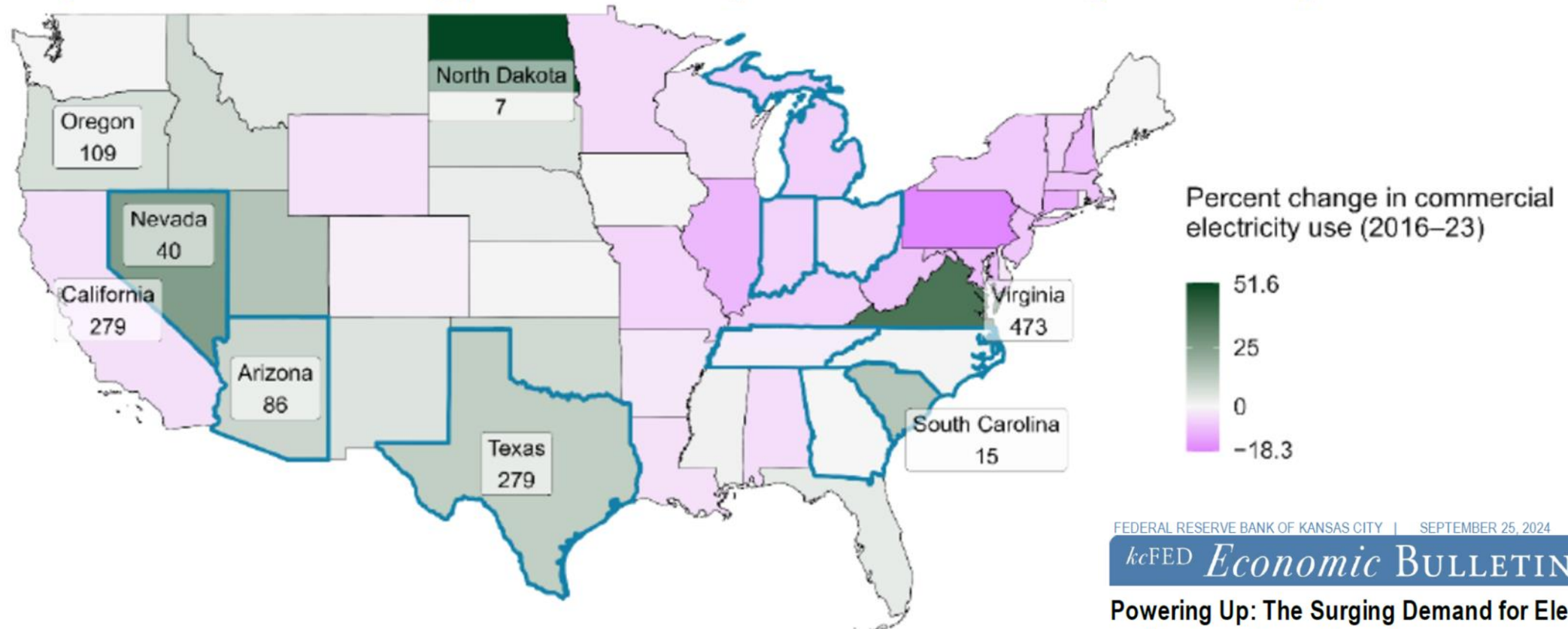
Powering Up: The Surging Demand for Electricity

By Nida Çakır Melek and Alex Gallin

Led by the growth in AI / Data Centers

=> 8% of demand in 2030 will be for Data Centers

Map 1: Data center boom appears to be an important factor in driving commercial power demand



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kcFED **Economic BULLETIN**

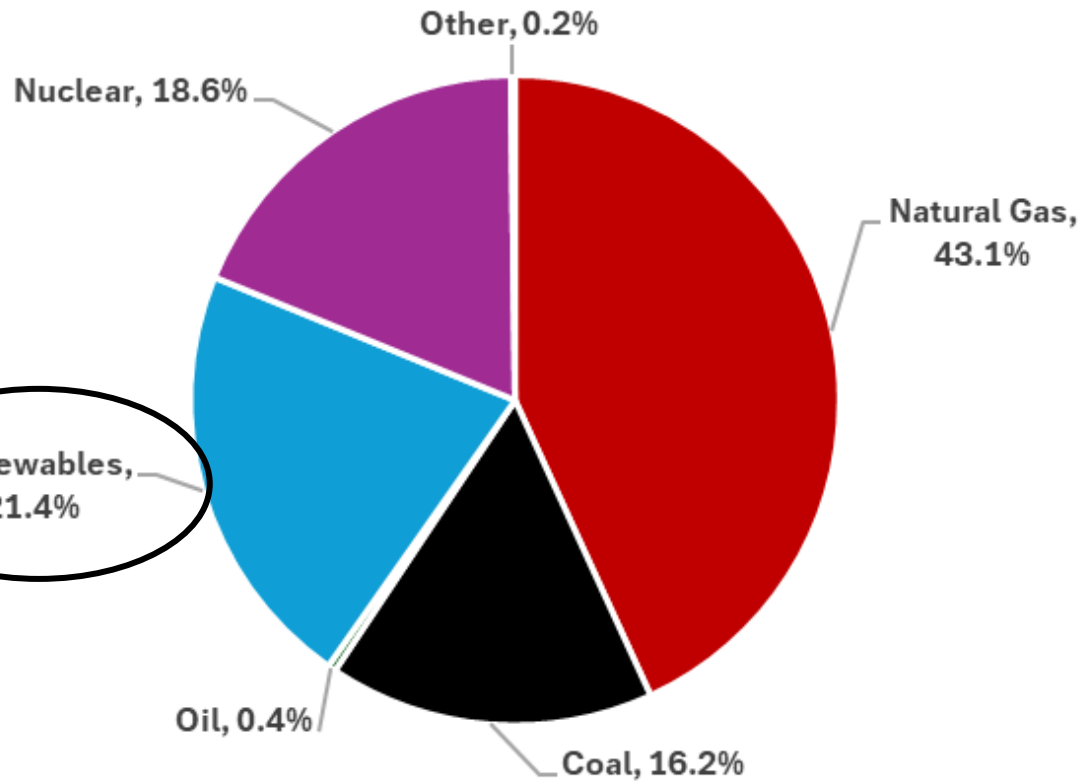
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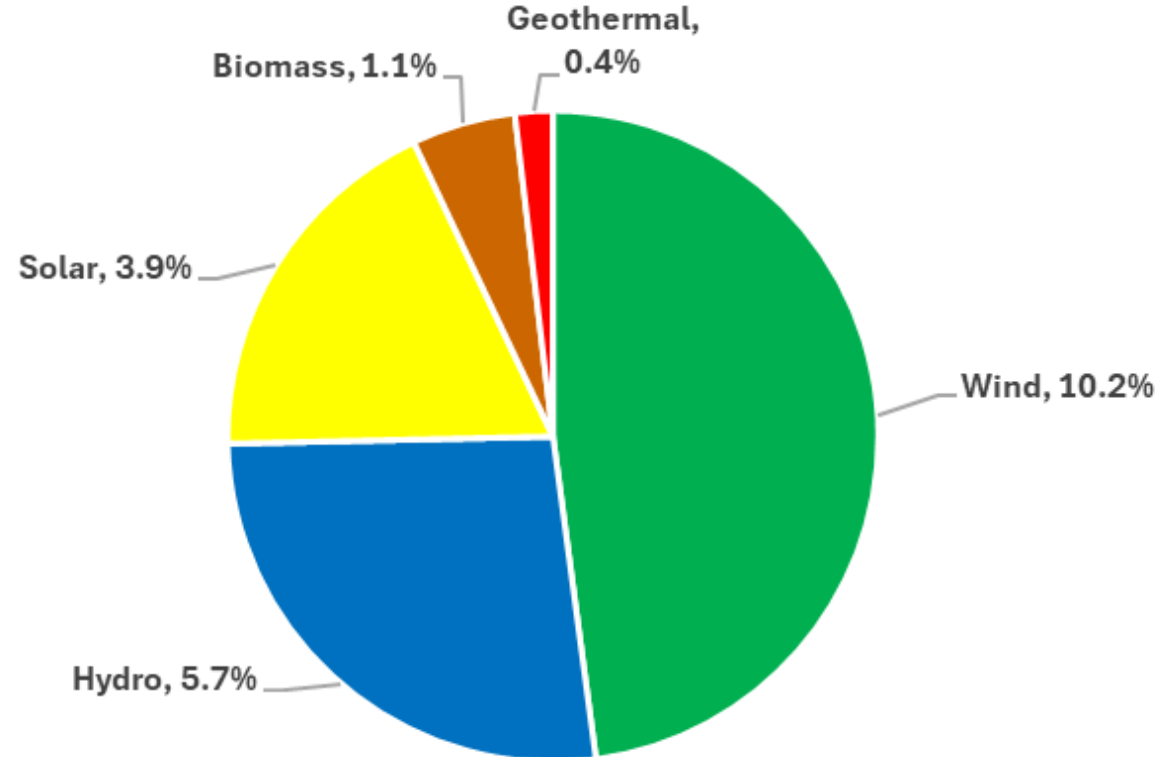
2023 US Electricity Primary Energy Source



2023 US Electricity Primary Energy Source



2023 US Electricity Renewable Split

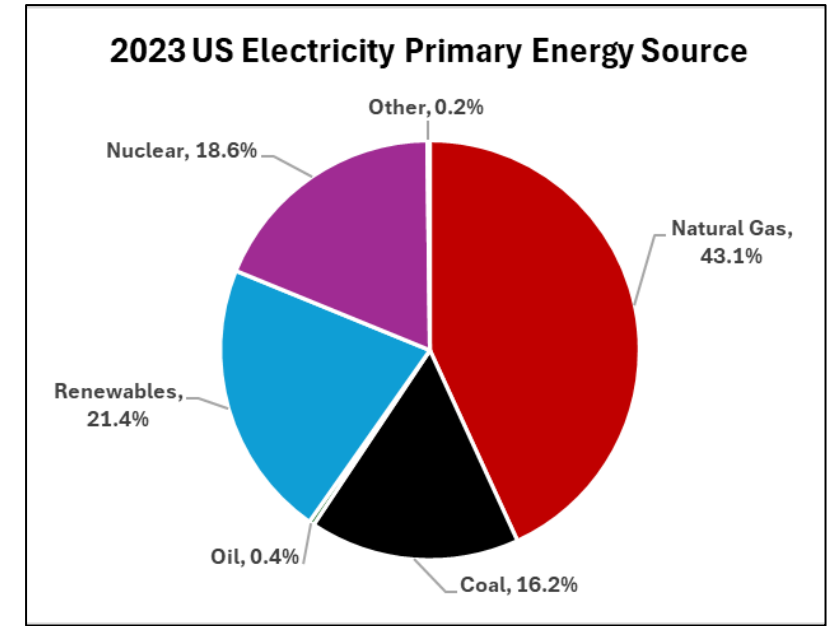


US EIA, Feb 2024

Key Enablers to Meet Demand



- Dispatchable/Accessible
- Affordable
- Constant (i.e. not intermittent)
- Sustainable



- Geothermal
 - Super hot rock
 - Hydrogen
 - Cost, scale, storage, etc
 - Nuclear (Fission)
 - Small Modular Reactors (SMRs)
 - Nuclear (Fusion)
 - Mid to late century
- All have potential to provide sustainable baseload energy (electricity and power)

Thank You!

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