OSPRE Manufacturing Status Review

LOCKHEED MARTIN



OVERVIEW

Project Purpose



- To use optical relative navigation to determine a spacecraft's state vector and state vector error during a lunar transit
 - CubeSat based on NASA CubeQuest
 Challenge
 - Lunar mission
 - Launch on SLS EM-1
 - Lockheed Martin



Specific Objectives

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Data Processing	OSPRE shall output a state vector for full Moon and Earth disks and shall gather data for no longer than an hour at a time.	OSPRE shall estimate the error of the state vector.	OSPRE shall provide the state vector error within an accuracy of 1000km and 250m/s and shall function for all Moon and Earth phases.
Electrical	OSPRE shall operate nominally provided 3.3V, 5V, or 12V electrical power, and interface with the ZedBoard and image sensor(s) using SPI, I ² C, or Cameralink.	OSPRE shall have a peak current of no more than 500mA and maximum power draw of no greater than 3W.	The system shall provide voltage sense and current sense telemetry.
Structural	OSPRE's mass shall not exceed 0.8kg.	OSPRE's dimensions shall not exceed 5cm x 5cm x 1cm.	
Testing	OSPRE's testing shall include testing the accuracy of the algorithm. OSPRE shall create a software test capable of quantifying the navigation software's error.	OSPRE's testing shall include a physical simulation. OSPRE shall create an Earth-Moon testbed that quantifies the error of the navigation hardware.	OSPRE's testing shall incorporate hardware and software testing simultaneously. The system shall compute the state vector autonomously in a test environment.

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Mission CON-OPS

1. Design sensor package.

2. Manufacture sensor package. Develop test bed.

3. Test sensor package.

4. Optimize/validate
 system to meet
 requirements.

6. Launch from SLS.

> **5. Deliver to** Lockheed Martin.

7. Deployment from ICPS.

 $\vec{r}, \vec{v},$ error

10. Determine state vector / error.

> 11. Moon flyby.



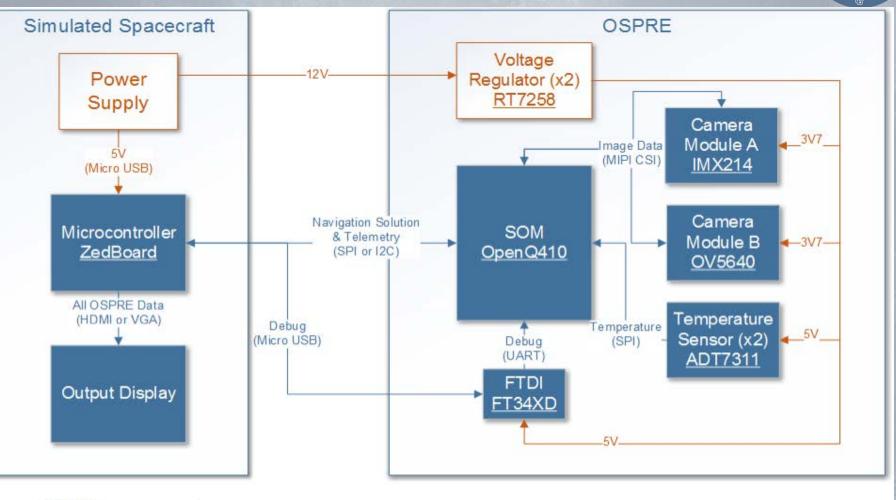
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8. SV Power On.

9. Retrieve

GNC data.

Functional Block Diagram





Baseline Design

Camera Module

-System on Module

OSPRE Carrier

Encasing Structure

Board

	Volume	50 x 50 x 10 mm	
CALLON	Weight	30 g	

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Critical Project Elements

Solution Accuracy

State vector must be determined to within the required accuracy

•Camera resolution, Image Processing, Navigation algorithms Testing Accuracy

- Solution accuracy must be verified in testing
- Scaling of the Earth-Moon system

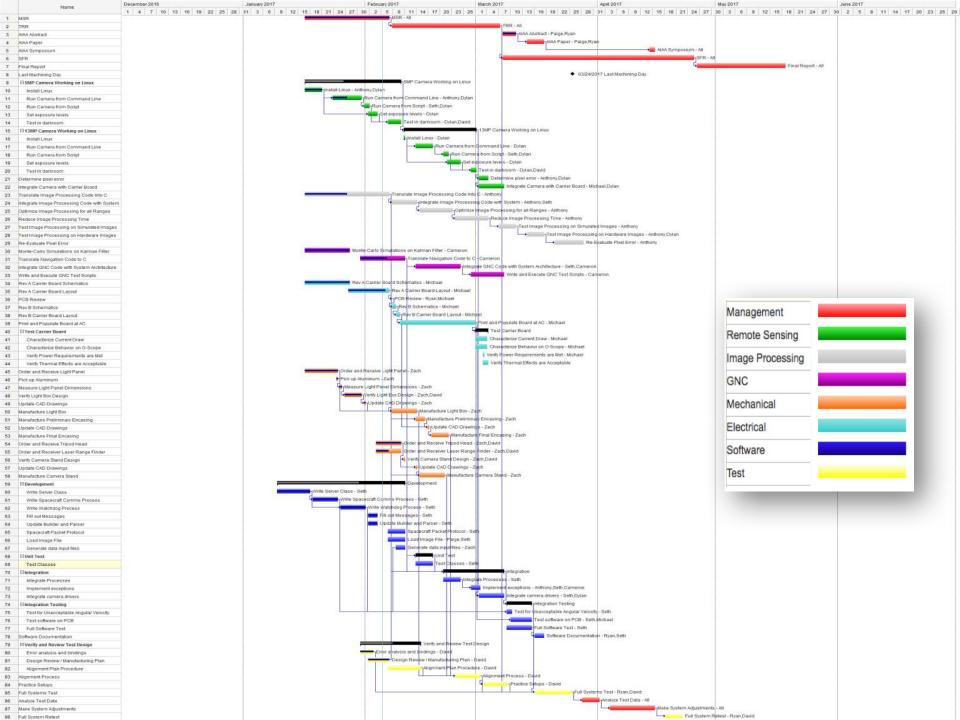
•Measurement of distance between camera and target, measurement of the location of the center of the target

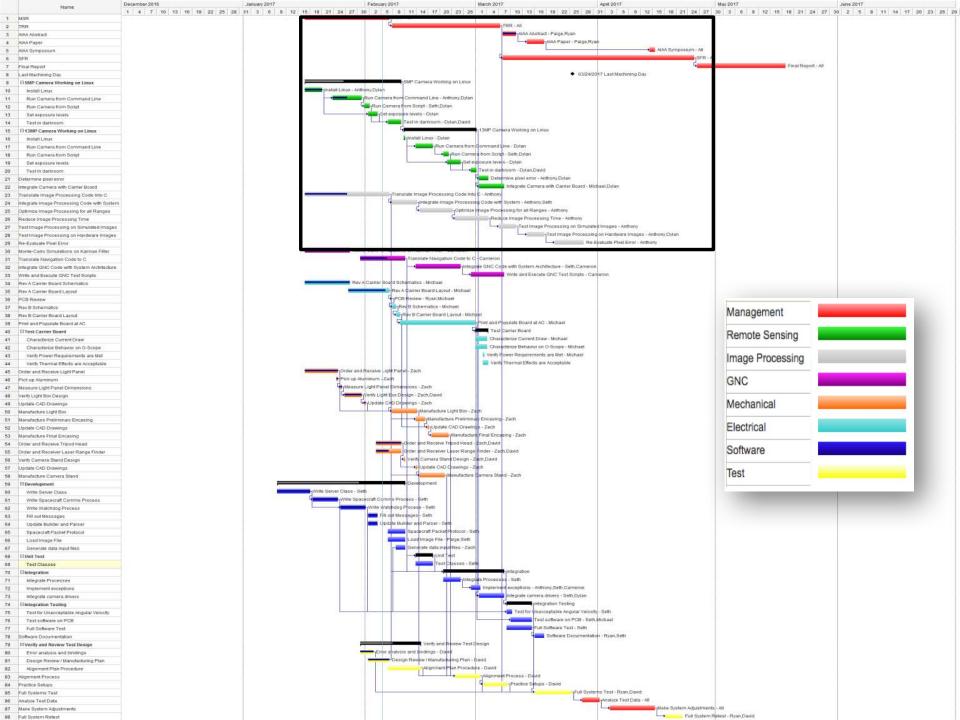
- SWAP
- Size, Weight, And Power requirements must be met

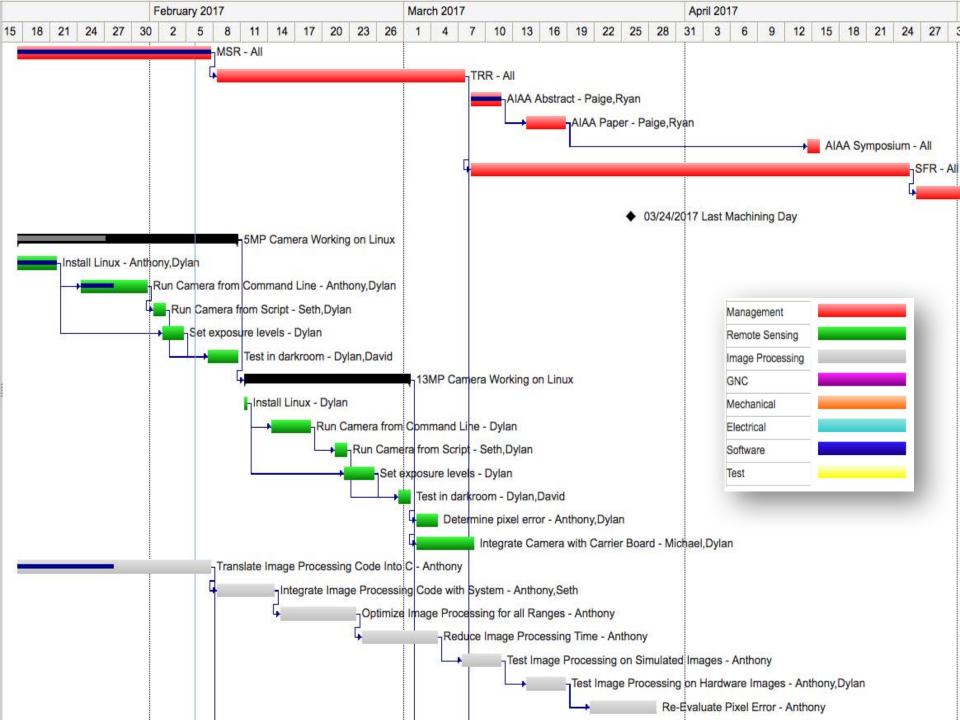
•Component size, component power draw, component weight

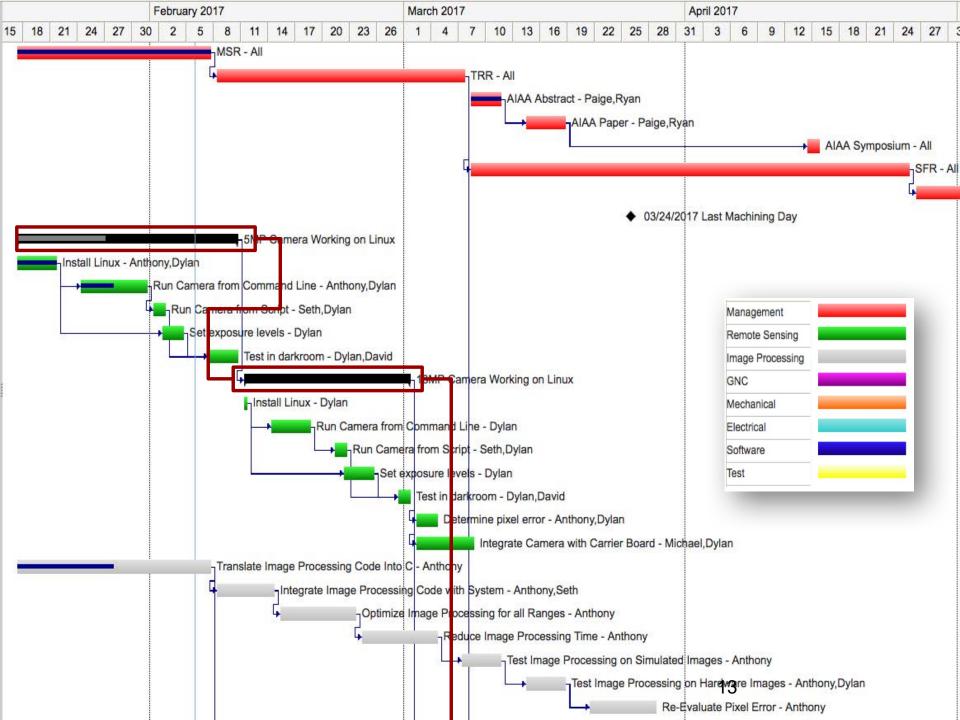


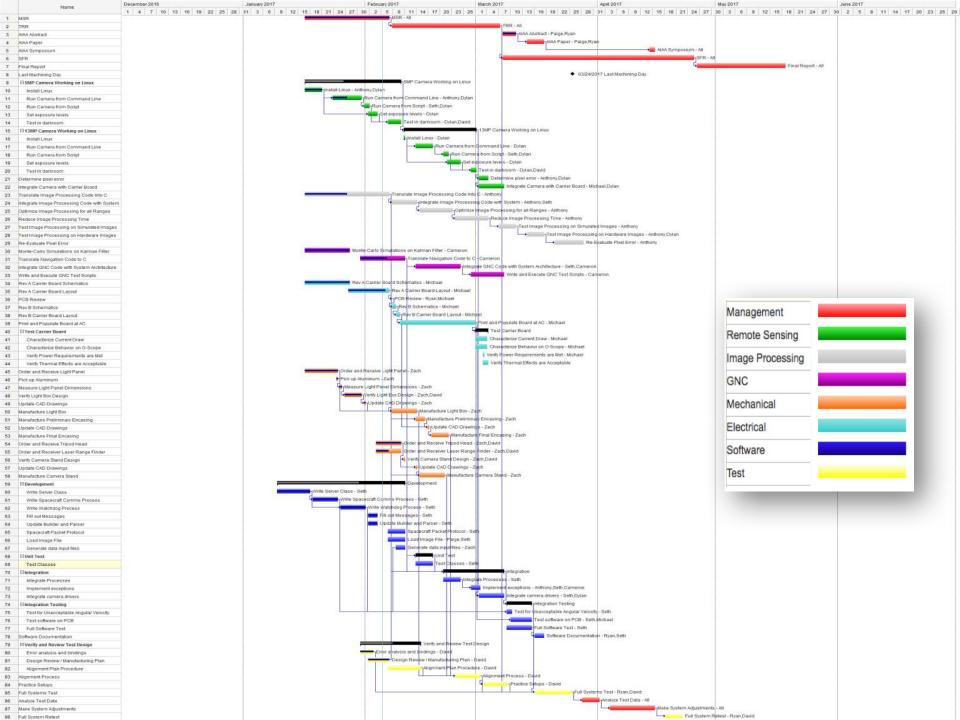
SCHEDULE

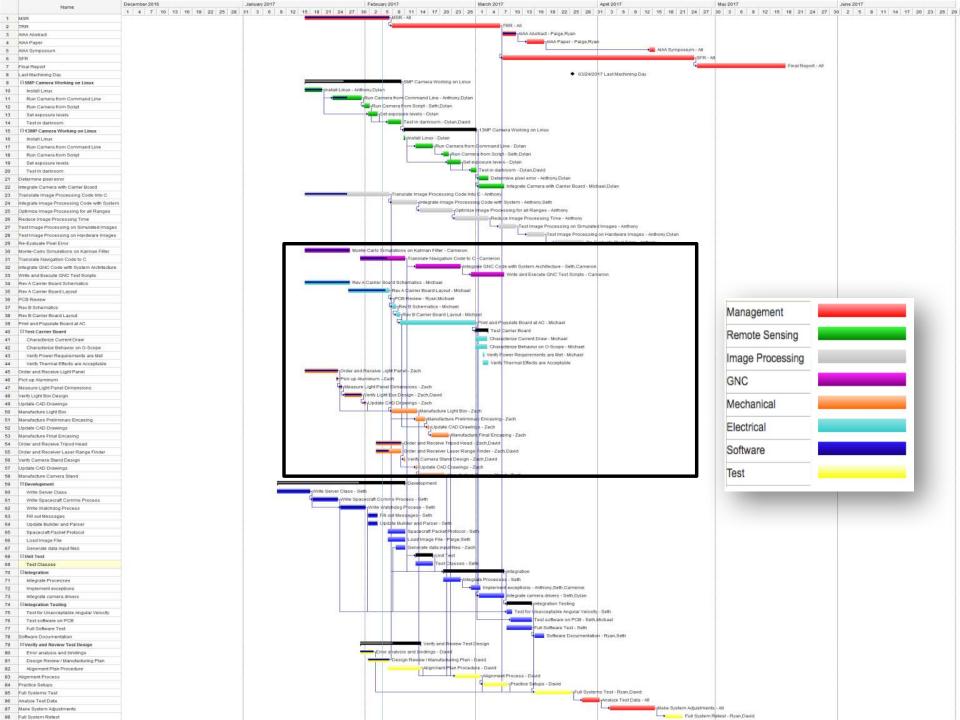


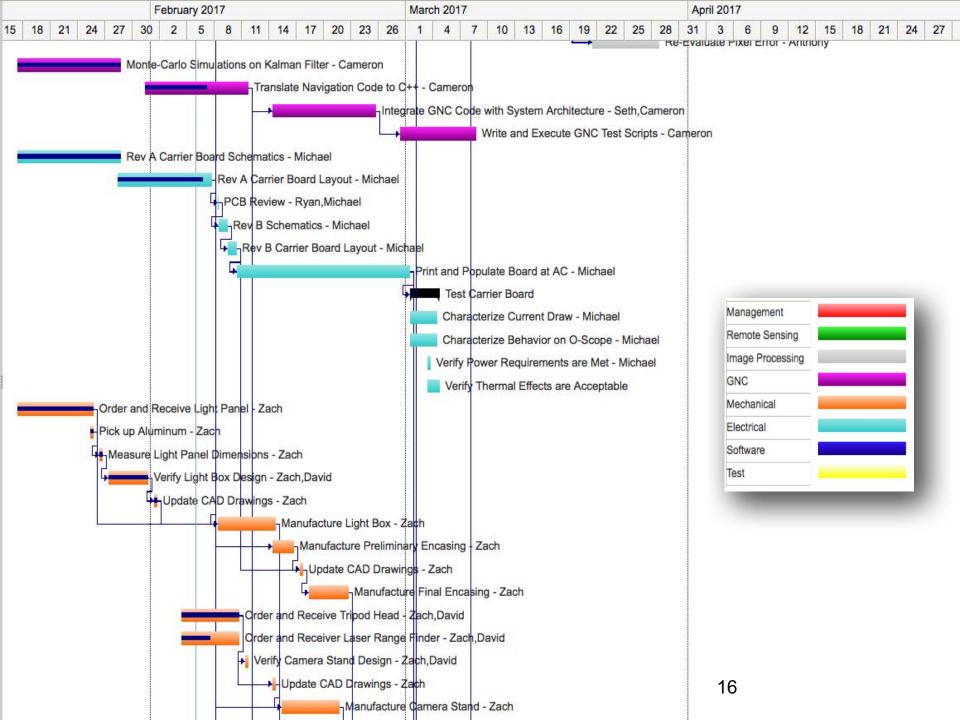


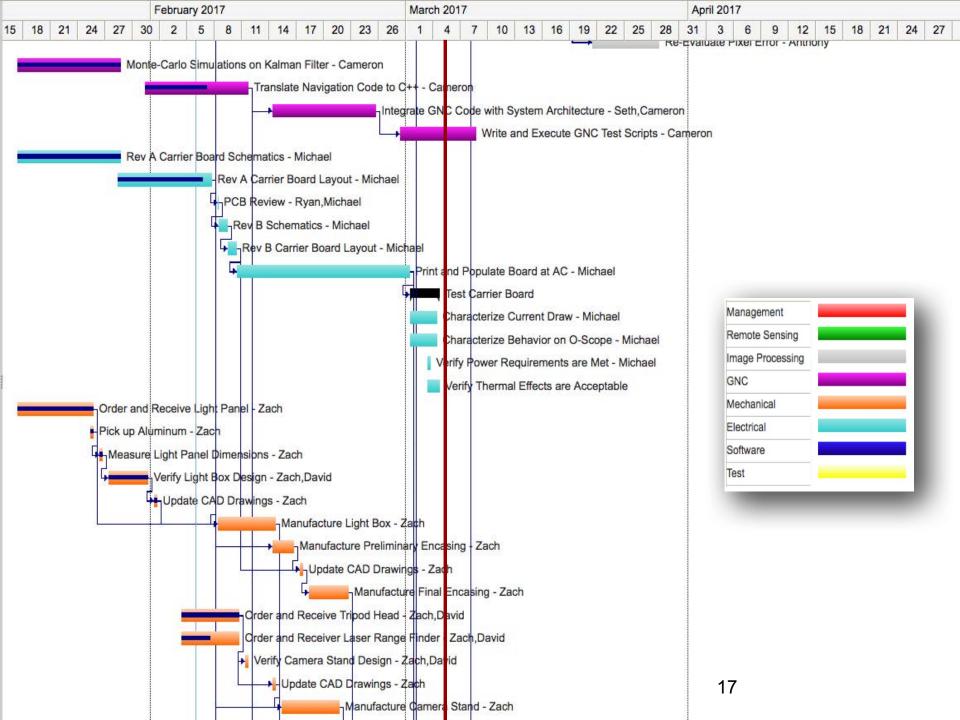


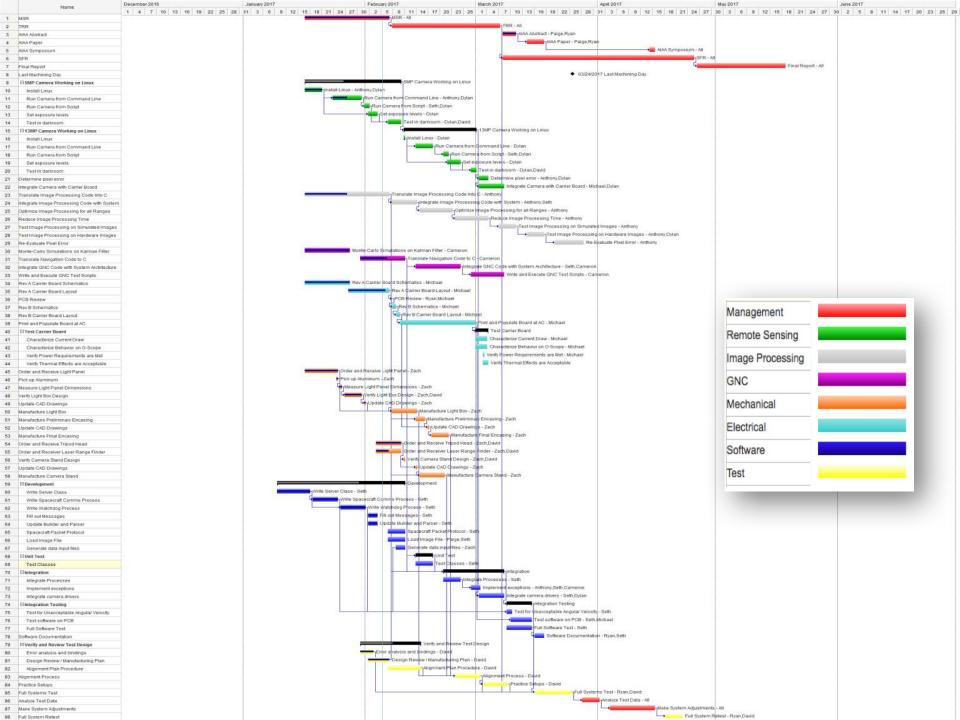


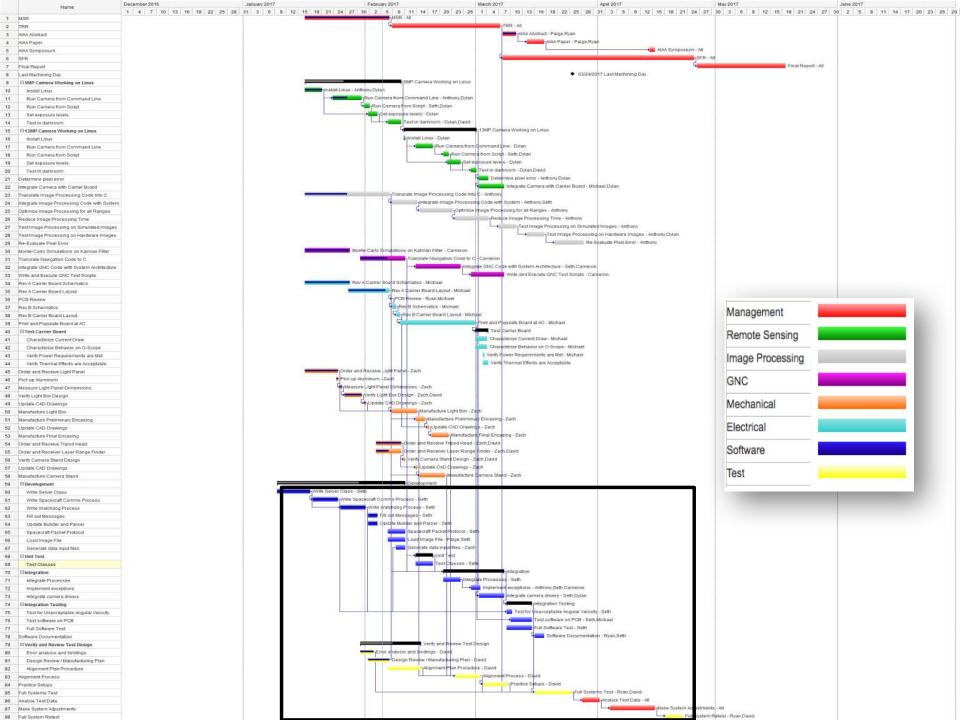


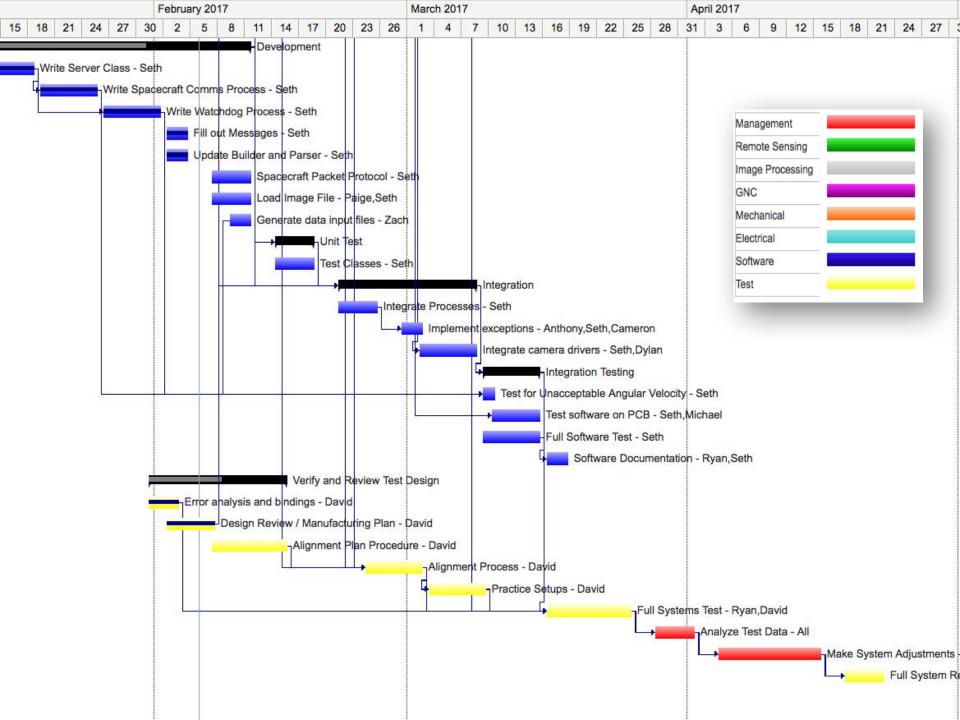


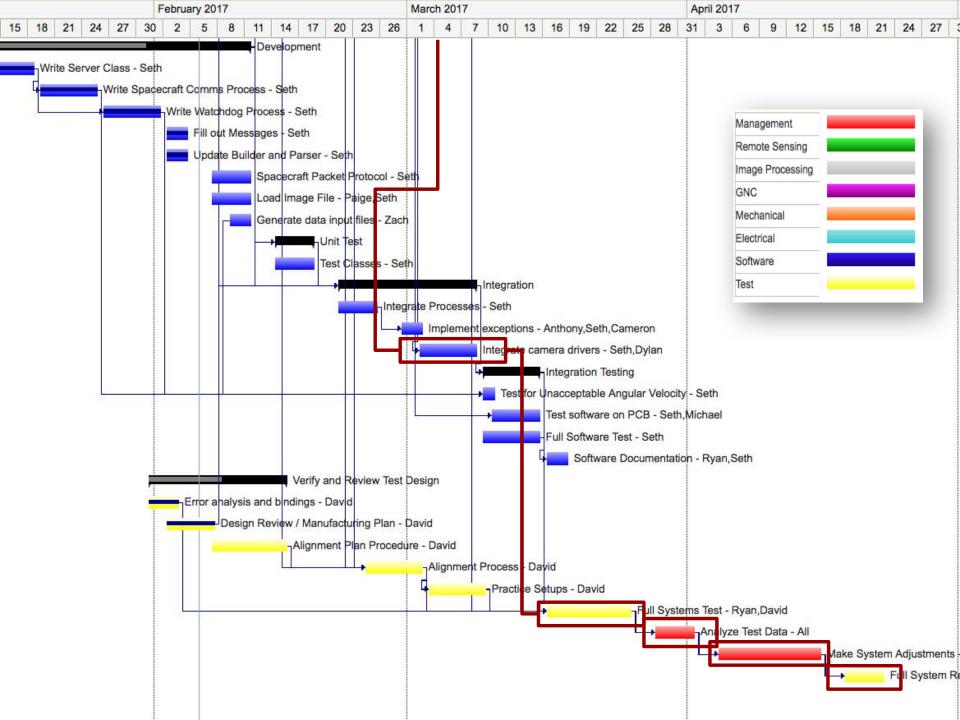












Changes from CDR



- Manufacture light box before OSPRE encasing – encasing dependency on finalized PCB layout
- Getting cameras working is now the majority of the critical path
 - team members have least amount of experience in this area
 - dependency for finishing OSPRE's software, determining the pixel error, and running a systems test
 - may need to find external help



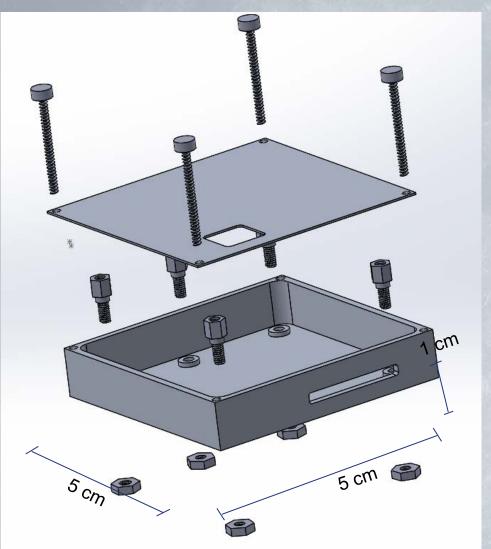
MANUFACTURING



MANUFACTURING STATUS: Structure

Structure - Scope





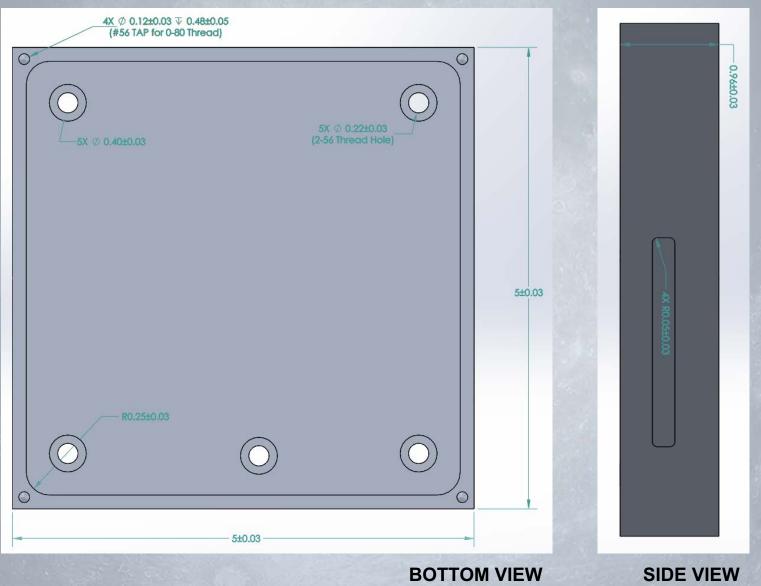
Encasing Components

- Purchased
 - 2-56 Jacksocket (x7)
 - 2-56 Nut (x5)
 - 0-80 Bolt [3/16in] (x4)
 - Manufactured
 - Top Sheet
 - 0.016" Aluminum 6061-T6 [5cm x 5cm]
 - Bottom Plate
 - Aluminum 6061-T6 Bar
- Alterations
 - Machined spacers into bottom plate
 - 0.1 cm in height

EXPLODED VIEW

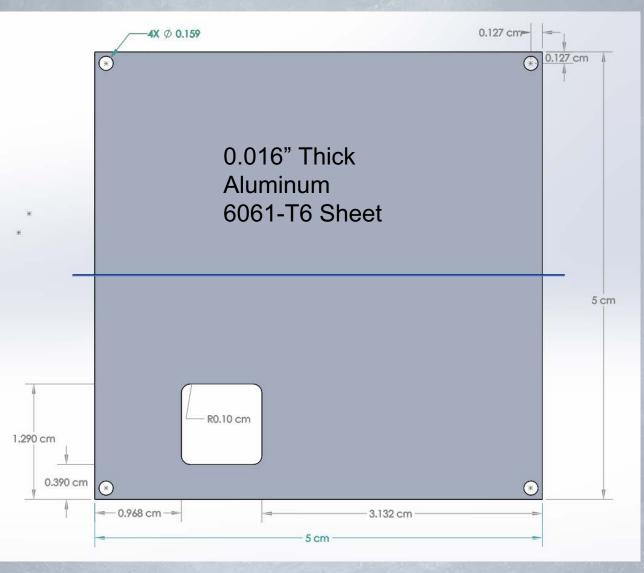
Structure - Encasing





Structure - Encasing





TOP VIEW

Structure - Status



Component	Source	Status
Top Cover	Construct	ACQUIRED
Bottom Structure	Construct	ACQUIRED
2-56 Jacksocket (x5)	Purchase	PURCHASED
2-56 Nut (x5)	Purchase	PURCHASED
0-80 Bolt [¾ in] (x4)	Purchase	PURCHASED

Manufacturing Plan:

Top Cover

- Manufacturing Process
 - Where -- Aerospace Machine Shop
 - How -- CNC Mill
- Due Date -- Feb 16th

Bottom Structure

- Manufacturing Process
 - Where -- Aerospace Machine Shop
 - How -- Drill Press
- Due Date -- Feb 16th



MANUFACTURING STATUS: Electrical

Electrical - Scope

Product Structure

Assembly, Navigation Module

- Assembly, Lower Housing
 - PCB Assembly
 - Assembly, Carrier Board
 - » PCB (IPC-6012 Class 2 from Advanced Circuits)
 - » IC Components (COTS)
 - SOM (COTS)
 - Camera Module (COTS)
- Housing, Cover



Electrical - Scope **Product Integration** COMPLETED **IN WORK** TO-DO **Mechanical Design Revision and Manufacture** PCB PCB PCB **Carrier Electrical** Schematic Integration Layout Manufacture Populate **Acceptance Test** Release and (Advanced Circuits) Release (Advanced Circuits) (In House) Test SOM Carrier Camera Kit Order (DigiKey/Mouser) Software BOM **Software Development** ICD

Electrical - Status

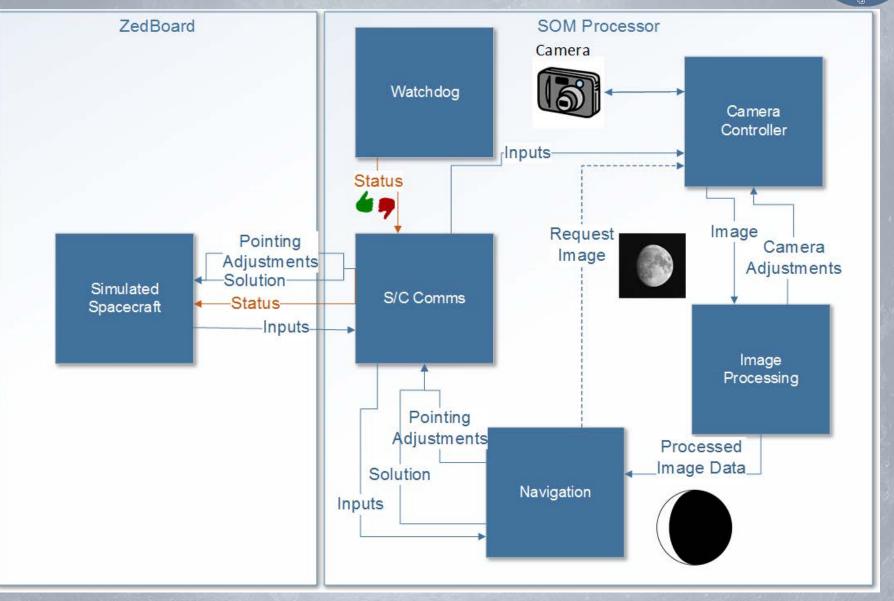


Current Production Tasks	Status	
 Production Schematic Release (Rev A) Minor IC component changes based on availability "Bum-Down" IC design simplifications 	COMPLETE	
BOM (Rev A)	COMPLETE Ready to order with layout release	
ICD (Rev A)	COMPLETE	
 IC Design support content aggregation Altium component models and footprints SolidWorks component models 	COMPLETE	
 Production Layout Release (Rev A) Development hardware study and measurement Very tight real-estate 	LAYOUT IN PROGRESS Design Review this week	
Manufacture and Populate PCB • Advanced Circuits, Aurora CO • IPC 6012 Class 2	PENDING Quote and order waiting on layout	
Design & Build Carrier-ZedBoard Test Cable	TO DO	
	32	



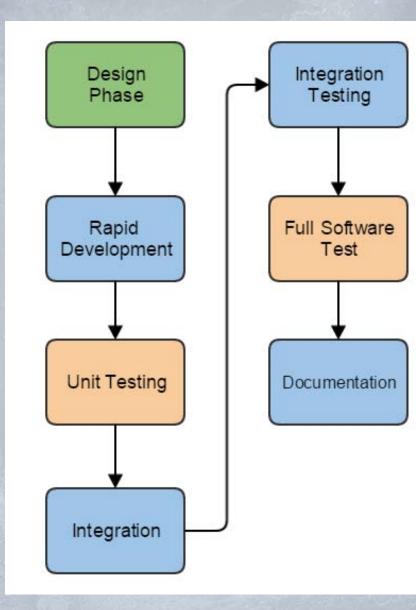
MANUFACTURING STATUS: Software

Software - Scope



Software: Process





Software - Status

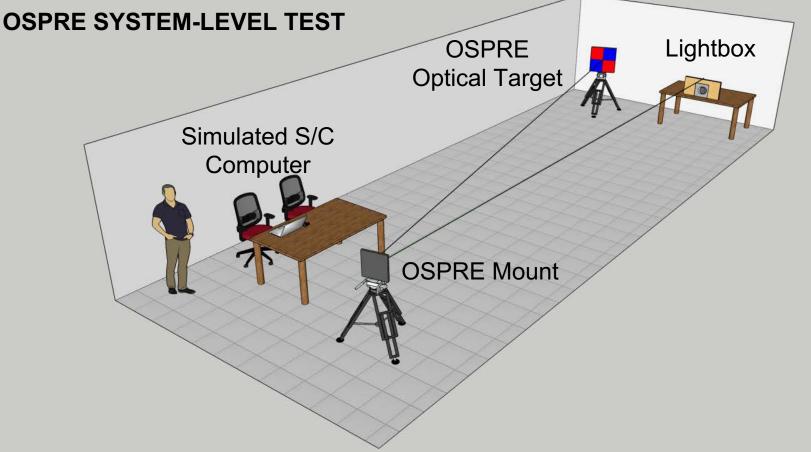
Component	Sub Tasks	Status
OSPRE Server Classes		COMPLETE
Application Communication	 All processes connect and send necessary messages Develop Space Packet Protocol 	IN PROGRESS
OSPRE Camera Control	- Determine Camera API	IN PROGRESS
OSPRE Image Processing	 Translate Code from Matlab to C++ Add Exception Handling 	IN PROGRESS
OSPRE Navigation Algorithm	 Translate Code from Matlab to C++ Add Exception Handling 	IN PROGRESS
Software Integration	- Combine Navigation, Image Processing, Camera Control and Software Architecture Code	IN PROGRESS
Software Integration	 Put software onto hardware Make sure communication between ZedBoard / OSPRE is working 	PENDING
OSPRE Software Testing	- Full Mission Simulations with simulated Images and simulated STK data	PENDING



MANUFACTURING STATUS: Test Equipment

Test - Scope



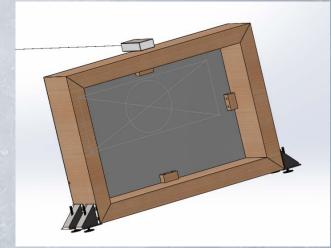


Scaled to ECCE 2B49A

Test Equipment

LIGHTBOX



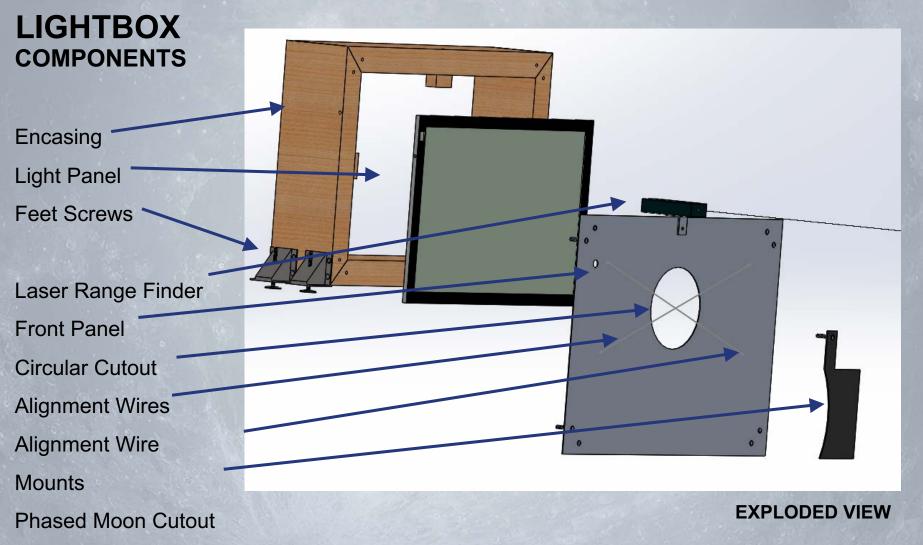


FRONT VIEW

BACK VIEW

Test Equipment





Test Equipment



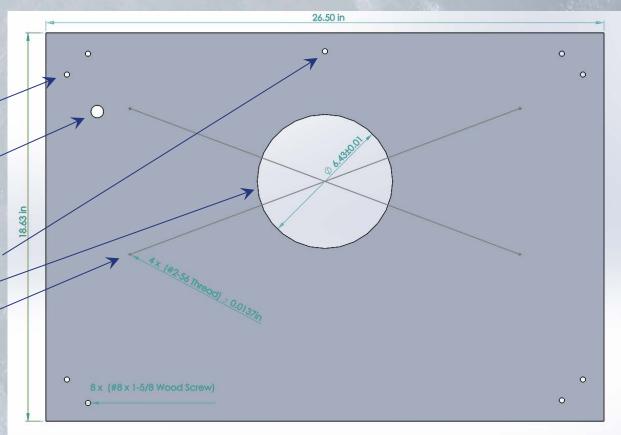
LIGHTBOX FRONT PANEL

Manufacturing Process:

- Drill Press
 - Wood Screw Holes
 - Power Hole

CNC Mill

- Centered Hole
- Moon Cutout
- Wire Mounts



FRONT PANEL

Test Manufacturing Status



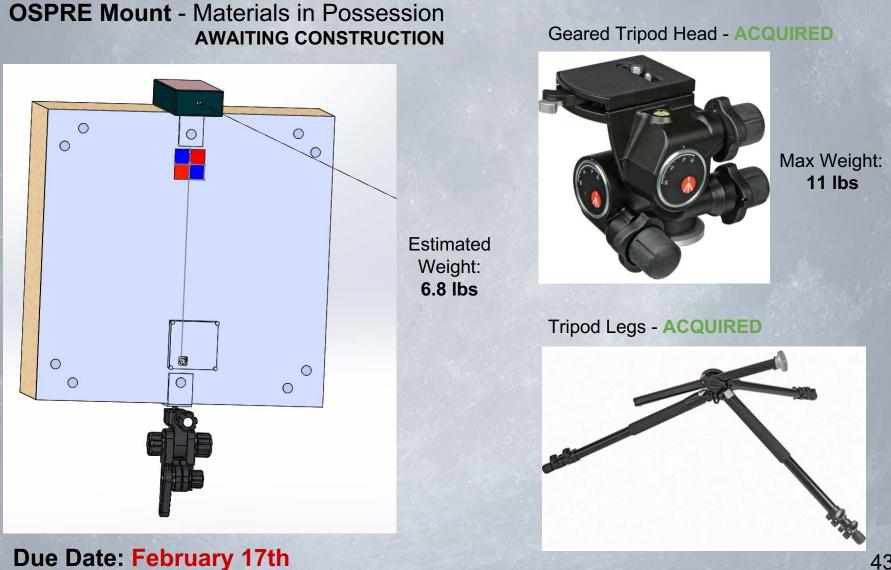
LIGHTBOX

COMPONENT	SOURCE	MATERIAL	STATUS	DATE DUE
Encasing	Construct	Plywood	CONSTRUCTING	February 13th
Light Panel	Purchase		COMPLETE	NA
Stands	Purchase	Metal	ORDERED	NA
Adjustment Screws	Purchase		ORDERED	NA
Front Panel	Construct	Aluminum Plate	CONSTRUCTING	February 10th
Laser Range Finder	Purchase	14	ORDERED	NA
Laser Ranger Mount	Purchase		ORDERED	NA
Alignment Wires	Construct	Steel Wire	ACQUIRED	February 11th
Alignment Wire Mounts	Construct	Metal Screws	ACQUIRED	February 11th

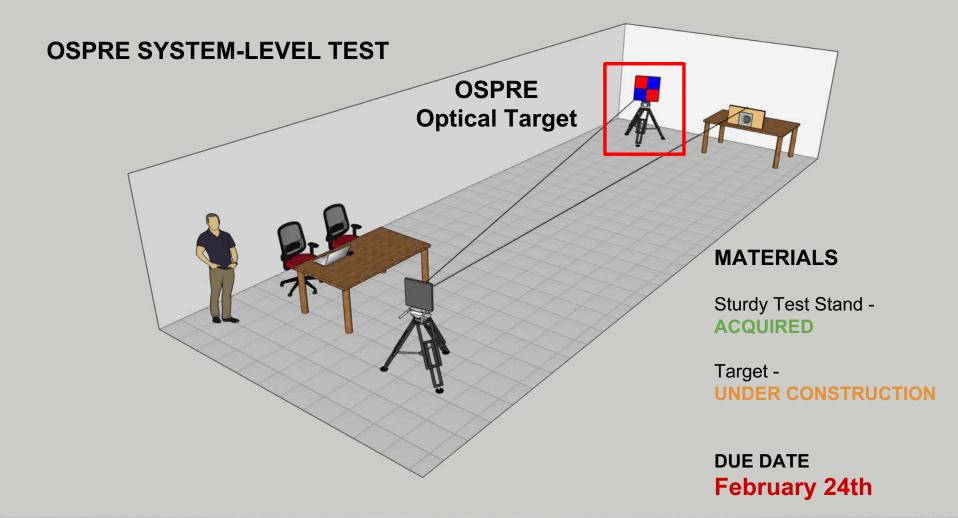
Lightbox Completion Due Date: February 13th

Test Manufacturing Status





Test Manufacturing Status



Product Integration

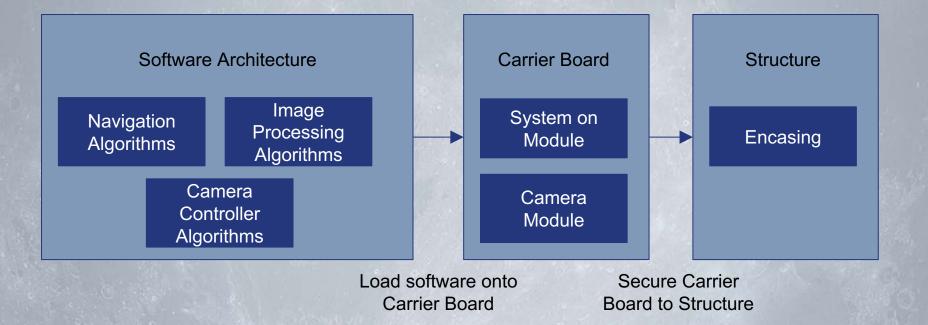
Product Structure

Assembly, OSPRE Navigation Module Assembly, Lower Housing **PCB** Assembly Assembly, Carrier Board PCB (IPC-6012 Class 2 from Advanced Circuits) IC Components (COTS) Camera Module (COTS) SOM (COTS) Software, Linux OS **OSPRE** Software Package Software, Navigation Module Software, Image Processing Module Software, Camera Control Module Fasteners (COTS) Housing, Cover



Product Integration







BUDGET

Budget

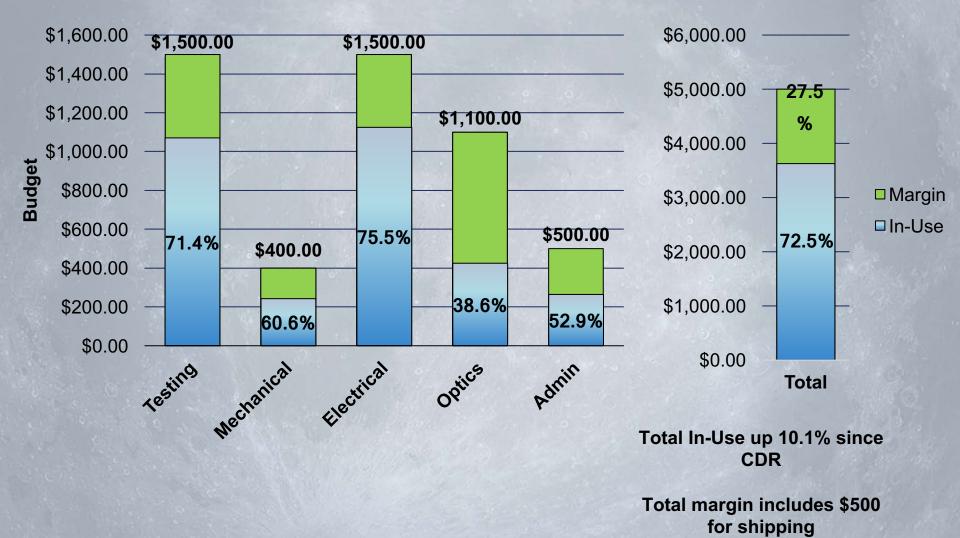


Significant purchases since CDR:

- Additional Snapdragon 410 Development Board
 - Allow paralleling of development in both Linux and Android
- ZedBoard
 - Spacecraft analog allows primary software implementation
- Lightbox Materials
 - LED Lightpanel
 - Structural materials required for assembly

Budget





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Test Budget





Component	% Subsystem Budget	Status
LED Lightpanel	5.4	Purchased
Precise geared tripod mount	13	Purchased
Laser Range Finder	8.7	To Buy
Measurement Materials	13	To Buy
Structure	28.3	To Buy

Structure Budget





Component	% Subsystem Budget	Status
Aluminum Encasing	9.4	Purchased
Moon Cutout Sheet Metal	11.2	Purchased
Lightbox materials	20	To Buy

Electrical Budget





Component	% Subsystem Budget	Status
Snapdragon 410 Development Kit	40	Purchased
ZedBoard	23	Purchased
РСВ	10	To Buy
Connectors and Components	2	То Виу

Remote Sensing Budget



Component	% Subsystem Budget	Status
13MP Camera	12	Purchased
Additional Sony Camera	27	To Buy

Management Budget



Component	% Subsystem Budget	Status
CDR, FFR, and PDR Printing	25	Purchased
MSR, TRR, SFR, FDR Printing	28	To Buy

Thank You

LOCKHEED MARTIN

(P)

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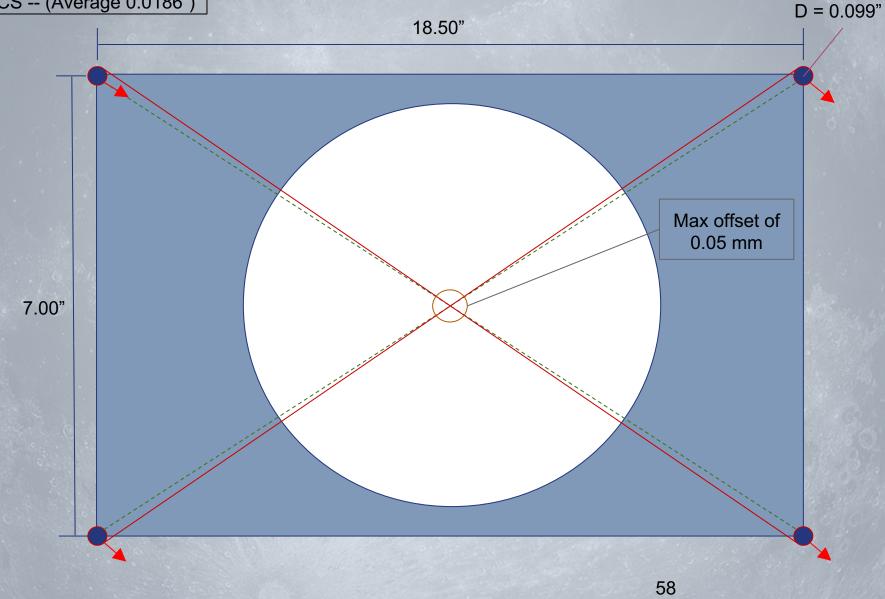
Paige Arthur PM **Ryan Cutter** Systems Seth Zegelstein Software Michael Ricciardi Electrical **Anthony Torres** Image Processing **Navigation** Cameron Maywood **Dylan Richards Remote Sensing** Zach Folger **Mechanical David Walden** Testing

Backup Slides

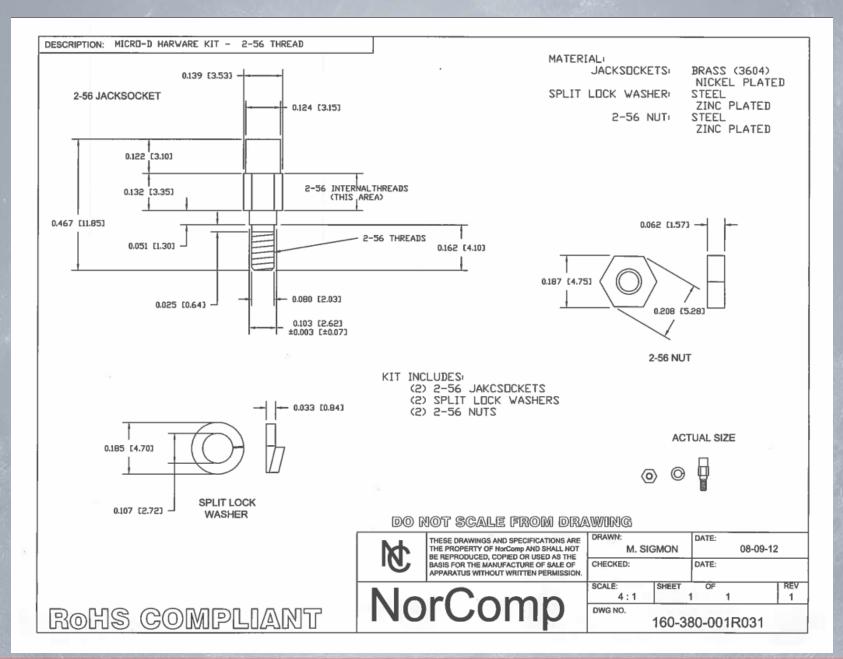
Structure - Backup

Drill Holes required with tolerance of 0.0137" for WCS -- (Average 0.0186")

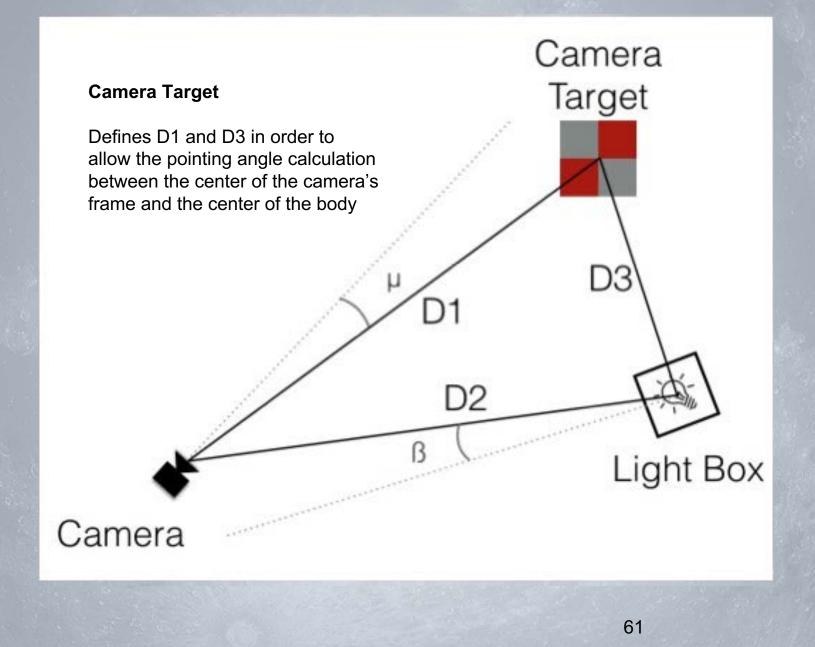
Alignment Wires

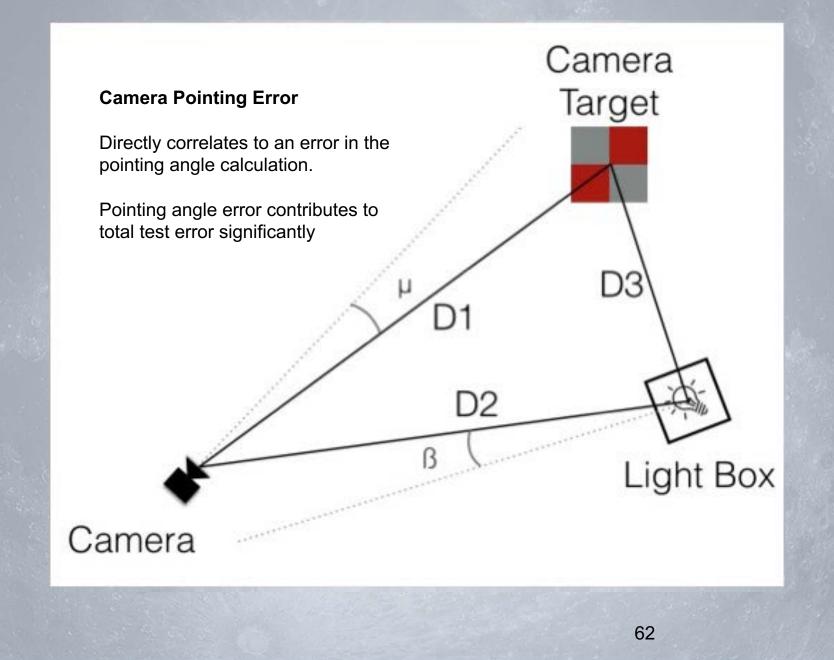


5-36 JACKSOCKET & NUT



Testing - Backup





Testing - Pointing Error

Original Pointing Error: Assumed 1 pixel of image processing error

RESULT: Below 50 km error goal 79.9% of the time Below 100 km error goal 98.3% of the time

Revised Studies: Camera image processing achieves 2 pixels of error, in other words double the original error assumed

RESULT: Below 50 km error goal **58.4%** of the time Below 100 km error goal **85.6%** of the time

TAKEAWAY: The image processing error is <u>highly significant</u> to the total system error and thus must be an area of <u>significant validation and</u> <u>testing</u> prior to conducting system-level tests