ASEN 2004

Introduction to Aerospace Vehicle Design and Performance Spring 2020

Lecture: Aero 120 T/Th 8:30 am-9:45 am (Section 100)

T/Th 10:00 am-11:15 am (Section 200)

Lab: PILOT M/W 8:30-10:20 am (Section 301)

M/W 10:30-12:20 am (Section 302) M/W 12:30-2:20 pm (Section 303)

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Class Web Portal Canvas Site:

Texts: Anderson, Introduction to Flight, 8th Ed. 2016 (hardcopy or electronic version)

Sellers, Understanding Space: An Introduction to Astronautics, 3^{rd} Ed. 2005

Prerequisites: ASEN 2001, 2002, 2012 and APPM 2350.

Required Equipment: safety glasses/goggles and clickers, Students can register their clickers to their 9 digit student ID here: http://www.colorado.edu/oit/tutorial/cuclickers-iclicker-remote-registration. Laboratory notebooks are expected for tracking assignments and documenting lab progress, and may be spot checked periodically (note that lab notebooks will be required for Sr. Projects, as well as good professional practice, so use this opportunity to establish a good habit).

Course Objectives: To introduce the theory and methods for design and performance analysis of aircraft and spacecraft. Aircraft topics include wing design, propulsion, aircraft performance, and stability and control. Spacecraft topics include mission design, rocket performance, orbital mechanics and spacecraft subsystems. Emphasis is placed on introducing systems engineering aspects of design and analysis for aerospace vehicles.

Topical Outline

Aircraft

- 1. Elements of airplane design
- 2. Performance of airfoils and wings
- 3. Elements of airplane performance
- 4. Preliminary airplane stability and control
- 5. Preliminary airplane propulsion

Spacecraft

- 1. Elements of space mission design
- 2. Launch requirements and rocket performance
- 3. Introduction to astrodynamics
- 4. Overview of spacecraft subsystems
- 5. Introduction to spacecraft systems engineering

Grading

Evaluated Outcomes

The Department of Aerospace Engineering Sciences has adopted a policy of assigning grades according to "evaluated outcomes" in each course:

- O1 Professional context and expectations (ethics, economics, business environment, etc.)
- O2 Current and historical perspective
- O3 Multidisciplinary, systems perspective
- **O4** Written, oral, graphical communication ability
- **O5** Knowledge of key scientific/engineering concepts
- O6 Ability to define and conduct experiments, use instrumentation
- O7 Ability to learn independently, find information
- O8 Ability to work in teams
- O9 Ability to design
- O10 Ability to formulate and solve problems
- O11 Ability to use and program computers

Evaluation of these outcomes allows an assessment of your performance and provides a major portion of the process we use for continuous assessment and improvement of the entire AES undergraduate curriculum. The model for these outcomes derives from several sources including the "Desired Attributes of an Engineer" as defined by The Boeing Company, and "curriculum reviews" from major aerospace corporations including The Boeing Co., Lockheed Martin Corp. and Ball Aerospace Corp. These inputs were combined with the AES faculty vision of the desired attributes of an aerospace engineer and the requirements of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET) to produce this list of evaluated outcomes. Each assignment designed and graded to assess some combination of these outcomes.

Grade Breakdown: The two principal lecture and lab sections of the course, *Aero* and *Space*, are equally weighted. Your final grade is determined according to the following percentage breakdown.

Туре	Description	Percentage
Individual	Quizzes	10%
	Exams (2 aero & 2 space)	40% (10% for each exam)

Group	Homework*	10%
	Lab Reports**	20% (1 aero, 1 space)
	Lab Presentations**	20% (1 aero, 1 space)
Total		100%

^{*} Although homework must be submitted individually, it can be discussed, therefore, counts as a 'group' grade.

Grading Philosophy: Assignments and evaluations are graded to an absolute standard designed to assess your level of competency in the course material. Minor adjustments may be made in the determination of final letter grades, but there is a limited amount of "curving" in this course. The final grade indicates your readiness to continue to the next level in the curriculum, which requires a C or better to meet AES pre-req standards. The faculty have set these standards and expectations based on our education, experience, interactions with industry, government laboratories, others in academe, and according to criteria established by the ABET accreditation board.

IMPORTANT: The course grade is primarily dependent on individual measures of competency, i.e. exams and quizzes. The other course assignments are designed to enrich the learning experience and to enhance individual performance, not to substitute for sub-standard individual competency. Accordingly, group assignment grades (labs and homework) are only incorporated into the final grade when the individual grade (made up of quizzes and exams) is a C or better. **In other words, if your individual score average is below a C, then the group-based grade fraction will not be averaged in to your final grade, which will now be based solely on your individual score.** This policy makes it important to use the group assignments as opportunities to enhance your own learning and not simply rely on your team members to 'divide and conquer'. If the work in the assignment is split up among group members, be sure that the learning is not also split up, but is shared among the whole group (i.e., everyone is accountable for and knowledgeable of all parts of their team's collective product).

Important Notes and Class Policies:

- 1. Emails will be responded to during business hours, i.e. Monday through Friday, 8:00 am 5:00 pm. Emails regarding exams or lab reports which are received 24 hours or less before the exam or lab report deadlines may not receive a response. Students are encouraged to attend office hours in lieu of emails as it enables clarity and learning.
- 2. Homework assignments are due per due date & time stated on the Canvas course site. Quiz questions for a grade may be given at any point during any class, so be sure to attend regularly and arrive on time with a functioning clicker! If you must miss class for an excused absence, you may submit your homework early. Late homework submittals are not accepted.
- 3. In the case of homework, laboratory reports, presentations, or exam conflicts, you must make arrangements with the professor at least two weeks in advance. There are no unexcused make-up assignments or exams without official documentation for the absence (e.g., doctor's note, jury duty, etc.)
- 4. A homework assignment may have several problems and although only a few randomly selected questions will be graded for each set, your grade will reflect completion of all assigned parts. Solutions, however, will be provided to you for all the problems.
- 5. Group collaboration is permitted on homework, but efforts are individual. This means you may discuss the means and methods for solving problems and even compare answers, but you are not free to copy someone's work or the solutions manual. The homework you submit must be your own. *Keep in mind that solving problems yourself reinforces learning the material.*
- 6. Collaboration on quizzes or exams, using another student's work as your own, or allowing another student to use your work as their own, is considered academic misconduct and will not be tolerated. If

^{**} Lab reports and/or presentation scores may be adjusted by instructors for individuals based on team peer evaluations.

- you are caught in any of these activities, you may receive a grade of "F" for the course and a report will be made to the Office of Student Conduct & Conflict Resolution.
- 7. All assignments will be submitted electronically (unless otherwise stated) via the Canvas course site. All homework must be <u>handwritten</u> and either scanned or utilize a digital writing software (OneNote, Apple Notes, etc). Work must be neat and readable with adequate spacing and margins. You are responsible for legibility no reevaluation will be granted for illegible submissions. You are responsible for ensuring your digital upload contains all your work and properly uploads to the Canvas site. Always check your uploaded assignment turn-ins! Noncompliant or unacceptably illegible submittals will be returned ungraded with a score of zero.
- 8. Your name (last, first), assignment number, and due date should be visible in the upper portion of each page. Final answers must be indicated with an arrow or box, or underlined. Multiple answers (when only one is required) will be counted as incorrect.
- 9. Experimental lab reports should be completed using digital word processing program (Word, LaTex, PDF, etc). All group member names with relevant assignment information must appear on the cover page. Bottom line submit all work with a professional appearance. *Neatness, clarity, and completeness really do count in the work world!*
- 10. Detailed guidelines for laboratory reports and presentations will be distributed and reviewed separately. Labs are written up and presented in groups, and initially graded as a group effort. Final individual grades for each lab assignment, however, will reflect an anonymous peer evaluation of the group members and professor assessment. The peer assessment is a multiplying factor that can significantly alter your individual grade relative to the group grade. This is done to promote fairness in assigning group grades where individual contributions to the group's work may be unequal, but also to promote equal contribution from all group members.
- 11. Assignment and Exam Regrade Policy: If you would like to submit a regrade request for any assignments or exams you must email the regrade request to all instructors (Prof Clark, Prof Mah, and Prof Johnson) within 2 weeks of the graded assignment return date.
 - The regrade request must include a pdf of your graded exam, along with a paragraph in the email stating the problem number, grading issue, and what you believe the correct grade should be
 - Points can be added OR removed based on correctness. Therefore, if a mistake was made in
 grading and too few points were awarded, the regrade request may increase the final score,
 however if the professor finds a mistake was made in grading and too many points were
 awarded, then the regrade request may lower the final score.
 - For every exam, a random sampling of exams will be scanned and saved. DO NOT ALTER YOUR EXAM IN ANY WAY IF YOU PLAN ON SUBMITTING FOR REGRADE.
- 12. Always have a clicker and a calculator in the lectures. If you forget to bring your clicker to class (or your battery dies), you will be allowed to submit your answers on paper for one quiz only. A score of zero will be assigned for subsequent quizzes for a forgotten or inoperable clicker.
- 13. Use of MATLAB is required unless otherwise stated for labs.
- 14. Attendance at all scheduled lecture/discussion and laboratory periods is expected. Some of the material covered in class is not in the textbook. This policy does not apply for any exams or quiz days. There will be no unexcused exam makeups provided. If you miss an exam, course instructors will evaluate each case on an individual basis based on the context and information available to make a determination if a makeup exam will be provided. Students are encouraged to provide as much documentation as possible to enable an informed decision.
- 15. If you have three or more final exams scheduled on the same day, you are entitled to arrange an alternative exam time for the last exam or exams scheduled on that day. To qualify for rescheduling

final exam times, you must provide evidence that you have three or more exams on the same day, and arrangements must be made with your instructor no later than the end of the sixth week of the semester

- 16. Any other medical or studies-related needs of absence that are known (non-emergency) should be communicated and approved ahead of the date of occurrence.
- 17. Expect new material to be presented in both the lecture/discussion and laboratory periods. Quizzes and exams can cover all material in the course including lectures, homework and laboratory work.
- 18. Rationale for course assignments and evaluations:
 - Assigned reading assignments are to be completed before the start of the lecture period.
 Accompanying your reading assignment will be questions to help guide your reading and
 prepare you for graded quiz questions given during lecture. The lecture discussions can include
 graded quiz questions to help evaluate grasp of key concepts. The lectures will help clarify and
 supplement your reading and to prepare you for the homework assignments and exams.
 - Homework reinforces the mental processes that help you to become proficient in a subject. In addition to the assigned homework, we encourage you to work additional problems for practice and make summary notes for yourself. Before beginning any homework assignment, you should read the relevant text sections and work through the examples in the text.
 - Experimental laboratory exercises are more complex than the homework and require special equipment (such as the wind tunnel). You will work in teams to collect and analyze the data, as well as write up the experimental laboratory report.
 - Exams and quizzes provide a gauge to determine what you have learned individually.
 - Design projects help you to learn how to synthesize the basic concepts, methods, and tools
 presented in the course curriculum by combining theory and practice. The team-oriented lab
 approach will give you experience in the benefits and challenges of working and cooperating in
 groups, as is typical in this industry.
- 19. **Safety is priority #1 in the PILOT laboratory**. Anyone violating rules of safe conduct may receive a zero for the laboratory exercise and may be restricted from the PILOT. Use of PILOT facilities is a privilege, not a right, and you must conduct yourself according to the PILOT rules and regulations. Those endangering themselves, others, or laboratory equipment by their unsafe conduct will not maintain their access privileges. Failure to wear appropriate safety gear will result in a 10% grade penalty for the lab.
- 20. Use of electronics in the classroom aside from taking notes is strongly discouraged.
- 21. Professional behavior and considerate communication practices are expected at all times. Any questions, comments or concerns you may have should be respectfully voiced to your peers or the professor either in person or via email.

ACCOMMODATION FOR DISABILITIES

If you qualify for accommodations because of a disability, please submit your accommodation letter from Disability Services to your faculty member in a timely manner so that your needs can be addressed. Disability Services determines accommodations based on documented disabilities in the academic environment. Information on requesting accommodations is located on the Disability Services website. Contact Disability Services at 303-492-8671 or dsinfo@colorado.edu for further assistance. If you have a temporary medical condition or injury, see Temporary Medical Conditions under the Students tab on the Disability Services website.

CLASSROOM BEHAVIOR

Students and faculty each have responsibility for maintaining an appropriate learning environment. Those who fail to adhere to such behavioral standards may be subject to discipline. Professional courtesy and sensitivity are especially important with respect to individuals and topics dealing with race, color, national origin, sex, pregnancy, age, disability, creed, religion, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, veteran status, political affiliation or political philosophy. For more information, see the policies on classroom behavior and the Student Code of Conduct.

PREFERRED STUDENT NAMES AND PRONOUNS

CU Boulder recognizes that students' legal information doesn't always align with how they identify. Students may update their preferred names and pronouns via the student portal; those preferred names and pronouns are listed on instructors' class rosters. In the absence of such updates, the name that appears on the class roster is the student's legal name.

HONOR CODE

All students enrolled in a University of Colorado Boulder course are responsible for knowing and adhering to the Honor Code. Violations of the policy may include: plagiarism, cheating, fabrication, lying, bribery, threat, unauthorized access to academic materials, clicker fraud, submitting the same or similar work in more than one course without permission from all course instructors involved, and aiding academic dishonesty. All incidents of academic misconduct will be reported to the Honor Code (honor@colorado.edu); 303-492-5550). Students found responsible for violating the academic integrity policy will be subject to nonacademic sanctions from the Honor Code as well as academic sanctions from the faculty member. Additional information regarding the Honor Code academic integrity policy can be found at the Honor Code Office website.

SEXUAL MISCONDUCT, DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT AND/OR RELATED RETALIATION

The University of Colorado Boulder (CU Boulder) is committed to fostering a positive and welcoming learning, working, and living environment. CU Boulder will not tolerate acts of sexual misconduct, intimate partner abuse (including dating or domestic violence), stalking, or protected-class discrimination or harassment by members of our community. Individuals who believe they have been subject to misconduct or retaliatory actions for reporting a concern should contact the Office of Institutional Equity and Compliance (OIEC) at 303-492-2127 or cureport@colorado.edu. Information about the OIEC, university policies, anonymous reporting, and the campus resources can be found on the OIEC website. Please know that faculty and instructors have a responsibility to inform OIEC when made aware of incidents of sexual misconduct, discrimination, harassment and/or related retaliation, to ensure that individuals impacted receive information about options for reporting and support resources.

RELIGIOUS HOLIDAYS

Campus policy regarding religious observances requires that faculty make every effort to deal reasonably and fairly with all students who, because of religious obligations, have conflicts with scheduled exams, assignments or required attendance. In this class, please contact your instructors as early as possible with any requests involving religious holidays so that proper arrangements can be made. See the campus policy regarding religious observances for full details.