

ASEN 5050 Space Flight Mechanics  
T Th 13:00-14:15 in AERO 111

**Instructor:** Daniel Scheeres, [scheeres@colorado.edu](mailto:scheeres@colorado.edu)  
AERO 454  
Office Hours T Th 14:15-15:00

**TA:** Ananya Kodukula [anko2531@colorado.edu](mailto:anko2531@colorado.edu)  
Office Hours  
M 11:00-12:30  
W 15:00-16:30

Introduction to astrodynamics at the graduate level. General solution of the 2-body problem. Orbital trajectories, transfers, targeting, and time of flight. Orbit perturbations and averaging analysis. Restricted 3-body problem.

**Pre-requisite:** Undergraduate orbital mechanics course (equivalent to ASEN 3700), graduate standing, or permission of the instructor.

**Coursepack:**

Selected excerpts from “Orbital Motion in Strongly Perturbed Environments,” selected papers and notes will be distributed.

**Textbook:**

A.E. Roy, Orbital Motion 4th edition, Institute of Physics Publishing, 2005.  
*This text is available for download on the CU Library page.*

**Additional Reference Books:**

D.J. Scheeres. “Orbital Motion in Strongly Perturbed Environments: Applications to Asteroid, Comet and Planetary Satellite Orbiters,” Springer-Praxis Books in Astronautical Engineering. 2012. ISBN 978-3-642-03255-4, e-ISBN 978-3-642-03256-1, DOI 10.1007/978-3-642-03256-1

J.E. Prussing and B.A. Conway, Orbital Mechanics, 2nd Ed., Oxford University Press, 2012.

J.M.A. Danby, Fundamentals of Celestial Mechanics, 2nd Ed., Willmann-Bell, 1992.

**Computing:**

Use of Matlab/Python (or other computer languages) in homework.

**Homework Communications:**

Homework and computational homework problems should be written as informal reports. They should be submitted as a single, combined PDF file. All HW will be due at midnight on Wednesday of the appropriate week. There will be, on average, 1 assignment every 2 weeks.

**Grading:**

HW problems:	20%
Computational problems:	20%
Mid-term exam (date TBD, early/mid November):	30%
Final exam (Tuesday, December 9, 4:30-7:00 PM):	30%

**Topics:**

- Principles of orbital mechanics.
- Orbital trajectories, transfers, time of flight.
- Trajectory propagation and targeting.
- Orbit perturbation formulation and analysis.
- Restricted 3-body problem with applications.

**Syllabus:**

## Orbital mechanics (AE Roy: Chapter 4)

- Formulation of two-body, three-body and n-body problems
- The two-body problem solution
- Elliptical and circular orbits
- Parabolic and hyperbolic trajectories
- 3-D trajectories and orbit elements
- Time of flight and orbit propagation

## Orbital transfers (AE Roy: Chapter 12)

- Impulsive maneuvers
- Lambert's theorem
- 3-D Targeting
- Fuel optimal considerations

## Orbit perturbation formulations (AE Roy: Chapters 7 and 8)

- Variation of constants
- Lagrange's Equations
- Gauss' Equations
- Mean elements and averaging

## Orbit perturbation analysis (AE Roy: Chapter 11)

- Effect of non-spherical gravity fields
- Low-thrust trajectories
- Atmospheric drag
- Tidal and third body effects

## Restricted 3-body problem with applications (AE Roy: Chapter 5)

- Derivation of equations of motion
- Jacobi Integral, Zero-Velocity Curves, and Lagrange Points
- Hill approximation
- Numerical computation and analysis of orbits