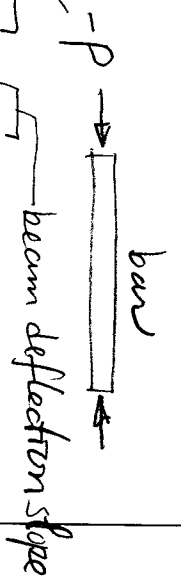


8.1 Application II - plate bending & buckling

We have discussed beam buckling via

$$U_{beam} = \frac{1}{2} \int EA \bar{u}_x^2 dx + \frac{1}{2} \int EI u_x^2 dx + \frac{1}{2} \int (EA \bar{u}_x) u_x^2 dx \quad (8.7.1)$$

axial bar eg. beam bending eg. coupling between bar and beam



For a plate, we have the following model equation:

$$U_{plate} = \frac{1}{2} \int D \{ \underbrace{u_x^2 + u_y^2}_{\text{plate bending}} + 2\nu u_x u_y + 2(1-\nu) u_x^2 u_y^2 \} dx dy$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \int [\underbrace{N_x u_x^2 + N_y u_y^2 + 2N_{xy} u_x u_y}_{\text{plate axial + bending coupling}}] dx dy$$

$$+ \frac{1}{2} \int \left\{ \underbrace{\left[\frac{Eh}{1-\nu^2} (u_x + \bar{v}_y)^2 + Gh [(u_y + \bar{u}_x)^2 - 4\bar{u}_x \bar{v}_y] \right]}_{\text{two dimensional plane stress model}} \right\} dx dy \quad (8.7.2)$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} N_x \\ N_y \\ N_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} = \int_{-\frac{h}{2}}^{\frac{h}{2}} \begin{Bmatrix} \sigma_x \\ \sigma_y \\ \sigma_{xy} \end{Bmatrix} dz$$