

FIELDS

International Trade and Finance · Econometrics · Development Economics

CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS

Changes in the structure of comparative advantage; dynamics of Asian trade patterns; the protection of intellectual property rights; multilateral trade policy.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS AND WRITINGS

- “Vertical Distribution, Parallel Trade and Price Divergence in Integrated Markets” (with Mattias Ganslandt), *European Economic Review*, Vol. 51, No. 4, May 2007, 943-970.
- “The Impact of Parallel Imports on Cost-Reducing Research and Development” (with Changying Li), *Journal of International Economics*, Vol. 68, No. 2, March 2006, 443-455.
- “Quantifying the Impact of Services Liberalization in a Developing Country” (with Denise Eby Konan), World Bank Policy Research Paper No. 3193, *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 81, No. 1, October 2006, 142-162.
- “The Price Impact of Parallel Imports in Pharmaceuticals: Evidence from the European Union” (with Mattias Ganslandt), *Journal of Health Economics*, Vol.23, No.5, September 2004, 1035-1057.
- “The Globalization of Private Knowledge Goods and the Privatization of Global Public Goods” (with J. H. Reichman), *Journal of International Economic Law*, Vol. 7, No.2, June 2004, 279-320.
- “General Equilibrium Approaches to the Multinational Firm: A Review of Theory and Evidence” (with James R. Markusen), NBER working paper number 8334, in E. Kwan Choi and James Harrigan, eds., *Handbook of International Trade*. London: Basil Blackwell, 2003, 320-349.
- “Discriminating among Alternative Theories of the Multinational Enterprise” (with James R. Markusen), *Review of International Economics* Vol 10, No.4, November 2002, 694-707.
- “Regulatory Standards in the WTO: Comparing Intellectual Property Rights with Competition Policy, Environmental Protection, and Core Labor Standards,” *World Trade Review* Vol.1, No.2, July 2002. 135-152.
- “Developing and Distributing Essential Drugs to Poor Countries: the DEFEND Proposal” (with Mattias Ganslandt and Eina Wong), *The World Economy* Vol. 24, No.6, June 2001, 779-795.
- “The Economics of Core Labor Standards: Implications for Global Trade Policy” (with William J. Martin), *Review of International Economics* Vol. 9, No.2, May 2001, 317-328.
- “Intellectual Property Rights, Licensing, and Innovation in an Endogenous Product Cycle Model” (with Guifang Yang), *Journal of International Economics* Vol 53, No.1, February 2001, 169-187.
- “Estimating the Knowledge Capital Model of the Multinational Enterprise” (with David Carr and James Markusen), *American Economic Review* Vol. 91, No.3, June 2001, 693-708.
- Intellectual Property Rights in the Global Economy* (Institute for International Economics), 2000.
- “Joint Trade Liberalization and Tax Reform in a Small Open Economy: The Case of Egypt” (with Denise Konan), *Journal of Development Economics* Vol.61, No.2, April 2000, 365-392.
- “Impacts of the Japanese Patent System on Productivity Growth” (with Christine McDaniel), *Japan and the World Economy* Vol.11, No.4, November 1999, 557-574.
- “How Trade-Related are Intellectual Property Rights?” (with Mohan Penubarti), *Journal of International Economics*, November 1995, 227-248.
- “Testing the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem in an Industrializing Economy: The Case of Korea” (with Reza Ramazani), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, August 1993, 568-572.
- “Comparing International Trade Data and Product and National Characteristics Data for the Analysis of Trade Models,” in J.D. Richardson and P. Hooper, eds., *International Economic Transactions: Issues in Measurement and Empirical Research*, (Conference on Research in Income and Wealth, University of Chicago Press), 1991, 17-56.
- “A Test of the Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek Theorem: The Leontief Commonplace,” *Journal of International Economics*, November 1985, 201-212.