

FIELDS

International Political Economy · Economic Theory

CURRENT RESEARCH INTERESTS

The political economy of the choice between protection forms; international applications of endogenous policy theory; the economic and political impacts of international economic sanctions.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS AND WRITINGS

- “The Political Economy of Economic Sanctions” (with Anton D. Lowenberg), *The Handbook of Defense Economics: Defense in a Globalized World*, Vol. 2, Todd Sandler and Keith Hartley, Eds., Elsevier-North Holland, 868-911, 2007.
- “The Political Market for Immigration Restrictions: Model and Test” (with Orn Bodvarsson, Anton D. Lowenberg & William Mertens), *Journal of International Trade & Economic Development* 16(2), 2007.
- “International Economic Sanctions against a Dictator” (with Anton D. Lowenberg and William Mertens), *Economics and Politics* 16(1), 29-51, 2004.
- “Instrument Choice and the Effectiveness of International Economic Sanctions: A Simultaneous Equations Approach” (with Jing Chao and Anton D. Lowenberg), *Journal of Peace Research* 40(5), 519-535, 2003.
- “Income Inequality and Tax Policy for South African Race Groups” (with Gregory D. Berg), *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 85(3), 2003.
- “A Public Choice Model of the Role of Multinational Firms in International Relations” (with Chao Jing and Anton D. Lowenberg), *North American Journal of Economics and Finance* 14(1), 131-144, 2003.
- “Who Pays the Ticket Tax?” (with James R. Alm), *Public Finance Review* 30(1), 27-40, 2002.
- “Unilateral Versus Multilateral Sanctions: A Public Choice Perspective” (with Anton D. Lowenberg), *International Studies Quarterly* 43(1), 37-58, 1999.
- The Origins and Demise of South African Apartheid: A Public Choice Analysis* (with Anton D. Lowenberg). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1998.
- “The Dynamics of Tariff Retaliation between the United States and Canada: Theory and Evidence” (with Alok Bohara and Kishore Gawande), *Review of International Economics* 6(1), 30-44, 1998.
- “The Welfare Implications of Exogenous Policy Constraints: A CGE Analysis of Tariffication” (with Martin Ross and Thomas F. Rutherford), *Review of Development Economics* 1(2), 207-218, 1997.
- “Using Threshold Models to Explain International Relations” (with Anton D. Lowenberg), *Public Choice* 73(4), 419-443, 1992.
- “Endogenous Protection and Retaliation between Canada and the United States” (with Alok Bohara), *Economics Letters* 38(3), 335-339, 1992.
- “Industry Income and Congressional Regulatory Legislation” (with Steven F. Cahan), *Economic Inquiry* 30(1), 47-56, 1992.
- “A Test of Tariff Endogeneity in the United States” (with Alok K. Bohara), *American Economic Review* 81(4), 952-960, 1991.
- “The Theory of International Economic Sanctions: A Public Choice Approach - Reply” (with Anton D. Lowenberg), *The American Economic Review* 79(5), 1304-1306, 1989.
- “The Theory of International Economic Sanctions: A Public Choice Approach” (with Anton D. Lowenberg), *The American Economic Review*, 786-793, 1988.
- “Why Do Large Countries Prefer Quantitative Trade Restrictions” (with Stephen V. Marks and Thomas D. Willett), *Kyklos*, 625-646, 1988.
- “Incremental Protection and Efficient Political Choice Between Tariffs and Quotas” (with J. Harold McClure, Jr. and Thomas D. Willett), *Canadian Journal of Economics*, 228-236, 1989.
- “The Effect of Unit Fees on the Consumption of Quality” (with Raymond Brastow), *Economic Inquiry*, 341-348, 1985.
- “The Impact of Monopoly Pricing on the Lerner Symmetry Theorem” (with Jonathan Eaton, Gene M. Grossman, and Edward Tower), *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 529-533, 1983.