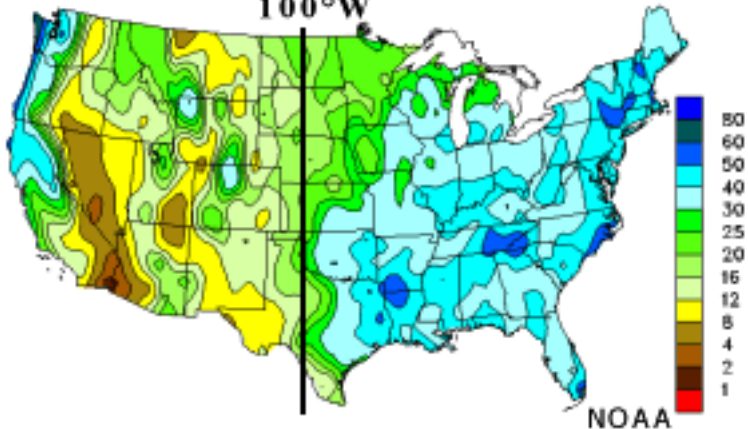


100°W



NOAA