

Anglo-European/American values

- 1. Christians are superior to heathens. Indians are savages who need to be given religion.**
- 2. Hierarchical order of life--God, Angels, human beings, animals, plants, rocks...**
- 3. Social life organized around hierarchies. There are cultural, religious, and racial hierarchies that determine one's place in society.**
- 4. Hierarchies justify racism and inequality. For example, Whites were superior to Blacks and Indians; Protestants were superior to Catholics, Jews, and Muslims.**
- 5. Humans are unique. Only humans have souls. They are separate from and above nature.**
- 6. Nature--animals, plants, 'rocks--did not have souls. Nature and the Earth were to be conquered and exploited by humans.**
- 7. Time is linear and a commodity. Time moves from the past to the `future; it is not cyclical. Individuals shouldn't waste time; they should try to use their limited time to its fullest.**
- 8. Individuals are separate from their communities.**
- 9. Measure of a community's success is based on individual wealth and success.**
- 10. Individual status is based on the accumulation of property and material wealth.**
- 11. Societal and spiritual success were measured by economic success.**
- 12. Believed in private property. Individuals should own and improve land.**

**13. Believed in European cultural, religious, and economic superiority.
Refuse to accept and live in a culturally pluralistic world.**

14. Believed they are destined to order, remake, and civilize the Earth.